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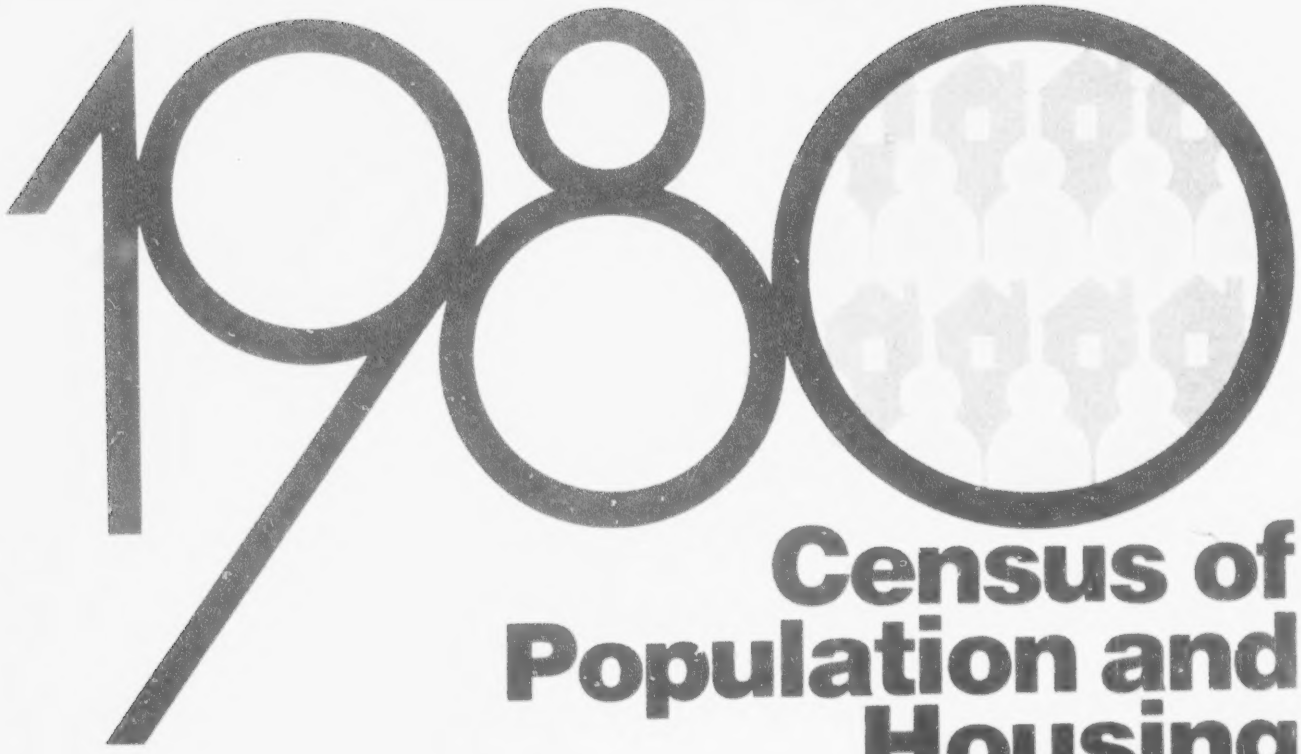
Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

NORTH CAROLINA



Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

C 3.223/23:

1980

Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

NORTH CAROLINA

PHC80-3-35

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Issued September 1982

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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief
HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba,** and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine.** Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall,** then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson,** then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar,** Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton,** Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek,** Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln,** Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin,** then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay,** then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland.**

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot,** Chief, **Paula J. Schneider,** Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr., Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton,** Assistant Chiefs.

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B–1
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Introduction

GENERAL III
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The State.....	5 881 766	5 881 385	2 274 737	2 274 678
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point SMSA..	827 252	826 824	319 698	319 535
Pender County.....	22 215	22 262	10 292	10 398
Randolph County....	91 728	91 300	35 247	35 082
Archdale city.....	5 745	5 326	2 161	1 999
Burgaw town.....	1 586	1 738	646	(1)
Charlotte city.....	314 447	315 473	124 069	124 443
Durham city.....	100 831	100 538	39 768	39 728
Kernersville town..	6 802	5 875	2 780	2 445
Jacksonville city...	17 056	18 259	6 662	7 077
Nashville town.....	2 678	3 033	1 056	1 196
Surf City town.....	391	421	995	1 045

[1]No Change.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
The State	5 881 766	51.5	6.9	71.8	10.3	29.6	4 457 507	1 318 857	64 652	21 176	56 667	194 743	2 043 291	2.78	1 576 622
SMSA'S															
Asheville, N.C.	177 761	52.5	6.1	74.2	13.8	33.1	162 630	14 132	336	343	1 118	4 651	66 118	2.62	49 629
Burlington, N.C.	99 319	52.4	5.5	73.7	11.5	32.6	79 775	19 113	144	160	581	1 963	35 962	2.71	28 052
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C.	637 218	52.0	6.8	71.4	8.9	29.6	491 420	138 661	1 848	3 303	5 514	11 690	226 250	2.76	171 036
Fayetteville, N.C.	247 160	47.3	9.2	69.0	4.5	24.0	158 237	75 726	3 660	4 042	9 120	23 583	74 934	2.98	60 430
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	827 252	52.3	6.2	72.8	10.2	30.7	661 640	159 578	2 307	2 109	5 574	21 629	298 620	2.70	227 162
Hickory, N.C.	130 207	51.4	6.9	71.2	9.5	30.5	118 224	11 414	131	308	738	1 883	45 836	2.80	36 682
Jacksonville, N.C.	112 784	40.5	9.1	73.2	3.7	22.1	85 498	22 775	597	1 417	4 373	22 924	30 307	2.96	24 889
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	11 089	49.1	7.1	71.4	11.8	31.2	9 256	1 758	26	25	95	176	3 897	2.80	3 104
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	531 167	51.8	6.1	74.9	8.2	28.2	389 883	134 323	855	4 029	4 347	34 243	189 183	2.63	131 815
Salisbury–Concord, N.C.	185 081	51.8	6.3	73.2	12.5	32.6	156 400	27 808	300	361	1 037	4 168	66 559	2.72	52 382
Wilmington, N.C.	139 248	51.9	6.7	71.6	10.3	30.2	107 634	30 658	373	371	1 088	2 388	50 102	2.73	37 803
COUNTIES															
Alamance	99 319	52.4	5.5	73.7	11.5	32.6	79 775	19 113	144	160	581	1 963	35 962	2.71	28 052
Alexander	24 999	50.4	7.2	70.2	9.0	30.1	23 250	1 668	25	37	160	186	8 528	2.91	7 105
Alleghany	9 587	51.6	6.3	73.8	15.0	34.4	9 367	203	3	6	77	101	3 596	2.64	2 803
Anson	25 649	53.1	7.9	68.2	13.0	29.6	13 616	11 935	60	16	272	277	8 386	3.03	6 624
Ashe	22 325	51.2	6.3	73.0	14.5	33.5	22 097	182	15	16	95	93	8 028	2.77	6 594
Avery	14 409	49.9	6.4	72.4	11.2	30.1	14 226	136	33	8	110	915	4 826	2.80	3 830
Beaufort	40 355	52.5	7.8	70.3	12.8	31.2	27 501	12 783	16	33	229	220	14 253	2.82	11 012
Bertie	21 024	52.8	7.5	68.3	12.8	29.4	8 544	12 441	12	21	295	26	6 897	3.04	5 464
Bladen	30 491	51.6	7.5	69.0	10.9	29.5	18 259	11 801	321	33	312	327	10 113	2.98	8 146
Brunswick	35 777	50.8	7.4	69.8	10.8	30.5	27 281	8 287	113	60	309	196	12 411	2.87	10 016
Buncombe	160 934	52.6	6.1	74.2	13.7	33.2	145 990	13 997	299	335	1 036	3 741	60 274	2.61	44 990
Burke	72 504	51.2	6.4	71.3	9.9	31.2	66 953	5 213	95	145	357	3 236	25 338	2.73	19 996
Cabarrus	85 895	52.0	6.4	72.3	11.8	32.2	73 342	12 201	135	148	485	1 216	30 610	2.77	24 482
Caldwell	67 746	51.1	6.7	70.3	9.4	30.3	63 739	3 874	48	53	265	459	23 331	2.88	19 184
Camden	5 829	51.5	7.0	70.2	11.9	31.4	3 932	1 876	3	9	37	2	1 931	3.02	1 596
Carteret	41 092	50.3	6.8	73.6	11.6	31.4	36 871	3 859	125	142	297	884	15 128	2.66	11 588
Caswell	20 705	50.6	6.3	70.3	10.2	29.8	11 645	9 016	13	20	159	366	6 516	3.12	5 452
Catawba	105 208	51.6	6.9	71.4	9.6	30.6	94 974	9 746	106	271	578	1 697	37 308	2.77	29 577
Chatham	33 415	50.9	6.3	73.5	11.4	31.6	24 316	8 987	32	35	266	305	12 063	2.74	9 306
Cherokee	18 932	51.8	6.6	72.0	15.0	34.0	18 275	401	189	57	116	148	6 847	2.74	5 512
Chowan	12 558	52.9	7.3	71.2	14.2	32.1	7 294	5 210	19	30	74	145	4 350	2.85	3 466
Clay	6 619	50.6	6.2	74.5	16.5	34.8	6 569	34	10	4	38	1	2 490	2.66	1 999
Cleveland	83 435	51.9	7.0	70.2	10.9	30.3	65 803	17 400	62	101	473	1 550	28 458	2.88	22 942
Columbus	51 037	52.0	7.6	69.3	10.9	30.1	34 406	15 394	1 175	36	475	587	17 266	2.92	13 785
Craven	71 043	48.6	9.2	70.3	7.7	25.7	50 408	19 287	184	484	1 351	4 319	23 499	2.84	18 374
Cumberland	247 160	47.3	9.2	69.0	4.5	24.0	158 237	75 726	3 660	4 042	9 120	23 583	74 934	2.98	60 430
Currituck	11 089	49.1	7.1	71.4	11.8	31.2	9 256	1 758	26	25	95	176	3 897	2.80	3 104
Dare	13 377	50.2	5.7	76.8	12.6	33.3	12 468	827	18	40	56	104	5 359	2.48	3 821
Davidson	113 162	51.2	6.5	71.2	9.7	31.0	101 392	11 319	206	141	622	1 116	40 010	2.80	32 453
Davie	24 599	50.8	6.5	71.2	10.2	31.7	21 959	2 556	48	15	127	284	8 540	2.85	7 049
Duplin	40 952	52.1	7.4	69.6	11.6	30.4	26 835	14 003	51	19	281	334	13 993	2.90	11 121
Durham	152 785	53.2	6.4	74.6	10.3	28.9	95 818	55 424	175	979	1 279	7 854	55 614	2.61	38 505
Edgecombe	55 988	53.2	7.7	68.1	10.4	28.5	27 428	28 433	30	60	484	532	18 397	3.01	14 528
Forsyth	243 683	52.8	6.1	73.6	10.3	30.8	182 647	59 403	452	660	1 575	7 252	90 146	2.62	66 117
Franklin	30 055	51.9	6.5	72.0	13.1	30.9	17 648	12 301	38	43	330	985	9 983	2.91	7 868
Gaston	162 568	52.1	6.7	70.6	10.1	30.4	141 827	19 868	259	339	991	1 643	56 362	2.86	45 497
Gates	8 875	50.1	6.2	71.9	13.7	32.0	4 192	4 664	4	14	75	107	2 889	3.03	2 322
Graham	7 217	50.2	7.3	70.2	12.7	31.6	6 826	1	379	2	39	3	2 481	2.91	2 087
Granville	34 043	50.3	5.9	71.3	11.2	31.2	18 917	14 941	53	62	385	2 859	10 445	2.99	8 258
Greene	16 117	51.2	7.8	68.6	9.5	28.0	8 785	7 298	2	9	137	226	5 059	3.14	4 197
Guilford	317 154	52.8	6.2	73.3	10.1	30.1	234 579	79 374	1 348	1 107	2 404	12 103	114 084	2.67	84 147
Halifax	55 286	52.1	7.4	69.1	12.2	29.9	27 559	26 053	1 217	86	461	1 242	18 286	2.96	14 229
Harnett	59 570	51.1	7.8	71.1	10.1	28.0	44 861	13 850	488	152	669	2 456	20 148	2.83	15 895
Haywood	46 495	51.6	5.5	73.9	13.6	34.4	45 550	743	122	40	236	620	16 997	2.70	13 610
Henderson	58 580	52.1	6.0	74.3	17.7	35.6	56 226	2 122	71	72	344	678	22 389	2.59	17 316
Hertford	23 368	52.1	7.3	70.5	12.1	29.2	10 285	12 810	148	35	237	1 078	7 499	2.97	5 856
Hoke	20 383	50.7	9.5	65.2	7.8	25.3	8 838	8 875	2 578	37	205	608	6 024	3.28	4 931
Hyde	5 873	51.4	7.7	70.4	15.1	30.1	3 777	2 088	–	2	54	14	2 029	2.89	1 572
Iredell	82 538	51.7	6.6	71.4	11.5	31.5	67 942	14 264	129	117	554	740	29 128	2.81	23 227
Jackson	25 811	50.9	5.6	75.9	11.0	27.5	22 797	520	2 412	44	715	3 075	8 502	2.67	6 433
Johnston	70 599	51.9	7.0	71.0	10.9	31.2	56 436	13 915	95	81	610	574	25 157	2.78	19 815
Jones	9 705	52.8	7.7	69.4	11.7	29.7	5 462	4 212	20	6	79	11	3 203	3.03	2 575
Lee	36 718	52.2	7.5	70.8	9.9	30.2	28 468	8 098	60	61	300	383	12 914	2.81	10 141
Lenoir	59 819	52.8	7.3	70.2	10.4	30.0	36 811	22 795	56	92	470	1 862	20 674	2.80	15 783
Lincoln	42 372	51.0	6.9	70.4	9.7	30.7	38 374	3 832	37	63	306	303	14 674	2.87	12 073
McDowell	35 135	51.5	6.7	70.9	11.6	31.4	33 415	1 549	34	72	138	590	12 224	2.83	9 938
Macon	20 178	51.4	5.3	75.6	18.3	37.5	19 730	382	25	19	111	249	7 701	2.59	6 156
Madison	16 827	51.0	6.2	74.7	14.4	32.1	16 640	135	37	8	82	910	5 844	2.72	4 639
Martin	25 948	52.6	7.2	69.4	11.5	30.0	14 334	11 555	2	34	223	316	8 615	2.98	6 848
Mecklenburg	404 270	52.2	6.7	72.2	8.4	29.5	291 442	107 006	1 412	2 804	3 962	8 513	146 967	2.69	106 510
Mitchell	14 428	51.3	5.9	74.7	14.9	34.7	14 351	18	21	23	81	6	5 263	2.74	4 368
Montgomery	22 469	51.1	7.3	70.6	11.9	30.4	16 854	5 517	64	10	196	322	7 760	2.85	6 054
Moore	50 505	51.8	6.5	73.1	14.7	32.9	39 393	10 693	316	35	338	835	16 582	2.67	14 142
Nash	67 153	52.5	7.2	70.5	10.5	30.1	44 745	22 089	85	149	587	632	23 470	2.83	18 201
New Hanover	103 471	52.3	6.5	72.2	10.1	30.0	80 353	22 371	260	311	779	2 192	37 691	2.69	27 787
Northampton	22 584	50.8	6.5	70.7	13.2	30.6	8 824	13 709	34	9	279	1 074	7 097	3.03	5 582
Onslow	112 784	40.5	9.1	73.2	3.7	22.1	85 498	22 775	597	1 417	4 373	22 924	30 307	2.96	24 889
Orange	77 055	52.3	5.2	79.4	7.5	25.7	62 522	13 326	163	735	683	9 554	27 044	2.50	16 691
Pamlico	10 398	51.8	6.6	71.5	13.7	32.3	7 100	3 238	35	10	54	11	3 678	2.82	2 915
Pasquotank	28 462	51.9	7.1	72.3	11.5	28.8	17 847	10 383	23	148	189	1 393	9 723	2.78	7 346
Pender	22 215	51.0	7.2	69.8	12.0	31.0	13 531	8 623	24	19	201	339	7 511	2.91	5 964

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES—Con.															
Perquimans	9 486	52.2	7.3	72.4	15.9	33.4	5 888	3 581	12	5	82	119	3 283	2.85	2 595
Person	29 164	51.7	6.9	71.1	11.5	30.7	19 785	9 159	169	32	236	274	9 858	2.93	7 986
Pitt	90 146	52.8	6.8	74.0	8.6	26.1	58 587	30 966	90	314	851	6 664	30 198	2.76	21 568
Polk	12 984	52.7	5.3	76.2	20.5	39.0	11 748	1 191	18	17	107	159	5 023	2.55	3 796
Randolph	91 728	51.2	6.4	71.7	10.0	31.4	85 479	5 755	253	139	488	555	32 917	2.77	26 630
Richmond	45 481	52.2	7.4	70.1	11.5	30.6	32 812	12 104	443	57	363	683	15 809	2.83	12 195
Robeson	101 610	52.3	8.9	65.2	9.2	26.5	39 994	25 600	35 529	192	1 214	1 628	31 372	3.19	25 307
Rockingham	83 426	52.1	6.5	71.6	11.6	31.5	65 995	17 186	68	49	639	578	29 616	2.80	23 408
Rowan	99 186	51.6	6.3	74.0	13.2	33.0	83 058	15 607	165	213	552	2 952	35 949	2.68	27 900
Rutherford	53 787	52.2	6.9	71.5	13.4	32.5	47 102	6 550	38	61	395	645	19 221	2.76	15 297
Sampson	49 687	51.9	7.5	70.0	12.0	30.6	31 865	16 735	884	34	461	524	16 646	2.95	13 390
Scotland	32 273	52.2	8.3	67.0	9.1	27.3	18 746	11 361	2 062	53	292	982	10 343	3.03	8 270
Stanly	48 517	51.7	6.6	72.9	12.4	32.4	42 702	5 649	41	88	250	1 006	17 378	2.73	13 927
Stokes	33 086	51.0	6.7	69.9	10.0	30.4	30 574	2 373	35	43	240	228	11 252	2.92	9 444
Surry	59 449	51.8	6.5	72.2	12.4	32.4	56 321	2 929	58	55	440	600	21 301	2.76	17 258
Swain	10 283	51.7	7.0	70.9	14.5	31.9	7 662	105	2 502	10	40	219	3 565	2.82	2 836
Transylvania	23 417	50.7	6.5	72.8	12.6	32.0	22 066	1 240	31	54	96	895	8 200	2.75	6 615
Tyrrell	3 975	52.9	8.1	70.5	15.0	31.7	2 418	1 550	3	–	14	2	1 381	2.88	1 087
Union	70 380	51.0	7.5	68.5	9.0	28.6	58 151	11 787	177	160	561	1 534	22 921	3.00	19 029
Vance	36 748	52.3	7.3	69.2	11.7	29.9	20 716	15 926	31	55	227	596	12 239	2.95	9 589
Wake	301 327	51.0	6.2	73.8	7.4	28.6	231 543	65 573	517	2 315	2 385	16 835	106 525	2.67	76 619
Warren	16 232	52.2	7.3	70.3	14.8	31.5	5 896	9 653	640	23	110	209	5 257	3.05	4 186
Washington	14 801	51.3	8.1	67.5	10.3	28.3	8 346	6 410	6	24	137	156	4 729	3.10	3 849
Watauga	31 666	51.2	5.1	78.9	9.6	25.3	31 098	425	23	79	178	4 200	10 746	2.56	7 283
Wayne	97 054	51.3	8.1	69.8	8.6	27.8	64 409	31 620	178	426	1 006	4 029	32 300	2.88	25 569
Wilkes	58 657	50.9	6.8	71.4	10.4	30.8	55 681	2 804	57	44	441	473	20 522	2.84	16 788
Wilson	63 132	52.8	7.1	70.5	10.2	29.2	39 943	22 981	37	98	584	1 778	21 549	2.85	16 564
Yadkin	28 439	51.0	5.9	73.3	12.5	33.3	26 969	1 354	13	19	245	375	10 211	2.75	8 371
Yancey	14 934	51.2	6.4	72.6	14.1	33.0	14 701	197	21	9	70	220	5 277	2.79	4 381
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Aberdeen town	1 945	53.8	5.3	75.6	14.3	33.7	1 637	285	13	4	20	9	794	2.44	566
Ahoskie town	4 887	54.8	7.3	72.7	15.8	33.3	2 628	2 232	7	7	27	108	1 756	2.72	1 284
Alamance village	320	56.3	3.4	79.1	24.1	47.2	317	–	–	2	2	–	133	2.41	95
Albemarle city	15 110	52.8	6.2	74.1	14.5	34.7	12 682	2 368	12	34	89	244	5 727	2.60	4 306
Alexander Mills town	643	55.5	7.2	73.6	17.9	34.9	616	25	2	–	2	3	245	2.61	190
Alliance town	616	50.8	7.0	70.6	14.6	31.5	517	96	2	1	3	–	218	2.83	176
Andrews town	1 621	54.2	6.2	73.5	18.5	34.1	1 606	9	6	–	3	9	663	2.43	467
Angier town	1 709	53.8	8.5	70.7	10.7	30.9	1 362	340	2	3	12	–	629	2.72	489
Ansonville town	794	54.5	7.7	69.3	12.0	27.7	251	539	–	4	7	–	253	3.14	196
Apex town	2 847	51.8	6.5	70.4	10.7	30.7	2 120	691	4	22	16	59	972	2.87	760
Arapahoe town	467	51.4	6.0	73.2	16.5	34.4	431	33	3	–	4	–	176	2.65	134
Archdale city	5 745	51.2	5.6	73.0	11.1	32.6	5 672	23	34	14	17	32	2 092	2.73	1 729
Arlington town	872	51.3	7.0	72.7	11.4	31.8	870	2	–	–	–	–	321	2.72	266
Asheboro city	15 252	54.1	5.2	75.5	14.4	34.7	13 665	1 482	18	45	117	293	6 130	2.44	4 315
Asheville city	53 583	55.0	5.6	76.9	18.3	36.4	41 806	11 376	128	118	414	1 211	21 821	2.40	14 373
Askewville town	227	48.0	5.7	73.6	12.8	33.3	224	3	–	–	2	4	80	2.79	67
Atkinson town	298	55.0	4.4	71.1	16.1	38.2	279	19	–	–	4	–	125	2.38	86
Atlantic Beach town	941	40.9	3.0	85.5	7.3	30.9	918	8	3	10	7	143	369	2.16	224
Aulander town	1 214	53.5	8.1	70.2	17.1	32.5	845	363	–	5	11	–	457	2.66	348
Aurora town	698	54.2	9.2	69.6	15.9	28.8	439	257	–	1	4	–	275	2.54	202
Autryville town	228	51.8	5.7	75.4	11.4	38.2	224	3	1	–	–	–	86	2.65	70
Ayden town	4 361	55.3	7.3	70.9	13.7	31.9	2 417	1 931	3	3	37	5	1 616	2.70	1 200
Bailey town	685	53.3	6.1	78.0	15.5	35.8	615	68	–	2	19	–	291	2.35	205
Bakersville town	373	52.0	4.3	76.9	17.7	37.9	372	–	1	–	4	6	144	2.55	117
Banner Elk town	1 087	41.5	2.1	90.5	5.6	19.9	1 050	26	2	6	5	623	203	2.29	120
Bath town	207	58.5	2.9	81.6	32.4	49.2	185	22	–	–	–	–	97	2.13	60
Battleboro town	632	52.5	8.1	68.2	9.0	28.9	390	242	–	–	1	–	220	2.87	171
Bayboro town	759	50.3	5.0	71.0	14.6	33.0	380	374	4	–	7	–	274	2.77	209
Beargrass town	82	57.3	3.7	84.1	20.7	49.5	80	2	–	–	–	–	35	2.34	25
Beaufort town	3 826	52.7	5.2	76.9	16.1	35.5	2 879	922	9	6	15	22	1 557	2.44	1 105
Belhaven town	2 430	53.5	8.8	66.8	15.1	28.9	991	1 429	5	4	56	5	847	2.86	592
Belmont city	4 607	54.1	7.2	72.3	14.3	29.8	4 081	463	4	31	75	252	1 596	2.73	1 215
Belville town	102	48.0	3.9	76.5	4.9	30.5	90	12	–	–	–	–	36	2.83	30
Belwood town	613	52.7	4.6	77.2	20.6	40.3	542	66	–	3	3	–	233	2.63	186
Benson town	2 792	57.4	7.7	69.7	14.9	31.2	1 879	896	5	1	21	25	1 080	2.56	731
Bessemer City city	4 787	52.9	7.4	69.5	10.7	30.3	4 327	449	4	3	30	–	1 634	2.93	1 306
Bethel town	1 825	56.2	7.7	72.5	14.8	32.6	918	905	–	2	24	–	660	2.77	511
Beulaville town	1 060	55.0	5.3	73.3	12.8	36.2	932	128	–	–	4	–	412	2.57	315
Biltmore Forest town	1 499	51.1	2.9	74.4	18.2	41.8	1 493	5	–	–	1	–	560	2.68	430
Biscoe town	1 334	53.9	8.8	69.3	13.5	30.2	999	324	3	–	24	54	441	2.90	337
Black Creek town	523	51.2	8.0	65.8	10.3	29.8	483	40	–	–	–	–	177	2.95	140
Black Mountain town	4 083	52.7	6.1	74.5	14.7	33.7	3 835	212	7	11	18	–	1 572	2.60	1 182
Bladenboro town	1 428	50.9	4.3	73.1	14.4	36.0	1 329	95	1	2	13	–	534	2.67	411
Blowing Rock town	1 337	53.0	3.1	82.9	20.0	42.2	1 326	7	1	3	5	70	573	2.21	363
Boiling Spring Lakes city	998	49.4	7.2	72.8	14.0	36.5	956	24	9	5	3	–	364	2.74	312
Boiling Springs town	2 381	50.8	4.8	80.6	6.3	21.7	2 146	217	2	10	4	799	589	2.69	448
Bolivia town	252	53.2	7.5	70.6	11.5	28.9	237	15	–	–	–	–	93	2.71	67
Bolton town	563	53.1	9.8	67.3	10.8	29.4	184	347	30	1	–	–	196	2.87	147
Boone town	10 191	53.5	2.1	89.5	5.1	21.2	9 821	294	12	44	73	3 787	2 828	2.26	1 342
Boonville town	1 028	54.3	7.9	70.6	13.1	30.8	970	50	–	8	7	–	370	2.78	306
Bostic town	476	49.8	10.1	70.2	11.8	27.8	424	52	–	–	–	–	167	2.85	134
Brevard city	5 323	54.1	5.7	76.5	16.2	30.7	4 499	765	9	33	34	680	1 826	2.54	1 311
Bridgeton town	461	50.5	4.3	75.7	15.2	36.2	436	14	7	–	3	–	194	2.38	135
Broadway town	908	53.2	6.6	69.6	9.3	30.9	873	35	–	–	6	–	323	2.81	265
Brookford town	467	51.6	6.4	79.0	19.5	45.1	451	6	–	–	2	–	188	2.48	135
Brunswick town	223	49.8	8.1	68.2	10.8	30.6	200	18	5	–	–	–	72	3.10	60

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		Families
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families			
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																		
Bryson City town	1 556	54.3	6.1	77.6	24.5	40.6	1 494	13	45	4	3	156	568	2.46	400			
Bunn town	505	38.4	5.0	82.0	15.4	30.1	266	236	3	–	–	155	139	2.52	97			
Burgaw town	1 586	55.8	5.4	72.7	16.1	35.3	936	647	1	2	4	10	599	2.63	439			
Burlington city	37 266	53.9	5.4	74.6	12.9	33.8	29 264	7 792	51	98	235	311	14 367	2.57	10 575			
Burnsville town	1 452	55.7	5.4	75.7	18.5	38.0	1 399	48	4	–	2	58	558	2.50	413			
Calabash town	128	57.0	6.3	75.0	13.3	36.1	127	–	1	–	2	–	54	2.37	32			
Calypso town	689	53.1	6.4	70.8	11.0	32.1	479	202	4	–	6	–	250	2.76	196			
Cameron town	225	54.2	9.8	69.3	15.6	31.0	134	91	–	–	–	–	76	2.96	60			
Candor town	868	50.5	7.8	72.0	10.6	29.8	819	42	1	6	3	3	321	2.69	248			
Canton town	4 631	53.2	4.6	78.6	20.0	41.6	4 555	60	11	1	36	107	1 853	2.44	1 382			
Cape Carteret town	944	48.8	6.0	76.8	12.3	39.7	933	–	1	5	10	–	357	2.64	307			
Carolina Beach town	2 000	52.8	5.5	76.5	14.5	34.9	1 978	13	3	3	17	58	773	2.51	566			
Carrboro town	7 336	53.1	3.9	87.7	4.2	24.8	5 934	1 280	6	90	78	–	3 581	2.05	1 272			
Carthage town	925	53.0	4.9	77.0	20.0	39.0	832	87	2	1	6	14	364	2.50	268			
Cary town	21 763	50.3	7.2	68.5	3.1	28.5	20 691	654	31	312	164	6	7 501	2.90	6 096			
Casar town	346	52.3	6.9	71.4	15.0	32.6	346	–	–	–	–	–	131	2.64	99			
Cashiers town	553	48.6	6.1	74.1	15.0	35.4	553	–	–	–	6	4	207	2.65	157			
Castalia town	358	52.5	8.9	70.7	17.9	32.5	207	149	–	1	5	–	128	2.80	100			
Caswell Beach town†	110	50.0	8.2	77.3	14.5	35.6	110	–	–	–	2	–	46	2.39	35			
Catawba town	509	53.2	6.9	78.8	15.7	39.3	428	81	–	–	1	5	188	2.68	149			
Centerville town	135	46.7	4.4	81.5	17.8	41.3	127	8	–	–	–	–	53	2.55	45			
Cerro Gordo town	295	54.2	6.4	70.8	14.2	35.1	206	89	–	–	–	–	97	3.04	72			
Chadbourn town	1 975	55.3	7.6	69.7	14.5	31.0	1 269	695	8	3	8	–	727	2.72	530			
Chadwick Acres town	15	53.3	–	73.3	20.0	32.8	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	3.00	5			
Chapel Hill town	32 421	53.7	3.3	84.8	6.4	23.0	27 690	3 947	77	531	330	9 075	10 019	2.33	5 309			
Charlotte city	314 447	52.8	6.7	72.2	8.6	29.3	211 980	97 627	1 039	2 367	3 418	3 932	117 817	2.64	82 090			
Cherryville city	4 844	53.7	6.0	76.3	15.1	37.0	4 457	365	6	13	33	111	1 830	2.59	1 431			
China Grove town	2 081	52.7	6.9	74.9	14.8	33.3	1 991	76	12	1	3	–	812	2.56	635			
Chocowinity town	644	54.0	4.8	73.8	12.4	33.1	585	52	–	7	–	–	252	2.56	188			
Claremont city	880	53.6	6.6	73.1	13.1	32.4	852	27	–	1	4	–	343	2.57	257			
Clarkton town	664	55.0	6.6	72.3	14.0	33.6	582	70	2	9	15	–	244	2.72	185			
Clayton town	4 091	52.3	6.9	71.7	11.0	31.1	3 298	772	10	4	47	–	1 529	2.68	1 169			
Cleveland town	595	52.1	5.5	70.9	15.6	31.2	374	221	–	–	1	–	202	2.95	157			
Clinton city	7 552	54.6	6.5	73.3	15.4	33.5	4 288	3 233	13	7	86	31	2 860	2.63	2 061			
Clyde town	1 008	53.7	5.5	74.2	15.7	35.0	985	19	4	–	–	88	369	2.49	272			
Coats town	1 385	53.4	7.1	74.5	15.9	33.8	1 212	170	–	–	6	–	543	2.55	420			
Cofield village	465	55.7	6.5	68.6	14.6	30.8	46	404	15	–	6	–	154	3.02	118			
Colerain town	284	55.6	3.5	78.5	19.0	45.0	280	1	–	3	1	–	121	2.35	86			
Columbia town	758	56.6	7.8	73.5	18.5	34.7	369	389	–	–	–	2	288	2.63	186			
Columbus town	727	53.9	4.3	78.0	20.1	41.9	723	2	–	1	2	16	286	2.49	216			
Como town†	89	52.8	2.2	82.0	25.8	50.0	85	4	–	–	–	–	39	2.28	26			
Concord city	16 942	54.4	5.1	76.1	16.5	35.9	13 053	3 817	24	32	83	700	6 371	2.55	4 645			
Conetoe town	215	58.6	9.8	69.3	12.6	26.3	125	89	–	1	–	–	73	2.95	55			
Conover city	4 245	52.7	6.3	70.8	9.5	31.8	3 735	489	2	14	22	22	1 480	2.85	1 213			
Conway town	678	53.8	5.9	74.9	13.1	33.6	529	148	–	1	1	–	266	2.55	202			
Cornelius town	1 460	53.7	7.2	72.6	15.9	31.9	1 431	22	–	5	11	–	568	2.57	406			
Cove City town†	500	53.6	7.2	70.8	10.0	30.6	275	224	–	–	15	–	168	2.98	135			
Cramerton town	1 869	53.4	4.5	77.8	17.0	37.3	1 797	61	1	7	7	–	749	2.50	575			
Creedmoor city	641	53.3	5.8	71.7	11.9	34.1	1 140	496	–	5	7	–	597	2.75	443			
Creswell town	426	50.5	6.6	69.2	13.4	29.8	267	155	2	–	3	–	143	2.98	112			
Crossnore town	297	59.9	3.4	61.3	12.8	29.6	283	14	–	–	3	71	96	2.35	61			
Dallas town	3 340	53.3	6.4	70.0	11.1	29.4	2 587	742	2	1	29	–	1 201	2.78	896			
Danbury town	140	48.6	4.3	78.6	18.6	42.5	123	14	–	3	–	7	52	2.56	43			
Davidson town	3 241	45.5	3.3	82.8	9.7	21.5	2 503	713	4	11	19	1 138	798	2.64	540			
Dellview town	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	...	2	...	...			
Denton town	949	55.4	7.3	74.9	16.6	33.5	948	1	–	–	6	–	383	2.48	282			
Dillsboro town	179	58.1	5.0	77.7	16.8	36.6	173	4	2	–	3	–	79	2.27	52			
Dobson town	1 222	52.3	6.3	75.7	17.9	33.1	1 160	42	13	2	18	123	416	2.64	312			
Dortches town	885	51.3	5.1	70.3	8.2	31.8	615	269	–	1	–	–	299	2.96	251			
Dover town	600	51.5	8.5	68.3	11.5	32.5	329	269	–	–	8	–	206	2.91	156			
Drexel town	1 392	54.6	4.5	78.7	18.5	39.1	1 366	12	6	8	–	50	546	2.46	406			
Dublin town	477	47.4	6.1	72.7	9.9	31.3	447	29	–	1	1	–	180	2.65	142			
Dunn city	8 962	54.1	7.5	70.8	13.0	31.5	5 551	3 310	60	12	114	161	3 280	2.68	2 378			
Durham city	100 831	54.6	6.3	76.8	12.1	28.0	52 317	47 474	134	630	867	7 556	37 976	2.46	23 801			
Earl town	206	50.0	7.3	72.3	13.1	29.5	193	13	–	–	–	–	78	2.64	61			
East Arcadia town	461	54.2	7.6	65.1	7.8	24.6	1	460	–	–	14	–	138	3.34	114			
East Bend town	602	53.8	6.3	72.9	15.6	33.2	594	5	–	3	–	–	217	2.77	175			
East Laurinburg town	536	51.1	7.6	70.5	10.4	31.7	484	15	33	1	13	–	178	3.01	141			
East Spencer town	2 150	54.2	7.3	66.5	11.5	28.6	496	1 652	–	1	13	–	714	3.01	528			
Eden city	15 672	53.7	5.5	75.3	14.9	34.9	13 323	2 329	3	9	51	54	6 116	2.55	4 559			
Edenton town	5 357	56.2	7.6	70.3	16.5	31.3	2 393	2 940	2	20	36	145	1 890	2.76	1 413			
Elizabeth City city	14 004	54.9	6.3	75.5	15.2	29.8	7 451	6 446	7	74	113	1 109	5 054	2.55	3 475			
Elizabethtown town	3 551	54.0	7.5	70.3	10.7	29.7	1 892	1 629	11	12	27	13	1 246	2.84	957			
Elkin town	2 858	55.3	4.0	81.3	23.1	45.6	2 789	48	–	17	12	160	1 142	2.36	835			
Elk Park town	535	50.8	6.9	71.2	10.8	33.8	530	1	4	–	–	6	191	2.77	152			
Ellenboro town	560	53.9	6.8	74.1	18.9	34.2	513	47	–	–	7	–	225	2.49	158			
Ellerbe town	1 415	54.1	7.3	68.6	13.7	29.5	851	564	–	–	9	–	496	2.85	377			
Elm City town	1 561	52.6	9.2	69.4	12.7	28.7	889	671	–	1	11	27	534	2.87	401			
Elon College town	2 873	49.0	2.9	84.9	6.5	21.0	2 394	463	6	4	13	1 265	627	2.56	428			
Emerald Isle town	865	48.7	4.7	82.3	10.3	37.3	851	4	–	10	6	13	370	2.30	267			
Enfield town	2 995	55.8	7.2	70.6	18.2	33.1	1 083	1 908	1	3	16	185	973	2.89	705			
Erwin town	2 828	54.0	4.6	77.3	18.6	40.8	2 612	213	2	1	7	–	1 107	2.55	880			
Eureka town	303	55.4	7.2	70.6	19.5	36.2	214	89	–	–	–	–	113	2.68	78			
Everetts town	213	55.9	6.1	75.6	20.7	38.9	147	66	–	–	–	–	78	2.73	61			
Fair Bluff town	1 095	55.8	6.4	71.1	13.7	33.1	536	559	–	–	5	4	386	2.83	292			
Fairmont town	2 658	55.1	8.6	68.4	13.4	28.9	1 102	1 318	235	2	18	–	936	2.84	681			
Faison town	636	52.4	5.8	80.0	21.9	44.4	580	48	1	–	3	–	289	2.20	182			

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Faith town	552	53.6	6.9	76.4	18.7	37.0	547	–	4	–	10	4	211	2.60	168
Falcon town	339	56.0	5.6	64.0	25.7	29.9	319	14	3	3	–	135	83	2.46	56
Falkland town	118	52.5	4.2	83.9	16.1	37.9	78	40	–	–	–	–	42	2.81	31
Fallston town	614	54.7	3.6	77.5	20.4	41.8	590	22	1	1	–	74	193	2.80	159
Farmville town	4 707	54.5	6.1	72.1	16.1	33.9	2 590	2 099	2	1	67	55	1 712	2.72	1 264
Fayetteville city	59 507	53.1	7.5	71.6	8.7	28.1	33 898	23 993	506	537	1 077	2 122	21 546	2.66	15 625
Forest City town	7 688	54.4	6.7	70.5	13.0	30.5	5 771	1 877	9	20	59	56	2 860	2.67	2 118
Fountain town	424	60.8	4.2	77.8	23.6	41.6	261	163	–	–	2	–	183	2.32	122
Four Oaks town	1 049	52.7	6.6	75.5	16.3	37.2	913	131	4	1	–	–	416	2.52	303
Foxfire village	153	45.8	2.6	85.6	24.2	56.9	147	4	–	2	–	–	67	2.28	60
Franklin town	2 640	55.6	4.1	78.7	23.0	41.3	2 559	72	5	1	16	52	1 110	2.33	782
Franklinton town	1 394	52.9	3.9	77.0	18.0	38.6	1 078	306	10	–	8	15	519	2.66	401
Franklinville town	607	49.8	4.0	77.3	17.3	39.7	595	10	1	1	1	–	229	2.65	176
Fremont town	1 736	55.9	5.9	73.0	18.1	35.5	866	868	1	1	6	49	639	2.64	461
Fuquay-Varina town	3 110	55.5	5.1	76.4	17.3	37.8	2 356	740	6	6	30	76	1 198	2.53	853
Garland town	885	52.5	8.1	70.7	12.9	32.0	631	249	5	–	9	53	282	2.95	232
Garner town	10 073	51.4	7.5	70.0	4.7	29.2	8 972	1 025	7	55	45	–	3 500	2.88	2 907
Garysburg town	1 434	51.9	9.7	64.6	9.8	26.2	44	1 389	–	1	19	–	414	3.46	345
Gaston town	883	50.8	5.7	73.2	15.4	36.3	768	115	–	–	8	–	352	2.51	240
Gastonia city	47 333	53.5	6.2	71.8	12.1	31.7	36 686	10 346	71	147	282	475	17 195	2.73	13 080
Gatesville town	363	55.4	7.4	74.4	19.6	37.3	279	76	–	8	–	–	143	2.54	104
Gibson town	533	55.0	8.3	68.9	13.7	30.9	330	186	17	–	3	–	185	2.88	137
Gibsonville town	2 865	51.8	7.1	72.0	10.5	29.1	2 429	430	2	4	21	–	1 067	2.69	801
Glen Alpine town	645	51.5	5.0	75.7	16.6	35.8	639	6	–	–	1	–	245	2.63	188
Godwin town	233	51.5	6.0	74.7	15.9	38.1	162	64	7	–	5	–	84	2.77	62
Goldsboro city	31 871	51.5	8.8	70.6	10.5	27.1	17 164	14 170	56	224	450	1 834	10 880	2.76	8 077
Goldston town	353	49.9	5.4	81.6	15.0	37.8	329	24	–	–	–	–	143	2.47	112
Graham city	8 674	54.8	5.3	75.5	14.0	34.0	7 543	1 101	16	4	52	173	3 397	2.50	2 501
Granite Falls town	2 580	54.5	6.2	73.8	13.8	33.0	2 473	98	4	5	11	52	939	2.69	721
Granite Quarry town	1 294	52.5	6.8	73.3	12.1	32.5	1 127	158	2	7	2	–	477	2.71	389
Greenevers town	477	51.8	9.6	65.6	10.1	27.0	12	465	–	–	10	5	144	3.28	120
Greensboro city	155 642	53.8	6.1	74.7	9.8	28.9	102 320	51 373	768	680	1 201	9 381	56 702	2.58	39 133
Greenville city	35 740	53.8	5.1	80.0	7.4	23.8	24 217	11 144	56	206	306	6 471	11 472	2.55	7 090
Grifton town	2 179	52.5	7.6	70.4	9.7	30.9	1 483	694	1	–	6	–	776	2.81	606
Grimesland town	453	54.5	6.8	74.4	20.8	36.2	386	66	–	1	–	–	188	2.41	128
Grover town	597	54.9	5.4	72.4	18.6	34.4	592	2	3	–	3	–	227	2.63	169
Halifax town	253	49.8	2.0	82.6	26.1	44.2	197	51	2	3	4	16	106	2.24	75
Hamilton town	638	55.2	8.8	68.8	12.9	29.2	365	273	–	–	5	37	198	3.04	156
Hamlet city	4 720	55.1	6.5	72.8	17.3	34.3	3 213	1 458	45	–	44	35	1 842	2.54	1 258
Harmony town	470	51.5	5.3	72.3	14.3	35.8	442	28	–	–	6	–	171	2.75	144
Harrells town	255	49.8	7.8	74.5	16.1	30.2	151	97	7	–	1	–	83	3.07	70
Harrellsville town	151	56.3	7.9	72.2	17.2	35.3	131	20	–	–	–	–	52	2.90	44
Harrisburg town	1 433	49.4	5.1	71.1	4.9	32.0	1 399	27	6	1	9	–	468	3.06	412
Hassell town	109	55.0	3.7	77.1	16.5	45.2	66	43	–	–	–	–	43	2.53	32
Havelock city	17 718	38.6	13.6	70.7	0.9	21.4	14 128	2 598	76	342	907	4 059	4 280	3.19	3 850
Haw River town	1 858	53.2	5.7	75.1	14.9	34.5	1 781	67	3	2	8	6	704	2.63	535
Hayesville town	376	53.7	4.5	78.2	25.0	44.2	376	–	–	–	3	1	162	2.31	113
Haywood town	190	44.7	9.5	71.1	13.7	28.8	27	162	1	–	4	–	54	3.52	36
Hazelwood town	1 811	50.9	5.0	74.5	14.1	33.8	1 797	9	4	1	10	78	664	2.61	513
Henderson city	13 522	54.8	6.1	73.2	15.3	33.6	7 261	6 227	12	12	82	499	4 824	2.70	3 499
Hendersonville city	6 862	56.7	5.1	77.8	27.5	44.5	5 379	1 433	5	14	47	305	2 897	2.26	1 768
Hertford town	1 941	55.6	7.8	73.9	20.3	35.3	1 099	839	–	3	19	–	755	2.57	531
Hickory city	20 757	54.2	5.6	76.1	13.3	31.9	16 703	3 873	24	122	118	1 070	8 164	2.41	5 455
Highlands town	653	52.5	5.5	75.0	18.8	36.8	649	–	–	3	4	–	248	2.63	198
High Point city	63 380	53.8	6.6	71.9	13.0	30.9	44 919	17 840	320	196	572	1 771	23 095	2.67	16 988
High Shoals city	586	51.5	6.0	71.7	11.8	33.6	569	15	–	–	2	–	204	2.87	170
Hildebran town	628	54.0	6.4	74.0	13.9	36.1	627	–	1	–	–	–	243	2.58	181
Hillsborough town	3 019	53.6	5.5	75.3	16.6	34.5	2 090	913	4	8	10	69	1 131	2.61	822
Hobgood town	483	51.3	7.5	69.6	15.9	32.0	249	234	–	–	–	–	170	2.84	132
Hoffman town	389	55.0	8.5	69.7	13.9	28.7	169	217	3	–	9	–	142	2.74	98
Holden Beach town	232	49.1	3.4	75.9	11.6	41.7	231	–	–	1	–	–	97	2.39	70
Holly Ridge town	465	50.5	11.2	63.4	6.7	24.8	420	39	–	1	10	–	153	3.04	119
Holly Springs town	688	56.3	9.2	65.7	10.0	27.8	173	515	–	–	21	–	207	3.32	171
Hollyville village	100	45.0	13.0	66.0	10.0	25.0	41	58	–	–	–	–	37	2.70	30
Hookerton town	460	51.7	7.2	74.6	13.5	31.8	317	143	–	–	3	–	176	2.61	130
Hope Mills town	5 412	51.8	10.1	64.7	4.1	25.4	5 132	105	98	45	78	24	1 834	2.94	1 526
Hot Springs town	678	51.3	6.9	70.8	16.8	32.7	672	1	–	1	7	–	259	2.62	188
Hudson town	2 888	52.4	5.9	71.0	7.2	31.2	2 875	1	4	7	8	–	1 009	2.86	837
Huntersville town	1 294	52.9	6.8	73.9	14.0	34.1	1 209	75	9	1	3	4	486	2.65	375
Indian Beach town	54	51.9	3.7	68.5	14.8	37.2	51	–	–	3	2	–	20	2.70	16
Indian Trail town	811	49.9	8.3	67.9	7.8	29.8	793	11	4	2	6	–	264	3.07	231
Jackson town	720	53.5	5.8	72.9	17.8	35.1	406	309	5	–	9	–	271	2.66	196
Jacksonville city	17 056	51.1	9.1	70.7	5.2	26.0	13 667	2 797	64	263	482	224	6 108	2.76	4 754
Jamestown town	2 148	53.5	5.3	71.5	8.0	31.7	1 927	201	2	13	27	–	792	2.71	612
Jamesville town	604	50.7	7.1	69.5	13.1	30.9	382	222	–	–	3	–	222	2.72	172
Jefferson town	1 086	54.5	5.6	76.2	19.3	38.8	1 077	2	1	1	5	92	408	2.44	291
Jonesville town	1 752	52.3	7.5	71.8	14.4	33.1	1 458	294	–	–	24	–	656	2.67	505
Kelford town	254	58.3	8.3	76.8	26.8	44.5	118	136	–	–	2	–	104	2.44	70
Kenansville town	931	57.3	5.5	78.2	25.0	42.1	662	258	4	5	5	185	278	2.68	214
Kenly town	1 433	54.6	6.6	73.1	15.1	32.3	946	487	–	–	14	–	551	2.60	406
Kernersville town	6 802	52.1	6.9	74.1	10.6	30.3	6 479	292	15	11	34	188	2 590	2.55	1 911
Kill Devil Hills town	1 796	49.2	4.1	79.0	10.8	33.3	1 771	10	1	10	12	–	755	2.38	519
Kings Mountain city	9 080	53.1	6.4	70.8	12.9	32.2	7 612	1 399	13	18	46	92	3 214	2.80	2 515
Kinston city	25 234	55.1	6.9	71.9	13.0	31.7	11 826	13 295	16	74	221	1 410	9 081	2.62	6 301
Kittrell town	225	51.1	8.7	71.6	12.9	32.9	176	49	–	–	2	–	74	3.04	59
Knightdale town	985	52.8	8.2	69.5	8.7	28.1	930	49	–	3	7	–	359	2.74	288
Kure Beach town	611	51.7	6.9	79.9	15.5	39.2	592	11	5	3	–	–	239	2.56	197

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons													Households		Families
		Percent					Race									
			Age													
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters		Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
La Grange town	3 147	53.6	7.4	69.4	12.6	30.4	1 434	1 702	4	1	24	6		1 109	2.83	853
Lake Lure town	488	50.0	2.3	81.8	22.1	47.1	477	7	4	–	12	–		205	2.38	156
Lake Waccamaw town	1 133	50.4	5.3	73.1	18.6	38.5	946	168	16	2	3	229		345	2.62	267
Landis town	2 092	53.9	5.2	78.8	17.4	40.8	2 088	3	1	–	8	3		824	2.54	647
Lansing town	194	60.8	4.1	76.8	19.6	36.8	193	–	–	1	–	–		83	2.34	59
Lasker town	96	56.3	1.0	83.3	26.0	49.5	96	–	–	–	2	–		53	1.81	25
Lattimore town	237	55.7	3.4	75.1	24.5	36.7	232	5	–	–	5	–		89	2.66	64
Laurel Park town	764	51.4	3.5	86.6	35.6	57.8	763	–	–	1	6	–		352	2.17	266
Laurinburg city	11 480	53.9	7.3	69.3	11.5	27.8	6 018	4 976	429	34	116	719		3 761	2.86	2 847
Lawndale town	469	51.8	3.2	82.3	24.7	49.2	422	45	–	2	3	1		198	2.36	144
Leggett town	99	54.5	4.0	72.7	16.2	34.3	51	48	–	–	–	–		33	3.00	28
Lenoir city	13 748	53.5	5.6	74.7	15.4	34.6	11 680	2 031	13	11	52	261		5 169	2.61	3 873
Lewiston town	459	55.6	8.7	65.1	13.7	29.9	203	256	–	–	–	–		170	2.70	127
Lexington city	15 711	53.5	6.4	72.8	12.6	32.7	11 717	3 891	43	28	107	37		6 019	2.60	4 371
Liberty town	1 997	52.4	6.3	72.3	12.5	33.7	1 484	500	7	6	2	–		737	2.71	572
Lilesville town	588	53.6	8.2	70.4	13.9	33.0	358	229	1	–	4	–		208	2.83	158
Lillington town	1 948	37.2	4.6	84.2	11.8	23.0	1 346	577	17	1	9	660		552	2.33	378
Lincolnton town	4 879	54.7	5.9	74.1	14.8	34.4	3 889	958	10	12	82	31		1 951	2.48	1 367
Linden town	365	54.5	11.2	64.1	9.6	27.2	276	84	4	–	6	–		126	2.90	102
Linville town	244	56.1	4.9	77.5	23.4	39.0	244	–	–	–	–	–		110	2.22	71
Littleton town	820	55.9	5.5	80.2	20.0	40.9	531	282	6	–	1	–		330	2.48	238
Locust city	1 590	50.2	7.2	70.4	7.1	30.4	1 581	–	6	–	8	–		553	2.88	470
Long Beach town	1 844	50.8	5.1	76.7	13.1	37.1	1 825	6	6	7	5	8		754	2.44	557
Long View town	3 587	52.6	5.4	74.7	11.6	34.9	3 280	289	–	15	20	1		1 410	2.54	1 066
Louisburg town	3 238	53.3	5.5	79.6	16.3	28.4	1 744	1 474	7	6	22	692		964	2.64	670
Love Valley town	55	45.5	3.6	74.5	9.1	32.5	55	–	–	–	1	–		22	2.50	14
Lowell town	2 967	53.8	5.6	74.2	15.4	34.4	2 663	249	3	1	20	51		1 076	2.66	832
Lucama town	1 070	53.4	9.0	73.4	9.7	29.1	980	84	4	2	4	–		409	2.62	316
Lumber Bridge town	171	48.5	4.7	73.1	16.4	29.6	117	18	36	–	1	–		59	2.90	46
Lumberton city	18 241	54.1	7.2	69.6	11.9	30.4	11 183	4 850	2 148	27	180	501		6 455	2.75	4 740
McAdenville town	947	50.1	7.2	67.6	5.7	28.0	926	7	7	7	–	–		309	3.06	266
Macclesfield town	504	55.8	6.9	78.8	19.4	39.9	404	100	–	–	–	–		209	2.41	147
McDonald town	117	54.7	8.5	67.5	16.2	32.7	51	36	30	–	–	–		39	3.00	29
McFarlan town	133	59.4	5.3	71.4	15.0	34.8	93	40	–	–	–	–		46	2.89	32
Macon town	153	53.6	11.1	75.8	15.0	33.6	120	33	–	–	1	–		63	2.43	44
Madison town	2 866	53.7	6.8	70.2	12.0	31.2	1 866	932	–	5	42	–		1 012	2.77	764
Maggie Valley town	202	53.5	4.0	79.2	13.4	37.5	202	–	–	–	–	–		84	2.40	61
Magnolia town	592	53.4	5.7	74.2	14.4	36.6	385	199	–	3	16	–		230	2.57	170
Maiden town	2 574	53.5	7.0	70.8	11.7	31.1	2 160	397	9	4	51	–		921	2.79	717
Manteo town	902	52.7	4.7	78.7	20.3	35.6	684	216	2	–	4	–		385	2.34	236
Marion city	3 684	54.9	5.4	74.4	16.6	36.4	3 038	624	–	22	33	21		1 460	2.51	1 026
Marshall town	809	55.0	5.6	74.2	19.0	38.4	790	15	3	1	2	2		323	2.50	232
Mars Hill town	2 126	53.6	4.4	85.5	9.6	21.3	2 050	58	15	–	17	878		520	2.40	319
Marshville town	2 011	54.0	8.7	67.7	13.7	28.3	1 197	806	7	1	47	–		707	2.84	527
Matthews town	1 648	49.0	8.8	68.1	8.3	29.2	1 592	42	6	6	22	–		580	2.84	474
Maxton town	2 711	53.1	9.3	65.0	11.2	27.6	1 119	1 140	441	3	13	–		874	3.10	673
Mayodan town	2 627	53.9	4.2	78.0	16.3	39.2	2 460	158	–	5	27	15		1 080	2.42	768
Maysville town	877	52.7	7.6	69.7	13.6	29.3	458	408	9	–	5	–		321	2.73	227
Mebane town	2 782	53.5	5.4	73.6	14.1	34.4	2 436	336	2	2	22	11		1 047	2.65	800
Mesic town	390	51.0	7.2	72.1	13.3	33.2	107	283	–	–	1	–		126	3.10	104
Micro town	438	53.0	4.8	74.7	16.9	39.0	421	17	–	–	4	–		175	2.50	128
Middleburg town	185	49.7	7.0	67.0	11.4	30.1	80	105	–	–	–	5		63	2.86	44
Middlesex town	837	52.9	6.3	67.3	10.5	28.3	544	293	–	–	3	–		299	2.80	217
Milton town	235	55.3	6.0	72.8	22.1	38.6	133	102	–	–	–	–		96	2.45	61
Minnesott Beach town	171	52.6	6.4	77.8	11.7	40.7	162	8	1	–	–	–		66	2.59	55
Mint Hill town	7 915	50.8	6.6	66.8	5.4	30.9	7 804	81	19	7	23	–		2 477	3.20	2 218
Mocksville town	2 637	53.7	5.4	76.2	18.3	38.5	2 284	352	–	1	16	106		1 000	2.53	752
Monroe city	12 639	53.3	7.5	69.5	12.4	29.3	7 876	4 625	22	86	146	291		4 471	2.76	3 252
Montreat town	741	55.1	2.6	88.9	7.3	20.4	714	19	3	4	10	371		165	2.24	96
Mooresboro city	405	55.6	6.4	69.9	12.3	32.5	344	59	–	2	10	5		138	2.90	109
Mooresville town	8 575	54.0	6.3	72.8	15.1	33.4	6 517	2 013	24	9	63	115		3 225	2.62	2 375
Morehead City town	4 359	54.6	5.5	77.0	19.6	38.2	3 528	789	20	16	50	209		1 698	2.44	1 173
Morganton city	13 763	54.3	5.0	76.2	16.2	36.3	11 543	2 113	19	48	72	1 745		4 945	2.43	3 441
Morrisville town	251	53.0	4.4	79.3	14.3	35.9	241	10	–	–	–	–		99	2.54	77
Marven town	765	57.3	10.2	65.8	14.6	28.1	289	476	–	–	8	–		261	2.93	203
Mount Airy city	6 862	54.7	4.9	77.3	19.1	40.6	6 301	528	14	4	71	106		2 836	2.38	1 963
Mount Gilead town	1 423	55.5	6.7	70.9	18.3	33.6	839	577	–	–	18	57		487	2.80	352
Mount Holly city	4 530	53.4	5.8	72.9	13.9	33.1	3 963	527	14	15	19	–		1 650	2.75	1 286
Mount Olive town	4 876	56.7	6.5	72.2	15.3	31.5	2 415	2 454	1	4	36	333		1 641	2.77	1 220
Mount Pleasant town	1 210	54.2	4.7	73.6	13.4	34.9	1 070	138	1	1	2	2		443	2.73	354
Murfreesboro town	3 007	47.5	4.0	82.0	10.5	22.3	2 001	938	5	11	17	880		811	2.62	604
Murphy town	2 070	54.7	6.8	72.1	16.9	36.0	1 919	102	14	30	28	11		815	2.53	579
Nags Head town	1 020	50.3	4.6	80.7	11.5	37.6	1 007	5	2	1	5	–		436	2.34	299
Nashville town	2 678	53.7	6.1	72.0	14.0	32.2	1 518	1 157	2	–	15	36		983	2.69	738
Navassa town	439	51.9	7.3	65.4	12.8	26.5	17	421	1	–	3	–		132	3.33	105
New Bern city	14 557	55.1	7.6	72.0	13.5	30.6	8 176	6 295	36	26	98	103		5 863	2.47	3 856
Newland town	722	53.2	7.3	72.4	11.6	33.1	721	–	1	–	–	3		271	2.65	221
New London town	454	50.2	7.9	73.1	14.1	29.8	399	55	–	–	1	–		171	2.65	134
Newport town	1 883	48.1	6.5	74.4	9.5	28.0	1 668	195	–	12	22	198		613	2.75	487
Newton city	7 624	51.8	6.6	73.3	12.9	32.9	6 522	1 055	15	12	51	75		2 859	2.64	2 161
Newton Grove town	564	51.2	7.4	71.3	10.8	29.1	455	109	–	–	–	–		190	2.85	165
Norlina town	901	52.4	7.0	76.7	17.5	37.2	746	152	1	2	3	–		351	2.57	274
Normen town	252	52.4	8.7	71.8	16.7	39.0	165	87	–	–	–	–		91	2.77	69
North Wilkesboro town	3 260	52.1	5.1	76.0	13.8	33.2	2 765	471	4	12	57	160		1 250	2.48	828
Norwood town	1 818	52.8	6.7	71.7	14.2	33.6	1 412	404	–	2	7	4		640	2.83	510
Oakboro town	587	54.5	6.6	71.7	15.3	32.7	465	122	–	–	2	–		224	2.62	169
Oak City town	475	53.9	4.2	75.6	16.2	39.9	246	229	–	–	8	–		179	2.65	133

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Ocean Isle Beach town	143	58.0	9.8	79.0	12.6	39.5	143	–	–	–	3	–	52	2.75	47
Old Fort town	752	54.4	6.6	73.0	14.4	34.3	630	120	–	2	–	–	289	2.60	214
Oriental town	536	53.4	4.9	84.3	26.5	49.9	464	68	–	1	3	–	251	2.14	172
Orrum town	167	53.9	7.8	62.9	11.4	25.3	120	47	–	–	–	–	50	3.34	43
Oxford city	7 603	54.6	5.2	71.9	15.4	34.2	3 777	3 790	5	2	73	369	2 709	2.67	1 959
Pantego town	185	58.9	4.3	77.3	27.0	38.9	152	33	–	–	–	–	77	2.40	50
Parkton town	564	50.9	4.8	73.6	12.9	37.7	406	150	8	–	–	–	205	2.75	169
Parmele town	484	52.3	7.6	67.4	14.5	30.8	63	421	–	–	–	–	149	3.25	111
Patterson Springs town	731	52.3	8.1	71.8	6.2	27.3	729	2	–	–	–	–	271	2.70	214
Peachland town	506	50.6	8.3	71.1	11.7	30.6	318	184	–	4	3	–	172	2.94	139
Pembroke town	2 698	54.9	7.2	70.3	7.9	21.4	701	194	1 781	13	35	611	702	2.97	533
Pikeville town	662	56.2	6.3	75.2	15.0	33.0	646	3	–	3	6	–	262	2.53	192
Pilot Mountain town	1 090	54.3	4.9	79.9	21.6	44.5	955	132	1	2	4	–	454	2.40	321
Pinebluff town	935	52.7	7.0	70.7	10.5	30.6	900	24	9	–	4	–	357	2.62	257
Pine Knoll Shores town	646	51.9	1.9	86.1	25.1	54.6	645	1	–	–	–	–	290	2.23	223
Pine Level town	953	52.9	5.2	76.0	12.0	34.4	896	56	–	1	5	–	379	2.51	287
Pinetops town	1 465	55.3	7.1	70.2	12.9	30.9	746	718	–	1	7	–	504	2.91	384
Pineville town	1 525	53.2	7.1	71.9	11.9	31.1	1 473	36	12	1	13	–	550	2.77	424
Pink Hill town	644	53.3	9.3	68.0	10.9	28.1	489	150	3	2	5	–	225	2.86	172
Pittsboro town	1 332	53.4	4.4	80.0	19.4	38.0	961	355	1	1	29	59	532	2.39	362
Plymouth town	4 571	52.8	8.8	67.5	12.2	28.4	2 312	2 246	–	9	23	3	1 564	2.92	1 228
Polkton town	762	52.1	7.5	62.5	11.0	27.1	385	373	4	–	2	–	240	3.18	177
Polkville city	528	52.8	7.0	75.2	14.8	33.0	504	24	–	–	12	–	193	2.74	162
Pollocksville town	318	55.7	5.7	77.7	22.0	41.7	249	69	–	–	–	–	140	2.27	84
Powellsville town	320	55.0	4.7	77.2	20.3	43.9	155	165	–	–	3	–	139	2.30	92
Princeton town	1 034	53.1	6.1	71.6	12.8	33.0	799	234	–	1	17	–	388	2.66	290
Princeville town	1 508	54.8	7.2	63.9	11.0	25.6	86	1 422	–	–	14	–	463	3.26	351
Proctorville town	205	52.7	7.3	68.3	13.7	30.5	129	70	6	–	–	–	68	3.01	55
Raeford city	3 630	52.7	7.1	69.6	12.1	29.7	2 367	1 194	57	10	27	107	1 235	2.85	958
Raleigh city	150 255	51.4	5.2	77.7	8.3	27.9	106 079	41 227	285	1 585	1 382	15 192	54 851	2.46	34 640
Ramseur town	1 162	53.7	5.6	76.1	17.1	37.8	1 133	28	1	–	5	8	459	2.51	354
Randleman city	2 156	54.1	5.6	71.7	13.5	33.3	2 133	21	–	1	13	6	825	2.61	608
Ravlo town	1 774	54.0	6.7	72.4	16.0	33.1	1 669	101	4	–	7	–	631	2.81	508
Raynham town	83	56.6	6.0	63.9	7.2	24.6	62	5	16	–	–	–	29	2.86	25
Red Oak town	314	55.7	5.1	70.4	11.5	35.4	260	54	–	–	–	–	104	3.02	88
Red Springs town	3 607	55.3	8.3	68.1	13.8	30.0	1 646	1 725	222	12	35	26	1 259	2.84	936
Reidsville city	12 492	55.2	5.6	74.7	16.3	34.6	7 857	4 604	6	12	60	191	4 743	2.59	3 440
Rennert town	178	50.0	10.7	62.4	5.6	23.2	12	81	85	–	4	–	49	3.63	41
Rhodhiss town	727	48.0	7.4	67.7	6.9	28.5	725	1	–	–	–	–	229	3.17	199
Richfield town	373	48.0	8.8	67.6	7.8	28.8	300	73	–	–	1	–	126	2.96	100
Richlands town	825	51.2	5.5	71.6	14.5	33.8	713	110	2	–	6	–	312	2.64	234
Rich Square town	1 057	55.6	3.5	77.1	21.3	39.7	591	450	15	–	3	68	385	2.57	270
Roanoke Rapids city	14 702	53.7	5.8	72.6	13.0	33.8	13 003	1 610	10	55	63	136	5 491	2.65	4 157
Robbins city	1 256	52.4	8.2	73.7	11.5	31.2	1 233	23	–	–	13	5	489	2.56	367
Robbinsville town	1 370	52.3	6.8	71.8	12.9	32.2	1 365	–	3	1	3	3	512	2.67	403
Robersonville town	1 981	55.7	6.0	73.1	16.6	36.1	1 032	938	–	11	38	–	738	2.68	543
Rockingham city	8 300	54.1	6.5	72.0	13.0	32.8	6 476	1 734	32	33	51	300	3 039	2.63	2 220
Rockwell town	1 339	52.4	6.7	73.0	12.3	31.2	1 315	24	–	–	1	–	497	2.69	416
Rocky Mount city	41 283	54.7	7.3	70.6	12.2	30.5	23 638	17 428	29	128	325	225	15 138	2.71	11 225
Rolesville town	381	51.7	5.5	74.8	13.4	34.9	372	9	–	–	1	–	146	2.61	116
Ronda town	457	51.4	6.1	69.4	10.3	29.9	451	6	–	–	–	–	154	2.97	133
Roper town	795	53.1	7.5	65.9	12.5	27.6	215	577	1	2	25	–	246	3.23	191
Roseboro town	1 227	55.2	6.5	74.7	18.8	37.5	857	370	–	–	11	–	481	2.55	348
Rose Hill town	1 508	53.6	6.7	71.6	13.1	32.0	1 117	386	5	–	8	16	572	2.61	427
Rosman town	512	49.2	8.6	69.1	11.9	31.0	512	–	–	–	–	–	184	2.78	143
Rowland town	1 841	56.0	7.9	68.0	15.3	36.7	623	1 025	192	–	19	–	647	2.85	462
Roxboro city	7 532	54.5	6.9	74.9	16.0	33.5	5 233	2 249	35	7	55	233	2 790	2.62	2 052
Roxobel town	278	54.0	6.5	73.0	17.6	38.9	215	63	–	–	–	–	106	2.62	73
Rural Hall town	1 336	52.2	7.0	78.6	12.6	33.0	1 170	161	–	3	18	–	559	2.39	390
Ruth town	381	54.3	4.7	69.8	13.4	32.8	366	15	–	–	5	–	140	2.72	113
Rutherford College town	1 108	53.0	5.0	74.3	11.8	34.0	1 107	–	–	1	–	–	430	2.58	336
Rutherfordton town	3 434	53.5	5.8	75.2	17.3	36.1	2 938	472	1	15	18	54	1 390	2.43	978
St. Pauls town	1 639	54.6	6.5	72.6	15.3	34.2	1 421	156	57	1	6	17	608	2.67	447
Salemburg town	742	46.4	4.7	80.3	13.2	33.2	656	84	2	–	1	130	236	2.59	183
Salisbury city	22 677	52.7	5.0	78.8	17.9	36.3	15 501	7 032	27	60	136	2 329	8 398	2.42	5 657
Saluda city	607	55.4	5.3	77.8	26.7	41.7	586	19	–	–	11	58	216	2.54	159
Sanford city	14 773	53.4	6.9	72.5	11.5	31.2	10 494	4 206	18	39	133	118	5 545	2.64	4 016
Saratoga town	381	51.7	4.5	77.7	11.8	36.0	374	5	–	2	–	–	143	2.66	112
Scotland Neck town	2 834	57.0	8.1	71.4	16.8	34.2	1 367	1 465	2	–	26	–	1 095	2.59	785
Seaboard town	687	57.8	7.0	72.2	23.0	38.7	315	372	–	–	5	–	280	2.45	190
Seagrove town	294	52.4	4.1	80.3	19.0	41.0	294	–	–	–	9	–	114	2.58	91
Selma town	4 762	55.4	7.3	70.1	13.9	32.5	3 303	1 443	2	9	26	15	1 783	2.66	1 301
Seven Devils town	54	46.3	5.6	63.0	–	24.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.60	14
Seven Springs town	166	54.2	5.4	82.5	24.1	50.2	153	13	–	–	–	–	80	2.08	51
Severn town	309	52.4	3.9	73.8	20.1	40.4	177	131	–	–	–	–	114	2.71	85
Shady Forest town	43	48.8	4.7	88.4	18.6	42.9	40	3	–	–	–	–	20	2.15	15
Shallotte town	680	51.0	6.6	72.8	12.4	34.0	593	87	–	–	2	–	245	2.78	199
Sharpsburg town	997	53.0	7.8	67.2	7.2	28.8	677	318	–	1	17	–	342	2.92	257
Shelby city	15 310	54.7	6.6	72.1	15.5	33.4	9 720	5 564	4	14	106	311	5 731	2.62	4 150
Siler City town	4 446	52.2	5.9	74.9	13.9	34.6	3 361	1 074	4	5	22	115	1 617	2.68	1 244
Simpson village	407	52.3	7.9	73.5	15.2	34.1	122	285	–	–	5	–	140	2.91	109
Sims town	192	49.0	5.2	72.9	16.7	37.8	161	31	–	–	–	–	72	2.67	50
Smithfield town	7 288	55.6	5.9	74.0	15.9	35.6	4 931	2 302	13	34	65	301	2 693	2.59	1 930
Snow Hill town	1 374	54.9	6.7	74.4	15.2	33.4	701	672	–	1	–	–	517	2.66	395
Southern Pines town	8 620	55.3	6.1	74.7	19.3	34.0	5 311	3 261	28	3	67	236	3 375	2.48	2 260
Southern Shores town	395	50.4	3.3	84.8	20.3	55.3	395	–	–	–	3	–	169	2.34	143
Southport city	2 824	53.1	5.7	73.7	18.1	35.3	2 018	790	4	3	16	126	1 045	2.58	748

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		Families
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters					Persons per household	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																		
Sparta town	1 687	55.4	5.6	77.5	18.6	38.7	1 649	30	1	–	10	99				683	2.33	462
Speed town	95	47.4	2.1	84.2	21.1	46.8	41	54	–	–	–	–				37	2.57	26
Spencer town	2 938	54.1	4.9	78.8	19.7	39.5	2 800	106	3	16	10	114				1 178	2.40	808
Spencer Mountain town	169	46.2	10.7	53.8	2.4	19.8	169	–	–	–	–	–				44	3.84	42
Spindale town	4 246	53.7	5.6	75.0	18.3	37.2	3 215	1 011	6	10	46	145				1 580	2.60	1 185
Spring Hope town	1 254	55.1	5.1	75.4	16.5	39.1	716	520	4	8	14	51				450	2.67	323
Spring Lake town	6 273	49.8	14.2	65.4	2.0	22.0	2 819	2 790	48	246	487	–				2 191	2.86	1 713
Spruce Pine town	2 282	52.9	5.6	78.1	16.5	38.4	2 272	–	–	7	22	–				905	2.52	708
Staley town	204	52.5	5.4	71.6	12.3	32.9	202	2	–	–	–	–				77	2.65	60
Stallings town	1 826	50.4	8.6	64.8	5.8	28.4	1 618	187	14	1	–	–				575	3.18	510
Stanfield town	463	54.4	5.8	73.7	11.9	32.7	461	–	–	1	4	–				174	2.66	140
Stanley town	2 341	53.1	6.9	72.2	11.5	31.0	2 295	45	–	1	4	–				859	2.73	675
Stantonsburg town	920	54.5	6.4	73.6	14.6	33.9	589	331	–	–	4	–				331	2.78	257
Star town	816	51.2	6.3	71.9	15.8	32.7	805	2	8	1	1	49				288	2.66	211
Statesville city	18 622	54.2	6.2	72.8	15.2	32.9	12 534	5 991	38	37	143	232				7 065	2.60	5 009
Stedman town	723	53.7	8.4	67.1	10.2	29.2	661	55	5	1	8	8				236	3.03	193
Stem town	222	55.0	6.8	72.5	16.2	32.9	195	21	–	–	9	–				81	2.74	62
Stoneville town	1 054	53.8	5.1	73.4	13.4	33.7	895	159	–	–	6	–				403	2.62	302
Stonewall town	360	51.4	8.1	70.6	14.2	32.5	256	104	–	–	–	–				130	2.77	97
Stovall town	417	52.0	5.8	70.7	14.6	35.9	255	160	–	2	5	–				152	2.74	117
Sunset Beach town	304	48.4	4.6	77.3	16.1	41.9	295	9	–	–	–	–				124	2.45	98
Surf City town	391	45.3	2.3	84.1	13.8	45.1	388	2	–	–	3	–				180	2.17	125
Swansboro town	976	53.8	3.1	77.2	15.4	42.1	962	–	5	8	2	–				387	2.52	289
Sylva town	1 699	54.6	4.9	75.8	17.6	34.4	1 591	82	19	6	9	94				656	2.45	461
Tabor City town	2 710	53.2	7.5	69.7	11.6	31.4	1 908	794	2	6	14	–				949	2.86	748
Tarboro town	8 634	54.5	5.9	73.4	13.8	34.0	6 289	2 319	–	20	70	51				3 243	2.65	2 409
Tar Heel town	118	49.2	9.3	68.6	10.2	30.3	118	–	–	–	–	–				44	2.68	35
Taylorsville town	1 103	54.9	4.8	76.9	16.4	38.8	1 008	89	2	2	13	13				456	2.39	306
Teachey town	373	50.1	13.4	62.2	11.0	24.6	154	219	–	–	–	–				115	3.24	89
Thomasville city	14 144	52.9	6.5	71.5	13.1	31.5	9 859	4 239	12	22	132	268				5 164	2.69	3 857
Topsail Beach town	264	50.8	3.4	84.1	20.5	47.2	262	1	–	1	–	–				133	1.98	81
Trenton town	407	54.5	5.2	73.0	18.4	38.6	213	194	–	–	–	5				153	2.63	106
Trent Woods town	1 177	50.8	5.1	73.4	10.1	38.2	1 177	–	–	–	1	–				433	2.72	367
Troutman town	1 360	52.6	10.0	70.9	12.1	28.2	1 062	293	–	3	6	–				488	2.79	385
Troy town	2 702	51.9	6.7	73.3	14.2	33.0	2 019	671	10	–	20	95				991	2.63	699
Tryon town	1 796	58.6	3.9	81.7	34.2	53.8	1 259	534	1	2	23	59				807	2.15	467
Turkey town	417	46.8	5.5	72.2	15.1	28.0	290	58	7	–	60	14				123	3.28	93
Valdese town	3 364	54.9	5.6	74.9	14.7	36.5	3 329	20	3	11	23	13				1 336	2.51	981
Vanceboro town	833	52.9	6.2	74.1	17.0	35.7	749	79	5	–	2	–				329	2.53	238
Vandemere town	335	51.3	3.9	71.3	14.9	32.0	140	195	–	–	–	–				110	3.05	80
Vass town	828	49.8	5.4	69.0	10.5	29.9	708	97	22	–	9	–				290	2.86	221
Virgilina town	48	58.3	14.6	64.6	16.7	30.0	46	2	–	–	–	–				17	2.82	15
Wacu town	322	50.6	7.5	69.3	13.4	29.7	234	88	–	–	–	–				115	2.80	84
Wade town	474	50.8	5.7	71.3	16.0	34.4	316	151	4	–	2	–				178	2.66	123
Wadesboro town	4 206	55.7	7.2	72.0	17.3	34.2	2 527	1 663	6	4	30	70				1 549	2.67	1 110
Wagram town	617	54.8	7.8	68.7	14.3	30.1	315	295	7	–	1	–				202	3.05	155
Wake Forest town	3 780	51.2	7.4	71.7	13.4	29.2	2 556	1 201	1	19	16	326				1 195	2.89	955
Wallace town	2 903	53.2	6.8	71.7	12.6	33.2	2 357	539	3	1	13	18				1 065	2.71	808
Walnut Cove town	1 147	54.7	4.5	77.6	18.5	39.3	801	341	–	–	14	58				415	2.62	305
Walnut Creek village	343	52.2	3.8	69.1	2.3	37.8	335	4	–	4	–	–				108	3.18	106
Walstonburg town	181	54.7	5.0	82.3	19.9	39.7	171	7	–	3	–	–				84	2.15	54
Warrenton town	908	57.7	5.8	82.2	31.1	50.4	734	171	–	1	4	35				385	2.27	263
Warsaw town	2 910	54.8	7.6	69.6	12.3	31.0	1 506	1 396	1	1	30	10				1 039	2.79	758
Washington city	8 418	54.6	7.1	72.9	16.5	34.1	4 905	3 502	6	3	30	84				3 191	2.61	2 250
Washington Park town	514	54.5	5.6	78.2	22.2	43.0	508	3	3	–	–	–				205	2.51	163
Watha town	196	53.6	8.2	73.0	10.7	31.3	152	44	–	–	–	–				65	3.02	53
Waxhaw town	1 208	52.6	8.0	68.3	11.3	30.1	969	237	2	–	3	6				393	3.06	326
Waynesville town	6 765	53.7	4.9	75.8	15.8	37.1	6 359	358	30	13	13	189				2 592	2.54	1 881
Weaverville town	1 495	55.4	6.2	74.9	12.4	33.1	1 449	43	–	1	3	–				578	2.59	443
Webster town	200	54.5	4.0	73.5	15.0	33.6	200	–	–	–	–	–				75	2.67	58
Weldon town	1 844	54.7	6.6	73.6	17.2	35.0	1 088	755	–	–	15	–				716	2.58	508
Wendell town	2 222	54.1	8.6	71.4	15.2	32.8	2 073	139	1	–	19	49				822	2.64	620
West Jefferson town	822	56.1	5.0	79.0	22.7	43.6	815	–	4	2	23	1				368	2.23	237
Whispering Pines village	1 160	52.9	0.7	94.3	46.2	64.4	1 158	–	2	–	2	–				563	2.06	494
Whitakers town	924	54.4	6.9	69.9	15.3	32.0	491	432	–	1	16	–				307	3.01	233
White Lake town†	968	49.2	7.9	73.2	11.5	30.6	704	260	4	–	11	–				374	2.59	276
Whiteville city	5 565	54.0	7.2	72.5	14.2	32.0	3 856	1 683	15	3	35	127				2 114	2.57	1 503
Wilkesboro town	2 335	54.8	4.5	79.1	16.5	37.5	2 159	154	1	1	25	170				901	2.40	634
Williamsboro town	59	54.2	8.5	64.4	6.8	29.2	24	35	–	–	–	–				19	3.11	15
Williamston town	6 159	54.2	6.9	72.7	14.7	31.8	3 214	2 927	–	15	24	257				2 173	2.72	1 589
Wilmington city	44 000	54.7	6.4	74.5	14.2	30.0	26 468	17 264	82	115	435	1 301				17 418	2.45	11 219
Wilson city	34 424	54.4	6.8	72.5	11.5	29.3	20 423	13 861	19	73	299	1 751				12 343	2.65	8 860
Windsor town	2 126	55.4	6.4	75.0	16.1	35.6	1 345	775	–	6	24	22				821	2.56	595
Winfall town	634	51.3	4.6	76.0	21.0	40.4	382	252	–	–	4	5				243	2.59	181
Wingate town	2 615	50.4	4.7	80.6	4.7	20.6	2 174	415	–	14	33	1 095				522	2.91	387
Winston-Salem city	131 885	54.1	5.8	74.7	12.1	30.1	77 823	52 968	272	425	1 060	6 184				50 338	2.50	33 328
Winterville town	2 052	53.9	7.4	70.4	10.6	28.3	1 046	1 002	–	2	33	11				681	3.00	538
Winton town	825	53.2	8.4	71.5	14.3	32.5	362	429	28	–	29	–				308	2.68	227
Woodfin town	3 260	49.2	6.1	75.4	12.4	32.3	3 148	92	5	15	22	219				1 170	2.60	884
Woodland town	861	53.1	7.8	66.9	15.1	29.8	514	340	5	–	2	–				288	2.99	224
Woodville town	212	53.3	9.4	67.9	18.9	28.0	84	128	–	–	5	–				71	2.99	56
Wrightsville Beach town	2 910	48.7	2.9	85.2	9.2	29.6	2 890	7	2	3	9	41				1 321	2.17	692
Yadkinville town	2 216	52.8	4.8	76.4	16.5	35.7	2 067	141	–	–	36	202				782	2.58	599
Yaupon Beach town	569	51.5	4.2	78.7	20.7	42.7	567	1	1	–	5	–				246	2.31	181
Youngsville town	486	59.3	6.0	75.9	18.3	37.8	375	111	–	–	–	–				193	2.52	130
Zebulon town	2 055	56.4	6.4	72.6	16.0	33.7	1 442	612	–	1	14	59				747	2.67	566

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State	2 274 737	2 223 007	115 928	2 043 291	1 397 425	645 866	83 143	91 854	205 048	295 768	36 000	165 670	124 480	135	7.8
SMSA'S															
Asheville, N.C.	73 298	71 698	3 602	66 118	46 803	19 315	2 459	2 022	7 053	9 630	35 800	4 356	3 590	140	7.1
Burlington, N.C.	38 179	38 144	1 898	35 962	26 376	9 586	1 325	1 249	4 589	4 847	32 800	2 947	1 359	122	6.5
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C.	239 413	238 737	3 747	226 250	144 755	81 495	3 140	9 480	16 316	46 111	42 300	17 171	25 984	158	5.8
Fayetteville, N.C.	81 340	81 277	1 558	74 934	43 690	31 244	1 245	3 619	4 814	7 519	35 200	4 595	8 700	165	9.2
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	319 698	318 452	8 471	298 620	203 252	95 368	5 858	9 966	22 804	53 204	39 600	20 627	20 170	147	7.0
Hickory, N.C.	50 117	48 415	1 435	45 836	34 748	11 088	1 012	1 703	4 249	7 169	36 700	2 716	1 687	132	5.9
Jacksonville, N.C.	35 437	34 259	701	30 307	16 451	13 856	491	1 252	1 820	2 207	34 700	1 310	3 533	159	12.6
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	5 405	4 716	302	3 897	3 155	742	235	162	461	471	33 900	146	51	127	9.8
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	200 444	200 259	4 474	189 183	110 124	79 059	3 634	6 196	8 165	44 288	50 400	12 089	31 417	186	6.0
Salisbury–Concord, N.C.	71 517	71 253	2 086	66 559	48 757	17 802	1 245	2 501	8 583	8 714	33 200	7 300	1 546	103	6.4
Wilmington, N.C.	64 870	59 103	1 360	50 102	34 432	15 670	915	1 684	5 151	7 338	35 900	3 728	3 882	153	11.6
COUNTIES															
Alamance	38 179	38 144	1 898	35 962	26 376	9 586	1 325	1 249	4 589	4 847	32 800	2 947	1 359	122	6.5
Alexander	9 386	9 133	510	8 528	7 079	1 449	349	343	924	1 153	35 600	373	55	113	7.2
Alleghany	4 670	4 241	388	3 596	2 896	700	216	115	384	266	31 300	159	9	112	8.1
Anson	9 074	9 023	1 237	8 386	6 244	2 142	933	804	1 443	488	26 300	899	47	81	4.2
Ashe	9 525	8 950	1 077	8 028	6 646	1 382	800	278	837	727	33 200	333	18	104	10.4
Avery	7 075	6 168	439	4 826	3 904	922	315	226	707	465	28 700	175	67	117	27.1
Beaufort	17 172	15 792	1 544	14 253	10 467	3 786	1 179	735	1 937	1 524	31 200	1 356	222	101	7.7
Bertie	7 902	7 739	1 584	6 897	4 926	1 971	1 111	642	1 384	370	23 200	921	24	64	7.2
Bladen	11 427	11 206	1 482	10 113	8 225	1 888	1 020	657	1 775	719	26 600	663	35	86	8.6
Brunswick	21 551	18 000	824	12 411	10 074	2 337	551	611	1 694	1 505	31 700	389	328	135	24.5
Buncombe	66 131	64 712	2 124	60 274	42 461	17 813	1 502	1 767	6 503	9 326	36 200	4 007	3 576	145	7.1
Burke	27 533	27 000	1 043	25 338	19 282	6 056	768	1 011	3 213	2 815	32 300	1 642	807	126	10.4
Cabarrus	32 468	32 421	779	30 610	22 185	8 425	625	1 290	3 667	4 507	34 500	3 968	569	91	6.0
Caldwell	25 557	24 967	1 197	23 331	17 836	5 495	885	1 162	3 450	2 459	30 800	1 487	568	124	10.8
Camden	2 148	2 147	261	1 931	1 508	423	218	106	367	231	27 400	154	9	77	5.2
Carteret	23 740	20 668	391	15 128	11 394	3 734	264	429	1 639	2 447	36 900	658	516	140	17.6
Caswell	7 656	7 506	1 418	6 516	4 950	1 566	767	477	816	303	28 100	553	28	72	6.1
Catawba	40 731	39 282	925	37 308	27 669	9 639	663	1 360	3 325	6 016	36 900	2 343	1 632	135	5.7
Chatham	12 896	12 861	1 351	12 063	9 423	2 640	1 079	490	1 406	1 397	32 600	626	333	123	6.7
Cherokee	8 536	8 214	649	6 847	5 497	1 350	439	292	1 017	478	27 600	450	29	92	14.4
Chowan	5 265	4 799	488	4 350	3 019	1 331	301	221	524	484	32 300	582	36	83	6.0
Clay	3 370	2 955	208	2 490	2 139	351	145	90	308	225	31 400	87	5	99	15.0
Cleveland	30 410	30 294	1 357	28 458	20 421	8 037	963	1 427	3 455	3 050	32 100	2 806	757	110	7.3
Columbus	19 059	18 706	1 903	17 266	12 855	4 411	1 446	1 041	2 822	1 337	27 100	1 404	108	91	14.2
Craven	25 549	25 448	1 442	23 499	14 631	8 868	1 031	929	1 954	2 990	37 800	1 935	2 110	151	6.1
Cumberland	81 340	81 277	1 558	74 934	43 690	31 244	1 245	3 619	4 814	7 519	35 200	4 595	8 700	165	9.2
Currituck	5 405	4 716	302	3 897	3 155	742	235	162	461	471	33 900	146	51	127	9.8
Dare	11 006	6 112	114	5 359	4 134	1 225	112	166	426	1 367	47 400	118	381	172	22.2
Davidson	44 285	43 689	1 316	40 010	29 794	10 216	915	1 585	4 980	5 351	33 900	2 943	1 134	124	9.7
Davie	9 477	9 459	531	8 540	7 113	1 427	309	282	898	1 550	37 700	353	81	118	12.2
Duplin	15 591	15 461	1 734	13 993	10 594	3 399	1 187	788	2 438	782	24 700	1 377	34	78	10.3
Durham	58 360	58 331	818	55 614	29 918	25 696	726	2 144	3 160	9 707	42 300	5 285	8 070	166	4.8
Edgecombe	20 278	20 262	2 075	18 397	11 338	7 059	1 531	1 691	2 126	1 312	30 700	2 566	643	102	9.8
Forsyth	95 878	95 771	1 194	90 146	58 606	31 540	861	2 660	5 663	17 849	42 000	6 182	6 649	154	6.8
Franklin	11 154	11 131	2 072	9 983	6 981	3 002	1 458	688	1 273	745	28 600	1 081	64	74	4.5
Gaston	59 205	59 168	1 140	56 362	38 762	17 600	923	2 893	7 794	6 719	32 300	6 103	2 346	117	6.8
Gates	3 224	3 163	724	2 889	2 278	611	583	243	516	186	24 300	223	2	50	3.8
Graham	3 578	3 473	215	2 481	1 993	488	120	120	317	199	28 600	177	6	82	14.4
Granville	11 563	11 483	1 964	10 445	7 146	3 299	1 494	825	967	971	32 500	1 170	96	83	4.8
Greene	5 588	5 516	1 041	5 059	3 299	1 760	747	445	411	372	33 100	432	12	73	6.9
Guilford	120 479	120 258	2 097	114 084	71 377	42 707	1 602	3 837	6 549	24 075	43 600	8 642	11 671	155	6.0
Halifax	20 296	20 071	3 511	18 286	11 825	6 461	2 831	1 681	3 389	1 230	24 600	3 333	194	75	8.0
Harnett	22 175	22 041	1 567	20 148	13 492	6 656	1 105	1 073	2 777	1 457	28 700	2 209	241	109	9.4
Haywood	20 363	19 449	925	16 997	12 886	4 111	578	646	2 143	2 336	33 800	1 232	288	113	11.5
Henderson	27 205	24 225	640	22 389	17 428	4 961	450	620	1 700	4 938	43 400	894	963	151	7.2
Hertford	8 259	8 150	1 239	7 499	5 079	2 420	969	611	1 280	547	26 400	1 038	68	86	6.6
Hoke	6 477	6 470	621	6 024	4 594	1 430	478	677	882	459	28 600	385	39	121	9.9
Hyde	2 836	2 580	504	2 029	1 572	457	253	128	356	158	25 800	165	9	87	15.7
Iredell	32 361	30 951	1 045	29 128	22 042	7 086	697	1 236	3 421	4 432	35 100	2 323	558	112	5.4
Jackson	11 960	11 073	754	8 502	6 242	2 260	418	317	825	1 123	36 200	436	134	126	13.9
Johnston	27 961	27 727	2 300	25 157	17 001	8 156	1 249	1 108	2 913	2 244	31 600	3 018	369	95	7.1
Jones	3 655	3 643	541	3 203	2 394	809	339	232	582	198	24 400	299	5	71	7.2
Lee	13 998	13 974	769	12 914	9 381	3 533	528	528	1 292	1 757	34 200	1 007	446	122	7.7
Lenoir	22 563	22 468	1 868	20 674	12 744	7 930	1 393	1 179	1 839	2 366	35 200	3 489	424	92	7.8
Lincoln	16 166	15 810	835	14 674	11 461	3 213	589	675	1 620	2 041	35 300	917	217	116	7.9
McDowell	13 946	13 637	943	12 224	9 615	2 609	534	561	1 913	977	28 900	824	170	109	10.5
Macon	13 358	9 830	493	7 701	6 448	1 253	355	222	637	1 222	37 700	259	102	120	15.7
Madison	7 167	6 986	1 478	5 844	4 342	1 502	957	255	550	304	27 300	349	14	92	7.3
Martin	9 319	9 297	1 118	8 615	5 665	2 950	867	657	1 056	733	31 200	1 210	55	84	5.8
Mecklenburg	156 134	155 646	1 478	146 967	88 631	58 336	1 273	5 394	6 685	35 606	48 100	9 604	22 908	178	5.6
Mitchell	6 055	5 820	456	5 263	4 353	910	360	187	822	579	29 700	248	20	94	8.5
Montgomery	9 520	8 834	883	7 760	6 003	1 757	638	484	1 414	509	26 300	654	48	90	7.6
Moore	21 048	20 829	1 361	18 582	14 187	4 395	1 012	724	2 233	3 501	38 000	992	640	132	12.7
Nash	25 719	25 652	2 925	23 470	14 718	8 752	2 225	1 473	1 989	3 231	37 400	2 940	1 158	112	7.9
New Hanover	43 319	41 103	536	37 691	24 358	13 333	364	1 073	3 457	5 833	37 200	3 339	3 554	155	8.9
Northampton	8 721	8 245	1 749	7 097	5 287	1 810	1 099	661	1 640	343	21 300	810	19	50	6.1
Onslow	35 437	34 259	701	30 307	16 451	13 856	491	1 252	1 820	2 207	34 700	1 310	3 533	159	12.6
Orange	28 712	28 646	1 052	27 044	14 943	12 101	782	752	1 170	5 309	54 900	793	5 758	207	5.0
Pamlico	5 011	4 105	565	3 678	3 064	614	420	173	858	342	24 100	152	17	103	8.4
Pasquotank	10 502	10 408	542	9 723	6 358	3 365	455	386	1 282	1 125	32 200	1 278	243	110	5.8
Pender	10 292	8 468	957	7 511	6 244	1 267	622	457	1 338	732	27 500	342	43	102	12.1

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Perquimans	4 170	3 811	409	3 283	2 467	816	313	163	568	283	26 000	357	15	79	14.3
Person	10 685	10 624	1 255	9 858	6 929	2 929	921	615	1 221	862	30 200	1 082	114	90	5.9
Pitt	32 973	32 832	2 237	30 198	17 543	12 655	1 706	1 719	1 803	4 539	41 200	3 386	2 328	132	9.5
Polk	5 927	5 565	331	5 023	3 978	1 045	253	178	557	904	38 500	241	159	114	8.8
Randolph	35 247	35 175	1 662	32 917	25 867	7 050	1 192	1 066	3 531	3 742	34 000	1 781	586	125	8.2
Richmond	17 039	17 013	1 150	15 809	11 689	4 120	911	893	3 457	1 075	25 400	1 662	268	98	9.4
Robeson	33 319	33 261	2 908	31 372	21 271	10 101	2 545	3 133	5 111	2 112	25 500	4 002	351	89	7.1
Rockingham	32 258	32 083	1 888	29 616	21 894	7 722	1 350	1 598	4 832	2 894	29 200	2 664	550	109	9.4
Rowan	39 049	38 832	1 307	35 949	26 572	9 377	620	1 211	4 916	4 207	32 100	3 332	977	115	6.8
Rutherford	21 800	21 172	1 054	19 221	14 267	4 954	704	827	3 201	1 572	27 800	1 809	358	105	8.8
Sampson	18 235	17 973	1 900	16 646	11 853	4 793	1 304	1 037	2 055	1 152	28 900	1 760	71	87	5.3
Scotland	11 112	11 095	771	10 343	7 016	3 327	600	823	1 421	1 043	30 600	1 446	271	94	6.5
Stanly	19 185	18 918	697	17 378	13 558	3 820	436	625	2 841	1 947	30 400	1 343	207	105	6.9
Stokes	12 710	12 525	1 483	11 252	9 178	2 074	837	526	953	1 192	35 100	501	98	106	8.7
Surry	23 284	23 148	1 566	21 301	16 559	4 742	1 024	822	2 915	2 152	30 900	1 481	166	107	9.7
Swain	4 853	4 599	366	3 565	2 668	897	182	199	517	322	28 600	282	29	98	9.9
Transylvania	10 234	9 299	298	8 200	6 598	1 602	220	262	762	1 561	39 300	381	181	125	9.6
Tyrrell	1 766	1 580	235	1 381	1 070	311	160	98	282	68	22 100	98	8	92	8.5
Union	24 074	23 923	1 129	22 921	17 362	5 559	944	1 193	1 837	3 786	38 900	1 464	732	125	4.4
Vance	13 808	13 642	1 685	12 239	7 781	4 458	1 172	982	1 507	1 183	31 400	2 118	209	86	6.7
Wake	113 372	113 282	2 604	106 525	65 263	41 262	2 126	3 300	3 835	29 272	54 600	6 011	17 589	194	6.9
Warren	7 010	6 490	1 395	5 257	3 670	1 587	1 042	470	758	327	25 500	627	14	56	5.8
Washington	5 432	5 263	525	4 729	3 504	1 225	372	336	659	463	29 800	506	49	91	12.1
Watauga	14 662	13 390	574	10 746	7 193	3 553	453	273	569	1 731	43 400	264	819	167	22.0
Wayne	35 032	34 984	1 766	32 300	19 117	13 183	1 190	1 466	2 507	3 588	35 800	3 948	1 684	123	8.3
Wilkes	22 117	21 908	1 528	20 522	16 503	4 019	1 123	794	2 282	2 545	34 200	1 031	320	121	8.5
Wilson	23 447	23 394	1 898	21 549	12 344	9 205	1 242	1 397	1 533	2 722	37 700	3 129	862	109	7.0
Yadkin	11 099	11 034	719	10 211	8 430	1 781	451	292	1 128	995	32 100	578	32	96	10.2
Yancey	6 882	6 144	818	5 277	4 188	1 089	476	234	674	386	28 200	217	11	109	14.7
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Aberdeen town	849	848	15	794	550	244	10	19	111	98	32 900	43	55	153	5.4
Ahoskie town	1 840	1 839	88	1 756	909	847	81	108	207	178	30 900	387	45	98	6.2
Alamance village	141	141	6	133	101	32	3	5	25	13	27 900	13	2	95	5.9
Albemarle city	6 030	6 019	101	5 727	4 046	1 681	68	204	1 160	709	28 700	700	108	104	3.6
Alexander Mills town	271	271	14	245	159	86	9	17	104	1	14 700	36	4	110	14.0
Alliance town	238	238	28	218	179	39	23	6	46	29	28 500	11	1	104	–
Andrews town	773	743	10	663	467	196	10	22	102	38	26 000	96	1	91	5.8
Angier town	678	678	13	629	441	188	9	26	81	75	35 100	97	22	89	6.5
Ansonville town	266	265	50	253	185	68	42	27	71	14	18 800	22	1	90	4.2
Apex town	1 008	1 005	25	972	754	218	24	41	68	267	47 800	47	46	153	4.8
Arapahoe town	196	195	8	176	153	23	7	2	38	10	25 500	6	–	106	17.9
Archdale city	2 161	2 161	20	2 092	1 527	565	16	53	188	296	37 200	113	32	126	3.3
Arlington town	351	351	3	321	255	66	3	9	53	22	29 700	33	2	98	10.8
Asheboro city	6 535	6 528	108	6 130	3 977	2 153	66	128	673	743	33 300	606	263	134	6.4
Asheville city	23 239	23 163	326	21 821	13 161	8 660	251	563	2 709	2 660	32 200	2 499	1 388	135	5.6
Askewville town	85	85	4	80	68	12	2	2	21	3	25 000	5	–	50	14.3
Atkinson town	136	135	11	125	101	24	8	1	39	4	19 800	11	–	90	–
Atlantic Beach town	2 351	1 977	11	369	223	146	–	8	4	76	58 100	–	79	227	44.7
Aulander town	504	504	24	457	264	193	20	21	84	23	24 600	115	7	84	9.8
Aurora town	302	302	19	275	173	102	17	8	53	19	28 900	35	3	109	2.9
Autryville town	90	90	6	86	62	24	5	3	17	4	23 400	15	–	77	–
Ayden town	1 728	1 728	60	1 616	1 051	565	56	69	174	128	32 900	278	19	89	4.2
Bailey town	299	299	19	291	208	83	17	4	58	29	24 400	54	–	74	6.7
Bakersville town	163	159	5	144	113	31	4	5	15	15	31 300	5	–	111	8.8
Banner Elk town	243	233	6	203	108	95	4	5	11	26	42 600	20	18	133	13.6
Bath town	121	118	17	97	70	27	13	–	20	8	27 500	15	2	72	10.0
Battleboro town	241	241	15	220	168	52	14	13	26	30	34 800	22	3	100	7.1
Bayboro town	301	301	39	274	202	72	36	10	67	27	25 200	28	1	84	1.4
Beargrass town	38	38	–	35	31	4	–	–	6	5	29 200	...	...	...	20.0
Beaufort town	1 772	1 729	61	1 557	1 000	557	43	36	255	185	30 000	205	39	114	10.6
Belhaven town	961	953	95	847	586	261	83	73	199	46	21 600	137	3	79	8.4
Belmont city	1 699	1 698	37	1 596	732	864	17	107	215	144	28 900	532	39	70	6.3
Belville town	67	67	–	36	15	21	–	4	5	–	10000—	–	18	236	54.3
Belwood town	274	270	41	233	203	30	15	5	27	10	30 400	6	1	75	9.1
Benson town	1 173	1 166	42	1 080	510	570	39	53	133	60	28 200	315	12	87	6.1
Bessemer City city	1 715	1 715	56	1 634	1 166	468	53	105	346	80	27 300	146	58	125	10.0
Bethel town	702	702	77	660	431	229	73	52	79	90	33 500	139	4	74	6.9
Beulaville town	465	465	14	412	278	134	11	18	69	40	27 000	59	1	89	24.3
Biltmore Forest town	584	584	–	560	468	92	–	4	2	394	125 400	2	24	204	8.9
Biscoe town	464	464	12	441	356	85	11	27	107	38	26 900	29	1	106	3.4
Black Creek town	187	187	12	177	132	45	6	8	17	7	33 800	19	1	96	4.3
Black Mountain town	1 746	1 683	23	1 572	1 140	432	17	47	165	231	35 000	67	88	144	8.1
Bladenboro town	601	600	14	534	429	105	9	19	138	32	22 600	40	1	97	13.9
Blowing Rock town	1 214	980	16	573	404	169	9	4	21	184	55 300	16	54	171	25.6
Boiling Spring Lakes city	460	436	7	364	328	36	–	7	36	84	41 000	1	10	185	21.7
Boiling Springs town	633	633	10	589	358	231	4	26	51	72	35 600	77	31	110	8.7
Bolivia town	110	101	–	93	71	22	–	4	23	5	19 000	5	1	120	12.0
Bolton town	217	212	25	196	162	34	20	11	61	19	20 800	14	2	75	15.0
Boone town	3 092	3 064	45	2 828	1 210	1 618	42	46	67	432	49 500	86	419	172	6.1
Boonville town	406	405	6	370	318	52	4	5	32	60	35 900	24	–	86	16.1
Bostic town	179	178	12	167	124	43	10	4	27	13	29 000	12	2	130	4.4
Brevard city	1 992	1 970	13	1 826	1 267	559	11	50	155	281	36 000	183	67	122	6.1
Bridgeton town	219	219	4	194	111	83	4	9	30	9	25 900	26	7	115	11.7
Broadway town	336	336	5	323	257	66	4	6	21	63	42 900	11	13	163	2.9
Brookford town	199	199	4	188	136	52	3	12	63	2	18 100	23	–	93	7.1
Brunswick town	77	77	2	72	45	27	1	1	16	2	21 800	10	–	100	–

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Bryson City town	652	644	25	568	330	238	11	28	49	52	33 500	100	20	99	15.0
Bunn town	147	147	19	139	102	37	17	4	33	7	25 800	22	1	63	2.6
Burgaw town	646	646	22	599	446	153	19	23	108	82	31 300	57	10	105	3.2
Burlington city	15 053	15 044	177	14 367	9 348	5 019	146	465	1 812	2 014	32 600	1 483	1 004	130	5.5
Burnsville town	653	635	9	558	378	180	4	17	56	85	35 100	43	3	124	17.4
Calabash town	69	60	4	54	46	8	4	3	11	6	29 200	1	–	110	11.1
Calypso town	292	267	24	250	182	68	22	13	59	6	21 600	37	1	67	5.6
Cameron town	90	90	11	76	57	19	5	5	21	3	20 600	6	–	113	5.0
Candor town	345	344	17	321	244	77	15	13	44	33	32 000	38	9	94	13.5
Canton town	1 976	1 973	31	1 853	1 342	511	26	43	353	238	29 500	281	18	88	6.6
Cape Carteret town	420	419	–	357	299	58	–	3	13	122	49 800	3	24	179	3.3
Carolina Beach town	1 447	974	11	773	492	281	9	20	56	107	36 200	17	47	157	20.2
Carrboro town	3 748	3 748	24	3 581	794	2 787	22	47	84	312	46 800	37	1 851	221	3.9
Carthage town	394	394	18	364	290	74	9	7	63	61	32 600	23	1	103	7.5
Cary town	7 948	7 945	27	7 501	5 571	1 930	21	81	88	3 921	65 200	48	1 501	242	4.4
Casar town	147	146	15	131	100	31	12	3	37	2	19 800	17	–	72	16.2
Cashiers town	470	450	21	207	167	40	6	4	18	53	47 700	4	3	132	11.1
Castalia town	139	139	33	128	91	37	26	10	24	2	19 400	11	–	58	5.1
Caswell Beach town†	93	92	1	46	30	16	–	–	–	25	70 800	–	5	180	11.1
Catawba town	197	197	5	188	150	38	2	3	23	28	33 200	20	3	86	5.0
Centerville town	68	68	12	53	47	6	2	–	8	7	30 000	4	–	50—	33.3
Cerro Gordo town	115	106	15	97	68	29	14	10	23	6	18 800	12	1	58	12.1
Chadbourn town	830	828	43	727	462	265	40	47	150	60	24 600	157	3	75	20.2
Chadwick Acres town	5	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3	55 000	–	–	–	–
Chapel Hill town	10 482	10 473	162	10 019	4 160	5 859	145	164	71	2 739	80 400	338	3 148	215	3.9
Charlotte city	124 069	124 006	878	117 817	64 481	53 336	803	4 654	5 076	24 677	46 000	8 687	21 874	181	5.4
Cherryville city	1 913	1 913	54	1 830	1 352	478	42	42	353	252	30 300	177	30	110	4.0
China Grove town	866	865	5	812	582	230	4	20	120	60	30 400	124	8	71	4.2
Chocowinity town	277	275	26	252	166	86	21	8	51	8	21 300	28	13	110	4.4
Claremont city	361	360	4	343	231	112	2	14	30	57	35 800	26	11	129	0.9
Clarkton town	263	260	16	244	200	44	10	12	31	20	27 500	18	1	88	–
Clayton town	1 630	1 629	63	1 539	991	538	42	54	241	121	28 800	180	56	125	7.2
Cleveland town	218	217	8	202	157	45	7	15	48	20	24 300	19	2	95	8.2
Clinton city	2 996	2 995	86	2 860	1 640	1 220	72	123	332	271	31 000	511	38	106	5.3
Clyde town	413	411	1	369	241	128	1	5	38	37	34 000	28	4	136	12.3
Coats town	591	590	21	523	363	180	6	17	120	29	26 700	105	2	85	5.3
Cofield village	170	170	45	154	110	44	39	15	52	1	15 000	26	1	50	–
Colerain town	130	130	3	121	99	22	2	1	26	21	29 400	3	1	113	8.3
Columbia town	345	330	31	288	190	98	21	22	67	11	21 900	53	1	82	10.1
Columbus town	302	302	7	286	228	58	6	8	37	73	38 700	15	4	110	4.9
Como town†	50	49	11	39	29	10	6	–	9	2	23 100	1	–	50—	–
Concord city	6 818	6 817	108	6 371	4 019	2 352	92	288	965	960	32 800	1 034	262	104	5.7
Conetoe town	82	82	7	73	53	20	5	11	18	4	21 000	4	3	125	13.0
Conover city	1 545	1 542	14	1 480	1 125	355	7	43	88	378	42 000	74	34	149	4.1
Conway town	290	290	12	266	218	48	8	5	52	21	25 000	18	–	75	12.7
Cornelius town	619	614	20	568	390	178	13	22	109	55	26 900	58	11	114	8.2
Cove City town†	183	183	32	168	135	33	21	13	38	7	24 400	15	–	59	–
Cramerton town	778	778	12	749	556	193	12	33	270	80	19 300	95	9	92	7.7
Creedmoor city	619	619	39	597	423	174	34	38	90	64	28 500	87	7	85	1.1
Creswell town	173	173	19	143	101	42	7	7	34	11	25 000	19	–	90	17.6
Crossnore town	110	101	1	96	77	19	1	4	11	14	30 900	5	1	105	5.0
Dallas town	1 285	1 285	38	1 201	637	564	26	104	235	59	22 800	262	11	100	4.4
Danbury town	64	64	8	52	43	9	2	1	12	9	32 500	2	–	105	10.0
Davidson town	847	847	9	798	508	290	7	30	97	196	42 100	85	26	137	4.3
Dellview town	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denton town	430	430	17	383	261	122	10	10	69	18	26 400	58	3	95	16.4
Dillsboro town	89	86	5	79	48	31	4	–	7	10	29 000	7	2	127	6.1
Dobson town	471	471	21	416	277	139	17	20	36	44	34 100	39	7	126	14.7
Dortches town	336	336	70	299	193	106	41	13	11	26	38 800	30	1	90	8.6
Dover town	223	223	40	206	153	53	33	13	59	6	20 700	37	–	54	–
Drexel town	585	585	8	546	417	129	8	13	99	66	28 600	64	26	92	18.9
Dublin town	185	185	5	180	132	48	4	5	40	18	24 800	14	–	100	5.9
Dunn city	3 472	3 471	131	3 280	1 870	1 410	115	191	496	314	29 900	739	61	91	5.4
Durham city	39 768	39 757	337	37 976	15 964	22 012	307	1 763	2 286	3 976	35 900	4 865	6 688	163	4.4
Earl town	97	97	17	78	46	32	6	–	8	3	27 500	9	3	123	11.1
East Arcadia town	164	164	68	138	122	16	48	12	41	1	12 300	7	–	58	40.7
East Bend town	234	234	20	217	166	51	12	11	42	18	28 000	24	–	90	3.8
East Laurinburg town	183	183	7	178	134	44	7	24	76	–	14 600	28	1	75	4.3
East Spencer town	767	766	22	714	382	332	14	65	162	10	20 800	168	17	93	5.9
Eden city	6 569	6 562	133	6 116	4 433	1 683	97	248	1 040	494	23 500	518	95	127	11.9
Edenton town	2 040	2 035	113	1 890	1 068	822	71	99	237	220	31 200	440	24	82	4.1
Elizabeth City city	5 395	5 394	127	5 054	2 759	2 295	111	186	673	442	30 600	1 006	122	102	4.9
Elizabethtown town	1 347	1 347	84	1 246	921	325	63	70	211	185	30 300	171	12	90	6.9
Elkin town	1 228	1 226	15	1 142	884	258	14	8	140	249	37 400	95	11	106	16.0
Elk Park town	210	206	9	191	154	37	6	5	46	16	23 800	17	–	82	2.6
Ellenboro town	246	244	17	225	151	74	10	5	67	7	19 800	39	1	82	8.6
Ellerbe town	522	522	45	496	350	146	44	36	78	21	26 500	76	4	82	5.2
Elm City town	574	573	54	534	360	174	45	42	78	28	31 600	98	3	80	7.4
Elon College town	656	652	35	637	397	240	24	15	59	69	36 900	43	42	172	2.8
Emerald Isle town	2 396	1 158	2	370	286	84	2	5	5	138	66 900	6	34	195	52.1
Enfield town	1 045	1 044	211	973	500	473	182	108	171	60	24 200	348	4	67	4.8
Erwin town	1 159	1 159	18	1 107	935	172	14	26	391	62	21 100	75	3	94	3.9
Eureka town	115	115	2	113	90	23	2	7	25	13	27 500	11	–	75	–
Everetts town	90	90	16	78	53	25	9	6	20	4	22 900	10	–	86	16.7
Fair Bluff town	414	401	35	386	301	85	26	32	102	32	22 500	40	2	61	3.4
Fairmont town	978	974	56	936	559	377	55	80	195	88	24 100	179	3	87	3.8
Faison town	327	322	7	289	202	87	6	5	62	24	25 300	55	2	74	10.3

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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Faith town	220	220	2	211	166	45	2	5	40	28	30 900	7	3	156	6.3
Falcon town	90	90	5	83	42	41	3	2	5	9	32 500	4	2	120	–
Falkland town	47	47	5	42	27	15	5	3	4	7	36 300	4	2	100	11.8
Fallston town	202	202	17	193	150	43	17	6	22	22	32 400	20	4	79	6.5
Farmville town	1 813	1 811	36	1 712	949	763	34	99	176	225	35 900	438	20	85	6.5
Fayetteville city	23 053	23 037	239	21 546	11 865	9 681	194	872	1 695	3 337	38 000	2 635	1 900	143	7.7
Forest City town	3 168	3 161	51	2 860	1 639	1 221	40	141	381	194	28 400	562	113	102	11.5
Fountain town	233	233	12	183	107	76	10	6	35	10	25 000	62	–	69	33.3
Four Oaks town	447	446	30	416	272	144	21	12	85	36	26 800	69	7	90	2.0
Foxfire village	160	89	2	67	60	7	2	–	–	48	94 500	–	6	375	36.4
Franklin town	1 369	1 241	11	1 110	795	315	10	29	79	193	38 800	78	34	130	10.5
Franklinton town	561	561	33	519	353	166	29	27	141	26	21 300	91	3	82	4.0
Franklinville town	258	258	9	229	201	28	8	6	98	6	18 800	9	–	82	6.7
Fremont town	679	679	59	639	387	252	51	40	118	29	24 000	169	1	74	6.7
Fuquay-Varina town	1 268	1 267	68	1 198	716	482	53	43	100	176	38 500	258	40	85	3.4
Garland town	303	288	15	282	194	88	14	15	68	20	23 700	41	–	80	5.4
Garner town	3 566	3 566	18	3 500	2 517	983	14	63	138	852	44 800	56	355	182	2.6
Garysburg town	460	459	83	414	312	102	61	73	93	18	21 700	74	–	50	1.0
Gaston town	417	417	35	352	267	85	17	12	139	12	13 900	44	–	64	1.2
Gastonia city	17 813	17 807	171	17 195	10 117	7 078	158	857	2 206	2 358	32 500	2 450	1 320	118	4.4
Gatesville town	155	155	12	143	114	29	9	6	23	20	30 800	13	–	90	3.3
Gibson town	190	190	43	185	106	79	40	22	30	14	23 700	58	–	50	2.5
Gibsonville town	1 167	1 144	18	1 067	707	360	16	46	171	72	28 200	84	26	155	6.5
Glen Alpine town	256	256	17	245	188	57	16	5	35	22	31 600	24	1	101	1.7
Godwin town	96	96	11	84	63	21	6	6	11	5	24 400	9	1	78	4.5
Goldsboro city	11 490	11 490	206	10 880	4 311	6 569	187	466	795	949	33 400	1 977	1 253	132	5.5
Goldston town	154	153	8	143	114	29	6	2	27	15	28 300	10	–	97	12.1
Graham city	3 532	3 532	35	3 397	2 151	1 246	32	67	419	282	30 400	414	129	132	4.3
Granite Falls town	986	985	15	939	660	279	11	53	224	109	25 600	106	13	110	3.1
Granite Quarry town	500	500	4	477	336	141	3	11	60	85	37 400	38	21	123	6.6
Greenevers town	152	152	47	144	110	34	39	11	33	7	19 700	10	–	50	2.9
Greensboro city	59 859	59 824	441	56 702	31 568	25 134	327	2 010	2 251	10 894	43 100	4 058	7 851	164	6.2
Greenville city	12 364	12 340	118	11 472	5 363	6 109	100	486	391	2 091	47 700	1 434	1 816	159	8.2
Grifton town	848	847	30	776	563	213	28	42	129	126	34 100	79	16	109	11.6
Grimesland town	201	201	16	188	139	49	12	5	38	10	24 300	19	–	88	12.5
Grover town	236	233	6	227	187	40	4	4	58	13	24 300	21	1	53	2.4
Halifax town	122	122	2	106	83	23	2	3	17	5	28 200	8	–	93	11.5
Hamilton town	220	219	37	198	141	57	27	15	50	6	23 500	35	–	52	–
Hamlet city	2 030	2 028	56	1 842	1 172	670	32	71	371	110	25 800	312	36	98	9.8
Harmony town	182	181	4	171	124	47	2	11	24	18	32 200	20	–	89	6.0
Harrells town	94	94	6	83	66	17	4	6	13	4	23 900	5	–	69	10.5
Harrellsville town	57	57	2	52	38	14	1	2	13	4	24 400	3	–	105	6.7
Harrisburg town	482	482	5	468	404	64	–	6	24	154	47 500	7	9	147	4.5
Hassell town	50	49	15	43	30	13	10	3	16	1	10 000	9	–	55	–
Havelock city	4 515	4 514	9	4 280	1 227	3 053	8	118	28	242	42 500	41	1 442	213	1.4
Haw River town	741	741	16	704	585	119	13	27	134	46	26 600	30	7	116	4.8
Hayesville town	195	192	7	162	119	43	2	5	22	21	32 000	11	1	109	17.3
Haywood town	54	54	8	54	39	15	8	11	12	1	11 300	8	–	50	–
Hazelwood town	713	706	14	664	458	206	9	30	126	52	26 600	74	21	111	8.0
Henderson city	5 132	5 128	333	4 824	2 687	2 137	289	344	692	584	30 900	1 227	158	86	6.6
Hendersonville city	3 333	3 136	70	2 897	1 630	1 267	56	97	242	292	35 200	393	234	126	6.1
Hertford town	833	833	41	755	462	293	33	33	111	80	30 400	174	9	80	15.1
Hickory city	8 629	8 620	98	8 164	4 290	3 874	69	272	625	1 384	39 900	1 025	867	139	4.8
Highlands town	631	523	4	248	204	44	4	7	14	84	51 800	8	10	153	34.3
High Point city	24 320	24 297	259	23 095	12 719	10 376	233	981	2 353	2 768	32 100	3 465	1 725	120	5.2
High Shoals city	214	214	1	204	149	55	–	20	85	7	16 100	21	2	103	8.3
Hildebran town	258	258	7	243	176	67	7	11	50	14	24 300	29	5	102	13.0
Hillsborough town	1 221	1 219	62	1 131	772	359	43	57	264	125	24 300	98	42	124	3.8
Hobgood town	194	193	30	170	119	51	23	19	49	12	20 600	36	–	50	13.6
Huffman town	162	162	27	142	112	30	19	12	39	2	17 100	10	–	96	16.7
Holden Beach town	1 027	1 004	6	97	73	24	–	1	–	50	66 400	1	9	191	92.8
Holly Ridge town	186	181	5	153	87	66	2	13	15	14	30 000	39	–	83	18.5
Holly Springs town	227	227	59	207	152	55	45	23	55	10	22 200	33	–	72	3.5
Hollyville village	43	42	9	37	16	21	8	–	6	–	14 000	4	–	117	12.5
Hookerton town	183	182	6	176	140	36	4	8	36	9	25 700	23	–	58	5.3
Hope Mills town	1 989	1 986	8	1 834	1 454	380	6	41	89	229	33 800	57	33	154	11.4
Hot Springs town	321	296	24	259	145	114	22	12	43	8	20 800	61	4	78	0.9
Hudson town	1 057	1 057	16	1 009	741	268	13	44	115	167	35 000	78	13	129	8.5
Huntersville town	512	512	14	486	359	127	8	18	66	116	41 600	41	6	113	7.3
Indian Beach town	636	82	–	20	18	2	–	1	–	6	72 500	...	...	...	86.7
Indian Trail town	276	276	5	264	220	44	3	4	15	74	46 600	11	2	171	8.3
Jackson town	302	302	43	271	211	60	30	14	61	37	27 500	38	–	50	4.8
Jacksonville city	6 662	6 660	58	6 108	3 540	2 568	38	187	226	790	36 800	437	692	158	8.1
Jamestown town	831	831	3	792	518	274	3	17	27	332	72 000	47	128	202	7.1
Jamesville town	240	240	20	222	141	81	17	9	46	11	26 300	47	2	75	12.9
Jefferson town	447	436	8	408	299	109	3	7	28	85	41 100	28	1	125	5.2
Jonesville town	713	713	38	656	446	210	28	22	128	39	25 900	123	4	78	7.5
Kelford town	119	119	29	104	73	31	17	7	38	4	12 700	14	–	50	16.2
Kenansville town	291	291	15	278	220	58	13	10	48	40	32 400	28	–	82	7.9
Kenly town	641	637	35	551	324	227	23	27	88	43	25 700	119	4	88	17.2
Kernersville town	2 780	2 778	35	2 590	1 485	1 105	23	74	168	382	39 800	133	104	170	7.4
Kill Devil Hills town	2 820	844	7	755	551	204	7	19	9	245	52 600	3	106	227	6.8
Kings Mountain city	3 413	3 412	38	3 214	2 116	1 098	29	158	550	328	29 300	482	92	102	8.7
Kinston city	9 706	9 706	519	9 081	4 668	4 413	439	511	751	1 276	35 900	2 359	273	90	6.3
Kittrell town	80	80	9	74	52	22	9	6	8	3	28 400	8	–	90	–
Knightdale town	369	369	5	359	222	137	5	8	17	69	40 600	28	13	141	2.8
Kure Beach town	611	315	2	239	176	63	2	10	26	36	34 300	3	17	156	43.2

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
La Grange town	1 192	1 191	82	1 109	761	348	70	72	206	84	26 800	201	14	79	9.1
Lake Lure town	950	385	1	205	170	35	1	5	19	63	51 700	8	2	115	12.5
Lake Waccamaw town	474	395	6	345	269	76	6	9	55	94	44 600	12	13	139	18.3
Landis town	851	851	5	824	652	172	4	24	175	108	28 100	87	12	88	0.6
Lansing town	89	89	12	83	51	32	9	–	14	3	21 300	18	–	77	5.9
Lasker town	69	68	14	53	39	14	8	–	23	–	11 900	8	–	50	12.5
Lattimore town	97	97	8	89	71	18	4	2	18	5	24 500	6	–	92	10.0
Laurel Park town	458	371	2	352	284	68	2	–	5	183	70 100	1	38	263	4.2
Laurinburg city	4 036	4 035	114	3 761	2 194	1 567	90	282	574	407	28 700	764	172	93	7.3
Lawndale town	214	212	17	198	157	41	13	6	87	9	14 400	22	–	77	2.4
Leggett town	40	40	15	33	16	17	10	5	4	–	22 500	7	2	67	26.1
Lenoir city	5 511	5 505	151	5 169	3 419	1 750	118	200	934	606	28 600	605	166	116	6.8
Lewiston town	195	195	16	170	93	77	12	10	28	13	22 900	50	–	77	9.4
Lexington city	6 485	6 476	130	6 019	3 599	2 420	105	312	1 013	625	27 900	780	185	123	10.0
Liberty town	793	791	17	737	561	156	12	25	142	100	29 700	71	5	96	4.3
Lilesville town	215	215	23	208	157	51	21	17	44	11	27 200	31	1	75	–
Lillington town	584	584	15	552	371	181	15	10	70	80	33 600	69	7	107	9.0
Lincolnton town	2 120	2 120	89	1 951	1 171	780	65	87	284	176	30 100	315	21	106	5.0
Linden town	136	136	12	126	96	30	12	12	34	5	17 900	14	–	75	18.9
Linville town	240	117	5	110	94	16	3	3	20	24	34 400	1	1	135	–
Littleton town	383	381	35	330	215	115	27	16	83	30	22 200	78	1	69	13.5
Locust city	584	581	8	553	444	109	6	12	75	55	32 100	15	8	121	3.5
Long Beach town	2 967	2 664	8	754	592	162	1	19	54	98	32 600	15	33	156	40.0
Long View town	1 465	1 464	14	1 410	906	504	11	49	228	58	26 500	141	59	133	3.6
Louisburg town	1 051	1 051	151	964	558	406	133	59	136	119	32 500	215	17	80	6.5
Love Valley town	35	29	3	22	15	7	2	1	5	–	20 000	?	–	110	12.5
Lowell town	1 150	1 146	32	1 076	704	372	30	78	236	43	23 700	169	17	99	9.9
Lucama town	465	465	13	409	265	144	9	18	27	43	34 500	58	3	104	13.8
Lumber Bridge town	63	63	3	59	48	11	2	5	10	6	33 800	6	–	75	21.4
Lumberton city	6 834	6 832	155	6 455	3 594	2 861	135	385	1 040	696	28 300	1 325	251	98	5.9
McAdenville town	316	315	11	309	108	201	9	19	33	20	26 700	155	2	68	0.5
Macclesfield town	228	228	32	209	140	69	26	4	45	18	24 300	36	1	75	8.0
McDonald town	41	41	3	39	31	8	3	4	10	2	22 500	3	–	63	11.1
McFarlan town	52	52	11	46	35	11	9	6	11	1	18 800	2	–	153	–
Macon town	70	70	15	63	40	23	14	2	20	4	18 800	13	–	50—	–
Madison town	1 064	1 062	40	1 012	647	365	34	61	106	142	35 300	166	14	97	6.2
Maggie Valley town	105	97	1	84	53	31	–	2	–	6	48 300	3	4	129	11.4
Magnolia town	275	274	36	230	189	41	12	6	79	10	19 000	14	–	86	12.8
Maiden town	954	953	22	921	772	149	20	50	209	77	26 600	51	6	110	3.2
Manteo town	497	398	23	385	253	132	23	14	39	54	36 700	19	35	162	6.4
Marion city	1 605	1 602	67	1 460	905	555	53	65	223	166	29 700	265	31	94	6.9
Marshall town	375	374	40	323	209	114	33	10	60	20	20 600	62	–	68	17.4
Mars Hill town	565	561	6	520	292	228	5	20	29	83	41 700	72	4	114	7.3
Marshville town	735	735	27	707	501	206	19	48	147	63	26 100	77	13	107	4.2
Matthews town	602	602	9	580	463	117	5	4	20	151	45 000	14	48	189	2.5
Maxton town	957	953	90	874	619	255	76	81	158	91	28 100	123	14	85	14.4
Mayodan town	1 160	1 158	41	1 080	744	336	37	45	289	58	23 000	172	5	88	8.4
Maysville town	368	368	36	321	216	105	24	15	77	14	21 600	47	1	83	7.9
Mebane town	1 099	1 099	25	1 047	834	213	17	37	241	84	25 700	67	10	115	7.4
Mesic town	150	147	35	126	107	19	22	10	38	11	22 300	7	–	80	9.5
Micro town	189	189	11	175	130	45	7	–	51	7	21 300	33	–	69	11.8
Middleburg town	65	65	12	63	38	25	12	5	5	1	24 600	9	–	50	3.8
Middlesex town	346	346	32	299	186	113	28	18	71	9	20 300	39	5	117	3.4
Milton town	103	103	4	96	70	26	2	7	26	4	22 800	14	–	84	13.3
Minnesott Beach town	119	69	1	66	60	6	1	–	–	27	56 000	3	3	150	–
Mint Hill town	2 578	2 576	8	2 477	2 263	214	3	25	64	1 402	65 000	31	54	152	1.8
Mocksville town	1 088	1 082	36	1 000	733	267	24	26	127	181	36 800	68	15	129	11.3
Monroe city	4 667	4 658	172	4 471	2 332	2 139	147	332	394	484	33 000	714	376	128	5.2
Montreat town	505	284	1	165	80	85	1	2	2	34	49 600	12	17	151	8.6
Mooresboro city	162	162	9	138	94	44	9	8	30	3	23 400	15	8	120	21.4
Mooresville town	3 430	3 429	118	3 225	2 152	1 073	76	153	641	410	29 300	455	51	103	4.5
Morehead City town	1 979	1 957	34	1 698	1 107	591	30	47	252	132	30 400	192	64	119	13.2
Morganton city	5 229	5 222	66	4 945	3 027	1 918	53	124	510	701	33 900	521	310	131	6.6
Morrisville town	113	108	1	99	77	22	1	3	17	6	26 700	6	4	115	18.5
Morven town	287	284	34	261	185	76	26	37	55	12	24 100	19	1	121	2.6
Mount Airy city	3 007	3 005	57	2 836	1 698	1 138	46	80	471	309	28 700	472	70	108	5.3
Mount Gilead town	506	506	17	487	376	111	17	33	87	42	28 600	59	2	86	7.5
Mount Holly city	1 742	1 739	44	1 650	1 165	485	37	91	321	162	29 200	170	31	116	5.5
Mount Olive town	1 732	1 731	177	1 641	1 054	587	160	97	337	127	24 200	413	14	70	3.5
Mount Pleasant town	497	492	8	443	303	140	3	16	71	55	30 300	58	1	98	15.2
Murfreesboro town	868	868	69	811	568	243	62	38	109	134	34 100	92	15	108	10.3
Murphy town	910	889	20	815	506	309	19	25	119	107	31 000	157	7	89	6.4
Nags Head town	1 812	624	3	436	303	133	3	12	8	121	56 100	8	48	198	9.5
Nashville town	1 056	1 056	89	983	671	312	74	48	117	156	35 100	153	17	93	5.2
Navassa town	149	149	33	132	117	15	29	13	55	8	15 800	5	–	50	–
New Bern city	6 388	6 386	249	5 863	2 985	2 878	178	198	446	443	34 300	1 191	416	109	6.4
Newland town	298	286	8	271	211	60	8	11	34	25	33 300	14	–	111	4.8
New London town	189	189	1	171	145	26	1	3	22	29	35 300	6	4	114	18.8
Newport town	647	647	2	613	448	165	2	15	41	89	37 500	4	8	145	10.8
Newton city	3 030	3 026	55	2 859	2 007	852	46	131	475	341	29 300	284	88	120	3.9
Newton Grove town	218	216	14	198	155	43	11	5	18	32	38 800	24	–	79	12.2
Norlina town	384	384	5	351	279	72	4	9	89	19	23 200	39	3	84	5.3
Norman town	96	95	20	91	68	23	16	8	25	1	17 500	9	–	63	14.8
North Wilkesboro town	1 342	1 339	39	1 250	680	570	35	40	108	195	35 700	200	69	121	6.3
Norwood town	683	682	12	640	513	127	11	44	219	36	19 900	59	3	92	5.2
Oakboro town	248	248	11	224	166	58	4	8	34	13	27 800	20	–	102	4.9
Oak City town	195	195	23	179	124	55	22	14	49	11	21 900	30	–	50	–

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Ocean Isle Beach town†	412	166	51	52	43	9	–	2	–	25	77 000	–	1	155	55.0
Old Fort town	332	324	9	289	182	107	8	14	41	11	26 900	51	2	91	13.0
Oriental town	348	282	16	251	205	46	15	4	63	56	33 900	12	2	109	14.8
Orrum town	52	52	4	50	38	12	4	1	10	–	17 500	4	–	100	7.7
Oxford city	2 868	2 865	188	2 709	1 710	999	160	155	337	353	31 700	565	41	81	4.4
Pantego town	82	82	7	77	56	21	3	1	19	3	22 500	8	–	97	–
Parkton town	229	229	22	205	138	67	17	14	42	23	24 800	30	1	56	10.7
Parmele town	173	173	56	149	91	58	43	23	42	3	17 700	21	–	50	9.4
Patterson Springs town	285	285	7	271	198	73	2	6	18	10	33 800	12	4	121	3.9
Peachland town	180	180	27	172	146	26	27	16	74	8	13 400	14	–	67	3.7
Pembroke town	748	746	21	702	287	415	20	51	80	30	25 400	210	3	86	5.3
Pikeville town	283	283	3	262	185	77	3	4	35	32	34 400	33	1	100	9.4
Pilot Mountain town	513	510	21	454	293	161	17	12	66	58	31 000	58	1	109	16.6
Pinebluff town	382	380	6	357	273	84	5	9	24	38	36 600	15	18	152	11.6
Pine Knoll Shores town	684	682	–	290	256	34	–	1	–	189	79 600	1	27	297	30.6
Pine Level town	396	396	18	379	243	136	11	4	56	40	33 000	74	4	90	6.2
Pinetops town	527	527	56	504	320	184	49	50	81	47	28 200	136	2	76	2.6
Pineville town	566	566	19	550	346	204	14	21	56	47	31 400	122	18	86	2.9
Pink Hill town	244	244	5	225	147	78	2	14	42	26	28 500	48	3	75	1.3
Pittsboro town	579	579	28	532	330	202	20	9	49	57	34 100	52	15	126	3.8
Plymouth town	1 695	1 692	93	1 564	950	614	80	96	221	150	28 700	286	33	96	9.4
Polkton town	266	266	59	240	174	66	44	30	63	16	20 600	26	2	75	4.3
Polkville city	202	202	8	193	150	43	8	5	32	8	25 800	18	–	101	6.5
Pollocksville town	154	154	9	140	105	35	5	3	29	15	29 700	16	–	86	7.9
Powellsville town	154	154	21	139	117	22	16	3	49	8	20 000	11	–	60	–
Princeton town	407	407	8	388	258	130	8	16	65	30	26 000	86	1	79	5.8
Princeville town	523	522	132	463	303	160	107	73	133	15	17 100	100	–	71	16.2
Proctorville town	70	70	6	68	52	16	4	6	24	3	15 700	10	–	63	–
Raeford city	1 288	1 287	25	1 235	919	316	16	71	191	176	32 700	84	16	132	4.2
Raleigh city	57 866	57 859	476	54 851	26 670	28 181	434	1 662	1 418	13 600	55 700	3 761	13 556	204	5.9
Ramseur town	505	501	15	459	363	96	9	11	101	52	28 800	39	2	98	11.1
Randleman city	872	872	32	825	585	240	25	25	186	41	25 300	101	2	103	6.3
Ranlo town	679	678	6	631	422	209	5	44	193	4	19 300	63	20	113	8.7
Raynham town	29	29	2	29	20	9	2	–	6	1	21 700	3	1	88	–
Red Oak town	117	117	22	104	69	35	13	4	11	10	32 000	7	–	107	22.2
Red Springs town	1 306	1 306	36	1 259	840	419	36	86	320	78	21 900	218	8	85	4.6
Reidsville city	4 982	4 981	140	4 743	2 820	1 923	110	266	819	494	28 300	893	107	99	5.0
Rennert town	54	54	12	49	40	9	8	9	16	–	10000—	6	–	50	–
Rhodhiss town	240	238	3	229	193	36	3	24	108	2	17 400	9	7	124	–
Richfield town	144	144	4	126	83	43	4	6	17	11	29 600	19	–	92	10.4
Richlands town	361	361	2	312	211	101	2	12	65	25	25 300	50	1	82	30.8
Rich Square town	480	434	19	385	299	86	12	14	83	25	26 800	36	1	95	10.4
Roanoke Rapids city	5 783	5 777	150	5 491	3 718	1 773	119	197	1 136	570	27 400	797	140	99	4.3
Robbins city	505	505	16	489	333	156	14	13	144	34	20 100	55	15	107	1.3
Robbinsville town	569	569	15	512	344	168	11	15	44	32	29 200	93	2	84	2.3
Robersonville town	788	782	46	738	495	243	24	51	108	60	31 600	137	3	84	5.1
Rockingham city	3 215	3 214	44	3 039	1 993	1 046	38	98	359	405	32 400	402	141	111	6.3
Rockwell town	510	510	1	497	400	97	1	14	78	50	32 200	42	2	106	3.0
Rocky Mount city	16 152	16 148	207	15 138	8 266	6 872	190	887	1 292	2 180	37 100	2 330	1 399	129	7.2
Rolesville town	153	153	–	146	100	46	–	–	11	26	38 600	8	3	140	6.1
Ronda town	169	169	13	154	131	23	7	9	44	4	21 300	9	–	82	–
Roper town	262	262	32	246	162	84	31	25	47	3	23 900	50	2	71	6.7
Roseboro town	519	518	22	481	334	147	16	19	105	45	27 200	77	2	83	3.9
Rose Hill town	626	626	24	572	410	162	22	30	128	41	24 500	94	5	81	9.0
Rosman town	205	202	22	184	126	58	16	10	47	6	18 800	17	–	103	15.9
Rowland town	681	681	79	647	437	210	77	69	135	31	23 200	124	3	68	7.1
Roxboro city	2 969	2 967	91	2 790	1 691	1 099	77	159	499	185	25 000	484	67	100	6.3
Roxobel town	119	119	18	106	78	28	12	5	32	3	21 700	10	–	50	17.6
Rural Hall town	620	620	12	559	377	182	10	13	64	73	37 400	50	14	148	15.0
Ruth town	159	159	25	140	103	37	16	7	41	8	19 800	17	3	97	11.9
Rutherford College town	438	438	9	430	355	75	8	10	52	69	35 200	20	2	120	2.6
Rutherfordton town	1 460	1 460	29	1 390	927	463	25	43	209	251	34 400	194	20	107	3.3
St. Pauls town	633	632	24	608	386	222	23	23	173	40	21 000	120	5	87	5.1
Salemburg town	259	259	11	236	173	63	6	7	36	25	31 000	29	1	88	8.7
Salisbury city	8 821	8 818	134	8 398	4 909	3 489	105	259	1 058	1 127	33 200	1 308	423	120	5.2
Saluda city	375	246	9	216	161	55	5	6	31	34	36 300	17	2	103	9.8
Sanford city	5 903	5 898	254	5 545	3 385	2 160	221	221	711	624	30 500	743	302	117	6.5
Saratoga town	156	156	8	143	92	51	5	2	29	5	24 200	32	–	74	1.9
Scotland Neck town	1 190	1 190	149	1 095	627	468	138	82	198	78	26 200	332	2	69	9.8
Seaboard town	300	300	40	280	203	77	26	15	92	19	19 300	54	1	52	1.3
Seagrove town	135	135	14	114	86	28	9	4	15	7	26 100	12	1	102	20.0
Selma town	1 887	1 886	42	1 783	1 011	772	41	99	362	104	23 200	379	32	93	2.5
Seven Devils town	97	85	–	15	9	6	–	1	–	9	90 000	–	3	225	89.3
Seven Springs town	88	88	3	80	55	25	2	–	27	4	17 100	11	–	88	7.4
Severn town	127	127	13	114	99	15	8	9	44	8	16 500	11	–	50—	6.3
Shady Forest town	48	20	1	20	17	3	1	–	3	1	32 500	...	...	...	–
Shallotte town	268	253	8	245	213	32	5	4	27	47	37 800	10	1	92	5.9
Sharpsburg town	400	400	51	342	245	97	42	27	50	23	35 200	34	6	108	14.9
Shelby city	5 980	5 978	54	5 731	3 207	2 524	47	293	779	698	31 300	1 095	291	104	4.2
Siler City town	1 730	1 717	67	1 617	1 134	483	45	67	283	165	29 200	236	40	92	7.3
Simpson village	148	148	13	140	108	32	11	12	39	7	20 600	14	1	79	15.8
Sims town	83	83	10	72	41	31	6	2	19	1	19 600	22	–	61	13.9
Smithfield town	2 882	2 879	78	2 693	1 576	1 117	58	123	317	502	39 200	489	88	102	4.6
Snow Hill town	553	553	25	517	371	146	21	27	73	58	31 800	83	–	81	11.5
Southern Pines town	3 783	3 767	76	3 375	2 084	1 291	53	148	259	763	46 400	297	259	150	12.3
Southern Shores town	326	197	–	169	156	13	–	–	–	131	85 300	–	3	180	7.1
Southport city	1 207	1 206	33	1 045	781	264	18	27	154	170	34 500	68	25	117	9.0

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Sparta town	725	722	10	683	450	233	10	14	71	68	33 900	81	4	120	5.3
Speed town	42	42	14	37	25	12	12	3	13	–	12 900	6	–	50–	29.4
Spencer town	1 274	1 273	17	1 178	823	355	6	17	270	79	24 500	73	39	146	9.0
Spencer Mountain town	45	45	–	44	3	41	–	6	...	...	...	38	–	50	–
Spindale town	1 660	1 660	20	1 580	1 151	429	18	73	528	102	19 600	236	4	87	6.7
Spring Hope town	501	501	29	450	286	164	27	23	60	41	30 600	78	8	85	3.5
Spring Lake town	2 604	2 602	21	2 191	714	1 477	19	190	112	41	31 100	254	72	132	17.2
Spruce Pine town	985	980	21	905	689	216	19	29	157	132	31 000	103	5	88	10.7
Staley town	86	86	15	77	59	18	10	5	19	2	24 200	9	1	56	5.3
Stallings town	595	595	3	575	482	93	2	27	32	61	35 900	10	24	172	7.9
Stanfield town	182	182	2	174	140	34	1	4	41	8	24 300	4	1	138	10.5
Stanley town	885	885	9	859	581	278	9	40	152	41	28 600	89	2	116	2.8
Stantonsburg town	354	354	28	331	224	107	27	20	59	38	26 500	75	2	74	4.5
Star town	308	308	5	288	221	67	5	7	65	19	24 200	36	–	75	5.6
Statesville city	7 471	7 469	174	7 065	4 198	2 867	128	355	1 103	891	30 000	1 055	272	114	3.8
Stedman town	243	243	7	236	178	58	7	11	30	25	30 200	24	2	95	1.7
Stem town	93	93	11	81	50	31	9	3	14	5	24 000	13	1	78	–
Stoneville town	431	430	18	403	332	71	8	13	72	42	28 600	27	3	95	5.3
Stonewall town	144	144	20	130	108	22	14	3	33	10	21 700	3	–	107	–
Stovall town	161	161	31	152	114	38	26	9	32	8	24 900	28	–	55	7.3
Sunset Beach town	547	203	3	124	105	19	3	2	5	50	60 900	–	3	145	38.7
Surf City town	995	267	3	180	130	50	2	5	7	23	38 000	4	8	154	38.3
Swansboro town	420	419	4	387	313	74	3	3	35	47	34 600	12	10	140	6.3
Sylva town	737	731	44	656	377	279	23	16	69	78	33 800	72	15	119	7.6
Tabor City town	1 038	1 036	62	949	650	299	60	62	216	76	23 300	159	5	84	21.1
Tarboro town	3 415	3 413	59	3 243	2 141	1 102	52	129	460	481	32 300	456	96	105	6.8
Tar Heel town	46	46	2	44	35	9	2	1	14	3	21 900	5	–	50	18.2
Taylorsville town	504	504	17	456	294	162	11	12	68	64	32 900	55	1	115	6.4
Teachey town	126	125	15	115	81	34	11	16	17	1	23 600	16	1	83	–
Thomasville city	5 429	5 426	114	5 164	2 766	2 398	104	318	883	438	25 400	979	171	107	4.9
Topsail Beach town	796	161	2	133	91	42	2	4	–	45	63 600	1	5	155	36.4
Trenton town	166	166	16	153	107	46	16	7	40	13	24 100	24	2	71	6.1
Trent Woods town	446	442	–	433	403	30	–	1	4	259	69 600	3	14	216	–
Troutman town	530	530	7	488	416	72	1	11	60	61	29 400	22	6	117	7.7
Troy town	1 103	1 102	53	991	634	357	37	62	184	69	25 700	161	14	97	11.6
Tryon town	927	925	31	807	531	276	27	25	122	159	36 700	73	110	164	17.1
Turkey town	131	129	11	123	80	43	7	8	30	4	20 000	22	–	73	–
Valdese town	1 410	1 410	24	1 336	906	430	14	36	213	141	30 100	142	9	120	10.8
Vanceboro town	371	369	18	329	252	77	14	8	56	25	29 000	33	1	79	1.3
Vandemere town	136	123	33	110	91	19	25	14	38	12	20 400	9	–	67	17.4
Vass town	308	308	19	290	197	93	15	12	48	15	27 000	35	3	89	5.1
Virgilina town	17	17	2	17	12	5	2	–	4	1	22 500	3	–	50	–
Waco town	120	120	9	115	93	22	8	6	13	5	28 700	11	–	63	8.3
Wade town	183	183	34	178	115	63	32	9	54	6	15 300	37	–	50	–
Wadesboro town	1 636	1 635	74	1 549	950	599	66	117	255	170	30 900	318	21	87	3.5
Wagram town	212	212	34	202	159	43	32	21	50	18	27 000	20	3	72	8.5
Wake Forest town	1 267	1 265	46	1 195	675	520	35	80	186	145	30 500	202	33	103	4.1
Wallace town	1 175	1 175	23	1 065	801	264	15	32	214	101	29 100	116	4	97	21.4
Walnut Cove town	438	437	25	415	294	121	22	24	68	52	30 500	49	4	98	6.9
Walnut Creek village	114	114	–	108	108	–	–	–	–	98	121 300	–	–	–	–
Walstonburg town	91	91	6	84	60	24	3	–	26	3	18 200	13	–	63	–
Warrenton town	436	432	9	385	265	120	9	8	56	59	36 500	70	1	80	2.4
Warsaw town	1 109	1 106	49	1 039	656	383	39	56	188	93	27 700	247	5	79	5.7
Washington city	3 395	3 387	233	3 191	1 641	1 550	185	153	305	324	31 200	756	86	95	5.0
Washington Park town	213	211	–	205	175	30	–	–	3	94	57 200	3	6	137	3.2
Watha town	74	74	7	65	57	8	3	4	16	1	27 500	4	–	81	–
Waxhaw town	427	427	17	393	329	64	11	12	61	60	32 000	24	23	118	5.9
Waynesville town	2 974	2 944	68	2 592	1 633	959	45	110	324	423	35 200	320	67	116	11.7
Weaverville town	612	611	12	578	416	162	8	10	34	107	40 000	22	46	177	6.4
Webster town	84	80	1	75	63	12	1	1	7	20	45 300	3	1	130	–
Weldon town	773	765	89	716	394	322	78	44	110	66	27 300	201	6	81	9.0
Wendell town	877	877	10	822	603	219	6	18	61	163	40 700	79	21	119	4.4
West Jefferson town	399	398	17	368	226	142	12	9	46	52	32 300	67	3	93	8.4
Whispering Pines village	615	590	2	563	531	32	2	2	1	479	90 700	1	24	383	22.0
Whitakers town	337	336	72	307	219	88	61	37	78	30	24 600	51	–	72	17.8
White Lake town†	602	480	16	374	264	110	16	15	36	70	38 900	22	6	127	41.5
Whiteville city	2 345	2 315	43	2 114	1 216	898	39	78	221	266	34 900	322	43	113	13.7
Wilkesboro town	948	947	23	901	589	312	18	11	44	241	48 600	61	51	153	8.5
Williamsboro town	24	24	5	19	9	10	4	5	2	1	27 500	5	–	50	–
Williamston town	2 289	2 289	103	2 173	1 197	976	95	134	365	185	31 100	535	24	88	4.9
Wilmington city	19 212	19 203	296	17 418	8 214	9 204	175	600	2 422	1 432	26 300	2 984	2 004	135	7.6
Wilson city	13 032	13 026	258	12 343	6 199	6 144	216	685	780	1 887	40 300	2 112	779	115	6.1
Windsor town	882	882	51	821	555	266	43	34	146	120	30 300	158	8	76	4.3
Winfall town	270	266	47	243	166	77	41	9	52	29	25 900	60	1	50	21.4
Wingate town	562	562	6	522	371	151	6	38	45	151	47 900	19	33	151	6.2
Winston-Salem city	53 597	53 561	429	50 338	26 405	23 933	361	1 908	3 803	7 399	37 200	5 295	5 127	148	6.4
Winterville town	732	731	35	681	512	169	27	53	91	34	33 200	64	9	101	8.2
Winton town	353	345	29	308	221	87	22	11	89	8	18 700	43	2	83	5.4
Woodfin town	1 253	1 245	26	1 170	730	440	21	51	257	66	21 000	63	182	186	6.0
Woodland town	314	314	13	288	201	87	13	23	63	27	23 900	44	4	86	5.4
Woodville town	85	83	14	71	42	29	9	7	16	4	15 000	14	1	75	–
Wrightsville Beach town	2 251	1 499	7	1 321	582	739	7	21	5	256	79 300	16	457	232	9.9
Yadkinville town	851	851	21	782	564	218	12	18	106	69	31 300	86	3	104	9.2
Yaupon Beach town	435	433	3	246	171	75	3	3	4	53	40 800	2	10	159	13.8
Youngsville town	209	209	20	193	139	54	17	5	42	18	29 600	35	1	58	3.6
Zebulon town	783	783	40	747	520	227	40	38	63	126	37 300	106	13	97	0.9

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
The State	26 394	9.2	104 189	9.6	9.8	1 251 695	54.8	4 442 683	2 759 197	151 272	5.5	2 652 593	90.9	24.7
SMSA'S													
Asheville, N.C.	599	2.8	2 777	8.6	9.5	34 601	57.8	137 834	82 717	4 849	5.9	76 327	92.0	22.3
Burlington, N.C.	441	6.6	1 174	10.4	5.4	20 760	54.0	77 122	52 056	2 347	4.5	48 856	93.7	23.2
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C.	4 118	9.3	13 459	11.7	11.4	139 118	61.6	478 340	333 565	13 520	4.1	314 352	91.6	21.3
Fayetteville, N.C.	2 353	11.0	13 356	7.9	26.4	53 757	69.6	179 842	79 459	7 305	9.2	113 710	81.0	20.9
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	3 558	10.3	13 309	10.4	7.9	174 226	57.5	632 829	424 002	20 340	4.8	395 700	93.1	22.2
Hickory, N.C.	405	7.9	1 345	19.9	5.4	27 835	50.3	97 257	69 826	2 631	3.8	65 825	94.4	23.7
Jacksonville, N.C.	657	9.3	5 778	6.8	43.1	19 553	66.4	86 248	29 055	2 893	10.0	59 840	65.7	24.3
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	49	–	149	–	22.6	2 360	50.4	8 345	4 170	453	10.9	3 892	87.5	28.9
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	3 087	12.3	15 035	9.8	13.0	102 078	70.5	415 028	276 247	9 910	3.6	262 117	89.1	22.7
Salisbury–Concord, N.C.	545	18.5	2 254	11.0	5.8	37 647	49.2	142 102	94 059	3 763	4.0	88 157	92.8	26.8
Wilmington, N.C.	709	9.4	2 385	7.2	11.2	30 677	61.5	104 626	62 563	4 355	7.0	57 822	91.7	22.6
COUNTIES													
Alamance	441	6.6	1 174	10.4	5.4	20 760	54.0	77 122	52 056	2 347	4.5	48 856	93.7	23.2
Alexander	58	24.1	266	18.8	3.8	5 447	43.9	18 529	13 041	386	3.0	12 414	94.6	28.7
Alleghany	20	–	53	–	8.8	1 923	38.5	7 421	4 332	291	6.7	3 946	89.7	35.9
Anson	119	5.9	226	3.5	3.3	6 017	46.9	18 540	11 406	640	5.6	10 520	93.3	32.4
Ashe	37	21.6	235	13.2	7.2	4 434	41.0	17 113	9 799	826	8.4	8 733	93.5	43.0
Avery	70	18.6	152	13.2	7.7	3 009	49.6	10 889	6 397	570	8.9	5 505	89.7	37.1
Beaufort	150	9.3	398	8.8	6.2	8 898	50.5	29 946	17 489	1 005	5.7	16 046	90.6	30.7
Bertie	99	–	225	–	4.6	5 099	37.9	15 276	8 251	517	6.3	7 583	91.3	31.3
Bladen	83	9.6	258	3.9	4.2	7 137	43.9	22 283	12 230	862	7.0	11 158	94.3	34.6
Brunswick	123	13.8	532	11.3	9.4	8 245	51.5	26 181	14 318	1 153	8.1	13 027	90.7	30.7
Buncombe	586	2.9	2 622	8.8	9.7	31 471	59.4	124 758	76 003	4 346	5.7	70 216	92.5	21.4
Burke	258	9.7	794	9.9	5.6	15 641	46.0	54 821	36 902	1 580	4.3	34 428	95.0	24.8
Cabarrus	277	28.5	975	10.3	5.9	18 176	49.0	65 260	44 761	1 721	3.8	42 139	93.4	27.4
Caldwell	222	7.7	687	5.8	4.1	14 918	44.4	50 320	34 195	1 319	3.9	32 298	95.2	28.2
Camden	7	–	33	–	9.1	1 305	44.6	4 342	2 237	189	8.4	2 085	92.4	33.9
Carteret	95	–	698	3.9	13.5	7 997	57.1	31 739	16 681	1 028	6.2	16 755	89.5	27.3
Caswell	114	7.0	256	3.5	5.4	5 017	41.0	15 516	9 297	764	8.2	8 319	90.9	34.4
Catawba	347	5.2	1 079	20.1	5.8	22 388	51.8	78 728	56 785	2 245	4.0	53 411	94.4	22.5
Chatham	154	5.2	393	9.7	6.1	6 668	51.5	25 699	18 055	596	3.3	17 118	93.4	31.5
Cherokee	41	–	188	4.8	11.1	4 019	43.6	14 313	7 649	733	9.6	6 809	90.9	29.0
Chowan	38	–	199	3.0	10.3	2 737	45.1	9 442	5 153	420	8.2	4 681	88.4	25.1
Clay	29	–	129	5.4	11.9	1 231	46.4	5 156	2 600	211	8.1	2 331	93.5	31.0
Cleveland	295	10.5	784	7.3	5.4	18 717	47.4	61 854	40 765	2 820	6.9	37 154	93.9	26.1
Columbus	178	8.4	396	19.4	4.5	12 028	44.2	37 467	21 158	1 550	7.3	19 146	91.4	30.2
Craven	284	10.2	1 844	5.3	23.9	14 314	60.9	52 497	25 405	1 882	7.4	31 603	85.2	26.9
Cumberland	2 353	11.0	13 356	7.9	26.4	53 757	69.6	179 842	79 459	7 305	9.2	113 710	81.0	20.9
Currituck	49	–	149	–	22.6	2 360	50.4	8 345	4 170	453	10.9	3 892	87.5	28.9
Dare	25	12.0	163	6.7	26.6	2 373	64.7	10 631	5 870	422	7.2	5 716	83.7	18.9
Davidson	388	9.3	1 125	7.6	4.9	24 669	47.2	84 919	58 692	2 784	4.7	54 876	95.3	23.1
Davie	60	–	99	10.1	6.9	5 533	50.5	18 415	11 817	579	4.9	10 959	94.9	29.2
Duplin	117	11.1	395	4.8	3.8	9 289	43.7	30 337	18 032	1 127	6.3	16 659	89.3	30.0
Durham	898	10.1	4 145	8.1	13.6	28 975	65.1	118 941	77 328	2 825	3.7	73 089	89.7	22.2
Edgecombe	232	6.0	622	9.8	3.4	13 540	45.6	40 754	26 007	1 856	7.1	23 838	91.6	26.6
Forsyth	925	14.2	4 424	11.0	9.4	50 869	62.7	188 488	122 634	6 424	5.2	113 938	92.1	20.9
Franklin	121	5.0	319	8.5	4.6	6 697	43.2	22 772	13 535	900	6.6	12 444	92.5	32.4
Gaston	660	8.2	2 090	7.6	6.3	35 959	46.1	120 697	83 652	3 308	4.0	78 635	93.5	23.9
Gates	29	–	126	–	5.4	1 935	42.9	6 682	3 531	182	5.2	3 252	92.9	38.8
Graham	80	–	252	24.2	6.0	1 585	40.0	5 334	2 973	509	17.1	2 385	90.6	34.1
Granville	182	–	522	4.4	5.1	7 659	44.4	25 871	14 851	1 040	7.0	13 648	92.2	28.4
Greene	62	11.3	114	11.4	4.4	3 694	42.5	11 750	7 368	697	9.5	6 510	92.0	30.3
Guilford	1 652	9.1	6 388	10.1	9.5	65 681	63.3	243 796	164 199	7 864	4.8	153 243	92.5	20.0
Halifax	238	8.8	587	15.0	5.7	12 971	42.6	40 489	21 972	1 827	8.3	19 787	90.1	26.0
Harnett	245	4.9	881	10.7	8.7	12 742	47.4	44 471	25 142	1 612	6.4	24 450	90.8	29.1
Haywood	161	17.4	395	8.1	8.4	9 484	51.6	36 075	19 586	1 908	9.7	17 144	91.1	23.3
Henderson	184	16.8	961	5.8	16.0	11 452	61.5	45 499	24 980	1 067	4.3	23 241	92.0	22.7
Hertford	124	–	293	22.2	8.2	5 346	45.5	17 382	9 758	626	6.4	8 920	87.8	30.1
Hoke	106	5.7	311	5.5	4.4	5 140	47.5	14 118	8 579	559	6.5	7 852	95.4	34.0
Hyde	41	–	45	–	8.5	1 329	42.5	4 376	2 404	279	11.6	2 093	83.7	27.8
Iredell	242	9.1	656	7.5	6.1	18 370	50.1	62 033	41 790	1 737	4.2	39 143	93.1	25.3
Jackson	199	4.5	658	13.7	10.6	4 571	52.7	20 454	10 958	939	8.6	9 777	88 9	29.3
Johnston	243	6.2	607	11.2	5.0	15 705	46.6	52 784	33 370	1 368	4.1	31 326	91.4	27.8
Jones	5	–	45	11.1	2.1	2 292	41.8	7 177	4 079	361	8.9	3 670	89.8	33.1
Lee	111	9.0	505	5.7	8.1	8 163	56.9	27 458	17 893	937	5.2	16 723	94.4	25.6
Lenoir	246	2.8	696	15.5	4.7	13 521	52.2	44 453	27 248	1 648	6.0	25 037	92.3	25.7
Lincoln	102	6.9	441	6.3	6.9	9 373	46.9	31 418	21 556	1 094	5.1	20 017	95.8	27.5
McDowell	105	15.2	288	30.2	5.9	7 565	46.2	26 211	16 652	876	5.3	15 375	92.8	33.6
Macon	68	8.8	220	7.7	15.5	3 998	52.4	16 044	8 190	510	6.2	7 478	92.3	24.6
Madison	13	–	155	5.8	7.6	3 130	41.6	13 076	6 714	503	7.5	6 111	87.0	33.7
Martin	60	8.3	178	2.2	3.8	6 225	44.8	19 012	11 467	770	6.7	10 555	90.6	25.6
Mecklenburg	3 169	9.1	10 671	12.3	14.1	86 267	69.3	306 694	215 309	9 073	4.2	202 915	90.5	19.3
Mitchell	49	12.2	167	23.4	3.8	2 724	43.1	11 346	6 442	426	6.6	5 879	93.4	35.8
Montgomery	34	–	167	6.4	2.9	4 839	42.3	16 632	10 908	395	3.6	10 270	93.0	29.3
Moore	181	4.4	642	8.9	11.1	10 384	58.3	38 718	23 104	965	4.2	21 748	93.7	25.6
Nash	238	3.4	774	8.0	6.6	15 106	50.3	50 067	31 453	1 492	4.7	29 518	93.1	22.1
New Hanover	586	8.5	1 853	6.0	11.8	22 432	64.9	78 445	48 245	3 202	6.6	44 795	92.0	20.2
Northampton	113	22.1	140	14.3	3.6	5 262	36.0	17 084	8 447	677	8.0	7 654	91.2	29.2
Onslow	657	9.3	5 778	6.8	43.1	19 553	66.4	86 248	29 055	2 893	10.0	59 840	65.7	24.3
Orange	331	16.9	2 491	7.1	15.0	11 922	73.6	63 185	39 206	1 723	4.4	36 834	80.9	22.6
Pamlico	26	7.7	85	–	8.3	2 358	48.0	7 803	3 989	255	6.4	3 673	88.6	35.1

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES—Con.													
Pasquotank	46	–	423	18.7	13.4	5 929	51.1	21 628	11 596	884	7.6	11 497	87.3	25.7
Pender	119	–	468	8.3	5.2	5 210	47.4	16 366	9 334	640	6.9	8 560	92.7	33.6
Perquimans	36	–	97	–	8.0	1 935	41.5	7 259	3 718	281	7.6	3 419	88.2	27.2
Person	65	–	234	3.0	6.1	6 403	45.4	21 918	13 570	1 032	7.6	12 276	93.1	28.4
Pitt	336	7.7	1 654	8.9	8.7	17 470	56.8	69 853	42 537	2 805	6.6	39 200	89.4	22.1
Polk	44	18.2	212	3.3	14.7	2 420	58.5	10 296	5 604	285	5.1	5 197	90.5	25.3
Randolph	331	1.8	927	9.7	5.0	19 578	46.6	69 371	49 358	1 841	3.7	46 691	95.2	23.8
Richmond	149	14.8	431	15.5	4.3	10 264	46.4	33 676	20 208	1 583	7.8	18 279	95.0	24.6
Robeson	401	9.0	1 015	8.9	3.8	26 080	44.4	70 717	42 089	2 900	6.9	38 308	92.6	31.4
Rockingham	231	1.7	846	14.1	5.7	17 833	44.6	62 797	40 625	2 566	6.3	37 052	94.6	27.6
Rowan	268	8.2	1 279	11.6	5.8	19 471	49.4	76 842	49 298	2 042	4.1	46 018	92.2	26.2
Rutherford	138	28.3	360	10.6	6.3	11 372	44.9	40 349	25 048	1 382	5.5	23 024	94.7	26.2
Sampson	180	–	493	7.3	4.5	11 032	45.7	36 833	22 325	1 831	8.2	20 194	90.6	26.8
Scotland	77	13.0	483	6.4	5.4	8 154	47.8	22 868	14 465	1 158	8.0	13 050	93.7	24.4
Stanly	115	11.3	441	7.9	3.5	9 958	46.4	37 104	24 559	986	4.0	23 041	93.5	26.6
Stokes	135	5.2	236	15.3	4.7	7 728	44.9	24 352	15 367	775	5.0	14 237	93.5	35.8
Surry	121	–	606	4.8	4.6	12 428	41.0	45 077	28 576	1 546	5.4	26 379	93.0	29.1
Swain	28	–	370	14.9	9.1	2 171	44.5	7 705	4 170	451	10.8	3 639	91.9	33.0
Transylvania	119	4.2	391	6.4	10.7	4 867	59.3	17 840	10 048	543	5.4	9 236	91.1	30.1
Tyrrell	14	–	40	15.0	5.6	835	35.8	2 974	1 577	256	16.2	1 307	84.6	31.8
Union	289	13.8	698	14.6	7.7	16 892	52.8	50 949	34 604	1 139	3.3	32 802	93.5	26.8
Vance	122	14.8	355	19.7	4.7	8 629	43.3	26 881	15 812	1 439	9.1	14 094	92.8	24.0
Wake	1 858	12.5	8 399	11.5	12.2	61 181	72.5	232 902	159 713	5 362	3.4	152 194	90.8	23.0
Warren	110	–	204	1.0	8.1	3 631	37.4	12 141	6 501	591	9.1	5 749	91.9	34.9
Washington	44	9.1	141	19.9	6.1	3 678	47.5	10 661	5 901	472	8.0	5 351	91.9	25.5
Watauga	55	–	550	4.7	11.1	4 904	60.1	25 908	14 200	1 021	7.2	12 913	83.4	24.2
Wayne	434	9.0	1 714	9.6	13.2	21 836	56.8	71 643	40 148	2 676	6.7	41 857	90.4	21.2
Wilkes	175	2.3	470	6.6	3.2	12 543	43.4	44 052	29 075	1 418	4.9	26 958	94.0	29.2
Wilson	324	8.3	720	14.4	4.9	14 074	48.0	46 972	29 620	2 214	7.5	26 912	91.5	23.3
Yadkin	127	28.3	209	16.3	2.3	5 701	42.4	21 903	13 752	652	4.7	12 715	92.2	34.8
Yancey	68	–	148	13.5	7.6	3 093	43.0	11 308	6 220	503	8.1	5 544	91.3	35.5
INCORPORATED PLACES													
Aberdeen town	5	–	24	8.3	11.2	381	60.9	1 553	967	31	3.2	925	96.6	15.8
Ahoskie town	25	–	37	13.5	10.1	991	54.8	3 726	2 117	102	4.8	1 978	88.3	25.6
Alamance village	–	–	–	–	–	30	40.1	288	184	–	–	179	89.9	22.3
Albemarle city	26	–	201	7.0	3.5	2 950	44.3	11 756	7 326	344	4.7	6 789	94.5	24.6
Alexander Mills town	–	–	6	–	4.5	125	20.1	478	271	21	7.7	246	90.7	30.5
Alliance town	3	–	2	–	6.5	133	45.4	478	253	11	4.3	253	88.9	24.1
Andrews town	–	–	2	–	12.7	317	45.1	1 234	683	37	5.4	631	91.3	27.7
Angier town	–	–	8	–	5.3	390	49.5	1 265	769	32	4.2	733	93.5	28.4
Ansonville town	5	–	11	–	2.2	188	50.9	592	347	36	10.4	311	95.2	57.2
Apex town	14	–	23	–	10.2	643	68.8	2 095	1 380	60	4.3	1 312	95.4	24.7
Arapahoe town	–	–	3	–	12.8	85	52.0	361	171	9	5.3	164	82.9	29.3
Archdale city	14	–	39	17.9	7.1	1 213	45.1	4 410	3 148	102	3.2	3 000	97.3	21.5
Arlington town	–	–	2	–	2.0	168	37.7	659	440	24	5.5	405	96.0	33.3
Asheboro city	72	8.3	265	4.9	5.7	2 906	49.9	12 111	8 193	343	4.2	7 753	94.8	18.3
Asheville city	214	7.9	1 197	7.7	8.7	9 292	59.8	42 819	24 735	1 675	6.8	22 677	88.8	20.1
Askewville town	–	–	–	–	1.4	44	36.7	174	114	3	2.6	111	96.4	29.7
Atkinson town	–	–	3	–	4.8	69	60.1	238	143	7	4.9	136	91.2	25.0
Atlantic Beach town	6	–	51	–	17.0	118	77.3	829	490	18	3.7	628	89.6	17.2
Aulander town	6	–	11	–	8.2	261	42.0	893	490	29	5.9	449	92.7	24.1
Aurora town	5	–	13	15.4	12.2	118	51.5	510	266	21	7.9	241	84.6	33.2
Autryville town	–	–	3	–	–	36	39.6	189	106	8	7.5	98	95.9	37.8
Ayden town	5	–	54	13.0	10.3	990	52.4	3 252	1 758	168	9.6	1 573	93.8	29.4
Bailey town	–	–	14	–	8.7	106	41.8	536	343	11	3.2	326	95.1	26.1
Bakersville town	–	–	–	–	5.8	74	47.2	331	189	15	7.9	174	89.1	40.8
Banner Elk town	–	–	4	–	22.1	89	77.0	991	424	41	9.7	362	61.0	20.2
Bath town	4	–	3	–	–	22	36.1	190	76	–	–	76	81.6	36.8
Battleboro town	8	–	7	–	9.3	157	56.8	466	344	14	4.1	330	91.2	24.8
Bayboro town	–	–	16	–	11.5	181	47.7	575	290	40	13.8	248	91.9	43.1
Beargrass town	–	–	–	–	–	12	69.2	68	48	–	–	48	89.6	18.8
Beaufort town	15	–	13	–	7.7	664	56.4	3 088	1 669	117	7.0	1 522	89.0	19.8
Belhaven town	8	–	30	23.3	8.2	614	46.0	1 720	996	107	10.7	852	84.2	32.9
Belmont city	12	100.0	109	11.0	5.3	846	40.4	3 483	2 264	106	4.7	2 101	89.0	15.2
Belville town	–	–	3	–	7.5	17	57.1	79	43	6	14.0	39	97.4	10.3
Belwood town	2	–	–	–	2.3	126	44.1	488	290	7	2.4	277	92.4	30.0
Benson town	4	–	25	–	2.8	617	40.8	2 053	1 162	66	5.7	1 048	89.3	30.0
Bessemer City city	35	34.3	41	14.6	4.6	1 149	35.2	3 514	2 403	152	6.3	2 189	92.7	34.9
Bethel town	14	–	13	–	2.5	373	47.6	1 383	795	45	5.7	729	88.5	30.9
Beulaville town	2	–	4	–	2.9	236	46.2	829	519	21	4.0	498	89.0	36.3
Biltmore Forest town	26	–	28	–	13.7	352	90.3	1 178	627	32	5.1	579	94.6	6.6
Biscoe town	–	–	18	–	3.5	301	44.1	968	651	13	2.0	610	91.8	30.8
Black Creek town	9	–	10	–	1.8	123	52.4	410	299	16	5.4	278	96.8	16.9
Black Mountain town	32	–	72	36.1	8.2	808	58.7	3 130	1 938	102	5.3	1 787	97.0	15.9
Bladenboro town	5	40.0	14	–	3.2	323	40.7	1 097	631	43	6.8	575	92.9	34.3
Blowing Rock town	2	–	38	–	22.1	204	74.1	1 153	679	45	6.6	602	85.5	19.9
Boiling Spring Lakes city	11	–	39	–	28.5	205	74.2	756	353	33	9.3	319	97.5	25.7
Boiling Springs town	2	–	68	–	17.3	336	67.0	1 980	1 141	53	4.6	1 073	78.5	21.2
Bolivia town	1	–	–	–	7.9	45	42.6	191	98	11	11.2	85	91.8	16.5
Bolton town	–	–	–	–	1.5	108	42.3	397	208	24	11.5	185	91.4	42.2
Boone town	17	–	224	7.1	14.5	872	78.7	9 263	4 210	238	5.7	3 900	68.0	15.4
Boonville town	–	–	5	–	4.6	202	60.4	765	504	14	2.8	482	97.3	31.3

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									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van / Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Bostic town	–	–	9	22.2	5.8	87	47.9	373	254	19	7.5	229	91.7 / 27.9
Brevard city	43	11.6	116	21.6	11.3	971	66.6	4 248	2 207	133	6.0	1 999	86.5 / 27.9
Bridgeton town	5	–	5	–	10.5	98	37.5	357	193	11	5.7	176	93.8 / 33.5
Broadway town	–	–	2	–	13.6	217	62.7	668	489	24	4.9	462	95.2 / 26.2
Brookford town	–	–	1	–	1.9	74	26.8	359	220	13	5.9	205	93.7 / 24.9
Brunswick town	–	–	–	–	1.4	62	50.7	170	107	12	11.2	93	97.8 / 32.3
Bryson City town	1	–	48	18.8	12.9	259	47.2	1 257	599	39	6.5	549	89.1 / 24.4
Bunn town	2	–	–	–	15.4	68	32.0	437	150	13	8.7	131	92.4 / 32.8
Burgaw town	4	–	19	–	6.6	362	57.9	1 216	642	22	3.4	607	90.6 / 15.5
Burlington city	246	6.5	501	10.2	6.9	7 578	56.1	29 261	19 603	806	4.1	18 510	94.0 / 23.3
Burnsville town	4	–	6	–	10.2	282	57.0	1 151	667	76	11.4	582	89.9 / 21.1
Calabash town	–	–	2	–	3.2	27	52.9	103	70	2	2.9	68	55.9 / 10.3
Calypso town	–	–	14	14.3	2.9	171	45.3	509	298	25	8.4	272	86.4 / 18.8
Cameron town	–	–	2	–	6.2	49	39.8	175	88	7	8.0	83	91.6 / 27.3
Candor town	–	–	9	–	1.5	170	58.1	661	486	20	4.1	459	91.7 / 17.4
Canton town	7	–	42	–	3.5	749	49.9	3 796	1 851	85	4.6	1 736	84.6 / 19.2
Cape Carteret town	10	–	39	7.7	32.1	166	74.8	760	363	34	9.4	353	94.9 / 26.3
Carolina Beach town	9	66.7	36	2.8	9.8	358	63.0	1 608	916	65	7.1	863	82.0 / 21.8
Carrboro town	60	6.7	274	13.5	25.7	639	82.3	6 537	4 572	177	3.9	4 351	78.3 / 20.3
Carthage town	7	–	13	–	10.3	150	59.6	729	454	10	2.2	429	91.6 / 14.5
Cary town	144	–	596	13.4	26.9	5 485	89.0	15 622	12 060	275	2.3	11 661	95.2 / 27.3
Casar town	–	–	–	–	2.9	66	29.9	253	147	9	6.1	136	92.6 / 63.2
Cashiers town	–	–	11	54.5	18.4	92	60.8	450	230	10	4.3	200	82.5 / 27.0
Castalia town	8	–	2	–	6.7	64	24.4	260	159	6	3.8	145	94.5 / 43.4
Caswell Beach town	–	–	–	–	24.1	25	76.5	91	37	–	–	37	100.0 / 16.2
Catawba town	–	–	–	–	2.0	63	48.2	442	306	2	0.7	304	94.1 / 31.6
Centerville town	–	–	3	–	–	18	52.1	113	83	–	–	80	02.5 / 16.3
Cerro Gordo town	–	–	–	–	4.1	67	44.1	231	121	2	1.7	119	87.4 / 27.7
Chadbourn town	5	–	19	–	5.9	458	43.5	1 465	797	73	9.2	704	92.3 / 28.1
Chadwick Acres town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... / ...
Chapel Hill town	144	18.1	1 689	6.9	19.0	3 881	92.4	28 188	14 827	632	4.3	14 017	64.8 / 16.9
Charlotte city	2 620	8.4	9 068	12.8	14.4	66 842	70.1	238 470	168 501	7 394	4.4	158 538	89.5 / 19.1
Cherryville city	9	–	30	–	5.7	798	46.5	3 850	2 552	93	3.6	2 371	92.0 / 20.9
China Grove town	2	–	18	–	3.6	382	51.4	1 620	1 051	44	4.2	977	90.1 / 29.3
Chocowinity town	3	–	6	–	9.2	138	53.5	508	332	9	2.7	296	89.2 / 25.3
Claremont city	–	–	9	–	4.0	178	51.7	680	475	10	2.1	454	93.0 / 20.5
Clarkton town	–	–	10	–	1.9	156	54.6	502	281	22	7.8	255	92.9 / 26.3
Clayton town	5	–	27	40.7	11.3	830	52.2	3 067	1 879	80	4.3	1 795	94.0 / 36.4
Cleveland town	6	–	12	–	3.8	171	52.7	428	255	20	7.8	228	92.5 / 37.7
Clinton city	23	–	78	10.3	4.1	1 539	52.8	5 799	3 581	367	10.2	3 174	92.8 / 22.0
Clyde town	3	–	2	–	10.2	180	52.3	796	420	40	9.5	370	91.9 / 20.3
Coats town	6	–	19	10.5	2.6	247	40.0	1 062	551	12	2.2	531	86.4 / 27.5
Cofield village	2	–	3	100.0	1.8	128	32.3	335	185	13	7.0	161	94.4 / 52.8
Colerain town	3	–	2	–	10.0	80	58.6	230	133	9	6.8	124	87.1 / 6.5
Columbia town	–	–	3	–	6.5	238	30.6	725	352	78	22.2	272	69.9 / 28.7
Columbus town	2	–	4	–	15.6	159	57.6	598	344	9	2.6	329	95.4 / 18.5
Como town	–	–	3	–	–	14	50.0	79	40	–	–	39	87.2 / 5.1
Concord city	73	49.3	246	14.2	7.2	3 220	51.1	13 498	8 338	350	4.2	7 825	90.1 / 26.0
Conetoe town	3	–	–	–	4.2	47	32.4	163	100	11	11.0	86	96.5 / 51.2
Conover city	39	–	75	6.7	6.0	940	58.1	3 166	2 283	74	3.2	2 129	95.3 / 19.2
Conway town	–	–	12	–	7.3	130	54.2	540	295	23	7.8	267	95.5 / 25.8
Cornelius town	5	–	26	–	5.1	280	48.3	1 115	745	29	3.9	712	92.3 / 31.3
Cove City town	2	–	1	–	1.7	108	48.4	383	230	5	2.2	219	96.8 / 39.3
Cramerton town	6	–	28	–	8.7	324	38.8	1 533	977	29	3.0	925	96.0 / 30.6
Creedmoor city	7	–	17	17.6	4.8	366	48.8	1 248	819	22	2.7	789	96.2 / 30.4
Creswell town	–	–	1	–	9.2	125	39.1	314	183	22	12.0	157	81.5 / 28.0
Crossnore town	–	–	4	–	4.9	110	78.4	197	132	2	1.5	120	76.7 / 18.3
Dallas town	5	–	22	–	2.4	732	36.9	2 458	1 665	77	4.6	1 515	90.4 / 29.0
Danbury town	–	–	6	–	–	32	59.4	113	54	2	3.7	50	86.0 / 34.0
Davidson town	6	–	92	8.7	28.1	461	62.5	2 774	1 309	22	1.7	1 282	64.8 / 22.9
Dellview town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... / ...
Denton town	–	–	5	40.0	4.0	168	49.0	736	461	12	2.6	442	94.6 / 21.9
Dillsboro town	–	–	4	–	5.0	43	71.4	128	80	6	7.5	70	80.0 / 8.6
Dobson town	5	–	16	–	5.6	213	46.8	962	512	33	6.4	469	94.5 / 29.4
Dortches town	3	–	2	–	1.5	210	49.9	676	429	8	1.9	417	93.0 / 15.1
Dover town	–	–	9	–	11.4	136	35.7	445	231	14	6.1	214	91.6 / 31.8
Drexel town	4	–	14	–	7.2	213	46.6	1 152	738	37	5.0	693	92.8 / 18.9
Dublin town	7	–	–	–	3.4	104	44.3	363	236	13	5.5	208	93.8 / 27.9
Dunn city	61	–	98	6.1	7.7	1 991	47.1	6 725	4 188	248	5.9	3 794	90.4 / 27.0
Durham city	493	12.0	3 040	8.4	15.5	16 850	62.2	80 420	49 208	2 194	4.5	45 973	85.8 / 23.2
Earl town	4	–	–	–	–	45	45.5	148	105	4	3.8	97	97.9 / 15.5
East Arcadia town	–	–	2	–	1.5	129	37.2	319	139	31	22.3	106	97.2 / 38.7
East Bend town	9	–	7	–	5.8	131	51.0	469	304	19	6.3	280	94.3 / 39.6
East Laurinburg town	3	–	2	–	3.0	90	17.1	382	206	11	5.3	195	72.8 / 23.6
East Spencer town	9	–	9	–	3.2	536	38.8	1 534	853	56	6.6	779	89.2 / 33.1
Eden city	59	–	181	7.2	9.0	3 119	44.2	12 287	7 733	489	6.3	7 062	94.7 / 24.9
Edenton town	11	–	120	5.0	9.2	1 228	48.2	3 981	2 194	255	11.6	1 911	83.4 / 23.9
Elizabeth City city	27	–	273	21.6	10.9	2 613	51.9	11 054	5 587	493	8.8	5 229	85.1 / 26.0
Elizabethtown town	15	–	72	4.2	4.6	757	58.5	2 632	1 454	105	7.2	1 328	95.4 / 21.8
Elkin town	–	–	30	–	4.4	476	54.0	2 361	1 235	35	2.8	1 171	90.8 / 21.4
Elk Park town	7	–	17	–	2.0	110	54.3	404	251	19	7.6	228	90.4 / 46.9
Ellenboro town	2	–	6	–	8.6	97	38.0	437	244	21	8.6	213	93.0 / 26.3
Ellerbe town	3	–	8	–	10.9	326	41.3	1 015	623	31	5.0	578	93.6 / 27.9
Elm City town	3	–	–	–	5.8	333	48.1	1 142	771	39	5.8	623	93.7 / 26.8

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 16 years and over									
								Civilian labor force			Workers			
									Unemployed			Means of transportation to work		
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Elon College town	7	100.0	126	9.5	23.4	347	78.6	2 508	1 172	4.8	1 088	79.2	16.2
Emerald Isle town	7	-	22	9.1	24.4	100	79.0	771	401	4.2	401	86.0	23.7
Enfield town	5	100.0	25	36.0	-	685	39.3	2 221	1 138	9.6	1 023	78.5	27.0
Erwin town	-	-	6	-	2.7	497	42.3	2 258	1 193	2.9	1 133	85.4	19.6
Eureka town	-	-	-	-	3.9	77	53.6	229	149	2.7	143	94.4	29.4
Everetts town	-	-	4	-	3.2	27	49.7	168	97	-	97	86.6	14.4
Fair Bluff town	-	-	5	40.0	4.4	270	43.4	833	430	11.4	375	89.3	26.1
Fairmont town	12	-	47	12.8	6.3	570	51.1	1 856	976	6.3	914	90.8	30.2
Faison town	4	50.0	3	-	1.8	88	51.0	529	288	4.9	272	83.8	15.4
Faith town	-	-	4	-	5.7	101	56.8	411	281	3.9	265	92.5	18.1
Falcon town	-	-	3	-	14.1	111	50.8	211	86	3.5	83	77.1	20.5
Falkland town	-	-	-	-	0.9	10	49.4	104	59	16.9	49	81.6	38.8
Fallston town	-	-	9	-	1.2	130	49.9	472	262	7.3	231	88.7	28.1
Farmville town	13	-	47	-	3.0	1 018	49.0	3 596	2 210	7.6	1 997	86.9	25.1
Fayetteville city	317	9.1	1 896	8.5	13.0	12 680	65.5	44 884	22 988	8.0	23 879	91.4	19.9
Forest City town	17	-	94	18.1	6.5	1 701	44.4	5 698	3 613	7.2	3 219	94.2	25.6
Fountain town	2	-	5	40.0	6.7	86	36.7	350	155	9.7	133	84.2	10.5
Four Oaks town	-	-	7	-	5.5	194	49.1	822	513	5.3	469	94.9	17.7
Foxfire village	-	-	13	-	43.3	15	88.2	142	50	-	48	77.1	18.8
Franklin town	7	-	54	-	17.7	412	64.5	2 144	1 231	8.0	1 110	86.8	23.7
Franklinton town	-	-	21	9.5	4.4	278	37.8	1 127	628	5.1	581	96.5	36.1
Franklinville town	-	-	3	-	2.0	114	32.8	504	290	1.4	280	95.0	26.1
Fremont town	4	-	5	-	2.5	379	38.7	1 321	741	10.1	643	83.5	24.4
Fuquay-Varina town	-	-	13	-	3.5	621	53.2	2 477	1 450	4.5	1 347	93.1	25.0
Garland town	2	-	8	-	5.2	175	50.7	657	372	4.6	355	91.3	28.2
Garner town	93	20.4	198	7.1	8.0	2 293	75.6	7 418	5 922	2.4	5 753	94.9	25.3
Garysburg town	3	-	-	-	5.8	412	32.9	995	529	18.0	415	95.7	40.0
Gaston town	-	-	3	-	2.4	174	30.1	683	403	12.2	354	97.2	24.3
Gastonia city	202	-	710	11.8	8.1	10 171	49.1	35 745	23 772	4.2	22 283	93.3	23.1
Gatesville town	-	-	7	-	6.1	62	67.2	286	162	2.5	158	86.1	11.4
Gibson town	-	-	7	-	0.8	141	38.8	392	200	13.0	167	92.2	27.5
Gibsonville town	7	-	28	3.6	6.0	581	47.2	2 165	1 546	5.4	1 439	92.6	27.2
Glen Alpine town	-	-	4	-	0.8	129	46.6	530	350	4.6	330	94.2	27.3
Godwin town	-	-	2	-	-	39	28.7	199	101	6.9	86	97.7	10.5
Goldsboro city	197	5.1	851	7.9	23.1	6 641	62.0	23 628	11 065	8.5	13 394	85.6	22.1
Goldston town	-	-	-	-	4.0	53	48.4	316	222	7.2	206	93.7	19.4
Graham city	27	22.2	54	-	3.5	1 660	54.2	6 865	4 728	5.0	4 405	94.8	19.7
Granite Falls town	4	-	36	33.3	5.2	511	43.9	1 994	1 313	3.4	1 220	91.1	22.4
Granite Quarry town	9	55.6	30	13.3	2.8	258	59.5	991	681	4.0	641	97.5	16.2
Greenevers town	-	-	-	-	10.2	123	38.2	334	190	13.7	163	92.6	56.4
Greensboro city	787	11.9	3 729	10.6	10.5	30 507	68.6	121 299	80 024	5.4	74 266	90.9	19.2
Greenville city	155	7.1	972	11.1	12.1	5 386	65.9	29 617	17 401	6.9	15 971	84.9	19.4
Grifton town	6	-	20	30.0	4.7	483	62.7	1 617	991	6.1	911	97.4	33.4
Grimesland town	-	-	7	28.6	3.2	92	46.0	339	189	6.9	173	93.1	28.9
Grover town	-	-	6	-	3.5	104	35.8	468	310	6.8	287	94.1	25.1
Halifax town	-	-	7	-	-	50	61.4	221	110	-	110	83.6	19.1
Hamilton town	-	-	6	-	7.5	162	54.5	458	276	1.4	265	86.8	34.0
Hamlet city	4	-	20	-	5.7	980	51.5	3 575	1 840	9.7	1 649	93.3	22.7
Harmony town	-	-	-	-	7.3	120	44.2	319	191	5.2	181	90.1	29.3
Harrells town	-	-	3	-	-	63	52.4	205	103	1.0	105	97.1	36.2
Harrellsville town	-	-	-	-	-	30	66.7	114	76	-	74	85.1	14.9
Harrisburg town	2	-	21	-	8.7	361	67.9	1 102	834	2.9	792	94.4	18.9
Hassell town	-	-	2	-	-	11	28.0	82	42	4.8	40	100.0	57.5
Havelock city	128	7.8	1 115	3.6	67.2	2 747	84.1	12 868	2 578	14.5	9 581	68.9	25.5
Haw River town	-	-	22	-	4.9	352	44.0	1 470	944	4.3	897	94.6	21.6
Hayesville town	-	-	-	-	8.0	53	57.4	331	166	16.3	137	94.2	17.5
Haywood town	-	-	13	-	-	58	49.5	134	104	-	104	100.0	75.0
Hazelwood town	2	100.0	9	22.2	7.1	348	42.5	1 401	759	16.9	610	87.5	27.4
Henderson city	43	-	147	16.3	4.3	2 822	46.0	10 464	5 688	9.2	5 105	91.0	21.5
Hendersonville city	7	-	169	4.1	15.4	1 135	54.0	5 589	2 567	7.3	2 271	87.2	23.8
Hertford town	1	-	29	-	9.5	354	49.5	1 515	783	8.6	706	84.1	26.9
Hickory city	78	17.9	308	26.3	9.4	3 748	58.6	16 344	10 861	4.7	10 123	89.8	18.6
Highlands town	3	-	5	60.0	12.9	129	66.8	563	319	3.8	304	90.1	11.2
High Point city	363	10.5	1 103	11.5	8.0	13 587	51.8	47 808	31 892	5.0	29 720	92.1	22.0
High Shoals city	7	-	6	-	2.4	110	23.6	461	295	5.1	277	94.6	31.4
Hildebran town	-	-	2	-	2.1	132	43.1	503	341	3.2	323	92.9	18.9
Hillsborough town	17	-	47	8.5	6.1	544	43.7	2 385	1 434	5.7	1 305	92.8	37.9
Hobgood town	1	-	3	-	1.7	104	35.5	378	197	8.6	177	87.0	31.6
Hoffman town	9	-	8	-	3.7	85	31.1	303	158	6.3	146	95.2	30.1
Holden Beach town	-	-	3	-	13.5	44	70.7	189	83	-	83	92.8	18.1
Holly Ridge town	12	-	2	-	11.8	114	53.1	309	207	12.6	166	92.8	36.1
Holly Springs town	1	-	9	-	4.8	178	34.5	547	378	15.1	306	92.5	42.8
Hollyville village	8	-	-	-	-	28	48.1	58	33	-	33	81.8	48.5
Hookerton town	-	-	4	-	1.9	81	53.5	353	254	12.6	222	90.1	33.6
Hope Mills town	27	-	186	-	16.6	1 356	73.7	3 727	2 592	7.5	2 449	97.6	23.2
Hot Springs town	-	-	2	-	8.2	112	41.5	539	255	12.2	227	82.8	26.0
Hudson town	8	-	11	-	1.7	657	47.8	2 147	1 648	1.0	1 595	95.6	18.6
Huntersville town	5	-	13	23.1	8.2	258	59.5	999	696	2.0	666	93.2	23.1
Indian Beach town	-	-	6	-	14.0	14	66.7	39	16	18.8	13	46.2	7.7
Indian Trail town	4	-	10	-	9.5	181	63.4	590	429	1.6	414	93.5	22.9
Jackson town	-	-	11	-	1.7	170	50.2	547	325	2.8	316	86.7	25.0
Jacksonville city	111	5.4	690	8.7	25.4	3 491	72.9	12 684	6 788	8.2	7 962	93.1	22.6
Jamestown town	29	-	67	7.5	15.2	516	77.0	1 615	1 114	2.6	1 077	90.8	17.5
Jamesville town	-	-	3	-	4.4	139	52.0	424	248	6.0	233	82.4	19.7

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Jefferson town	2	-	6	-	9.0	190	58.5	864	506	28	5.5	475	94.1	25.5
Jonesville town	7	-	19	10.5	8.6	331	37.0	1 328	787	54	6.9	726	94.4	24.5
Kelford town	-	-	-	-	3.9	48	33.5	197	83	12	14.5	69	97.1	42.0
Kenansville town	-	-	13	23.1	6.4	152	46.6	738	395	21	5.3	369	91.9	15.7
Kenly town	7	-	19	10.5	6.8	305	45.0	1 108	640	45	7.0	585	92.6	29.9
Kernersville town	29	20.7	132	17.4	13.4	1 244	59.3	5 278	3 714	182	4.9	3 439	93.4	21.7
Kill Devil Hills town	7	-	53	17.0	39.2	307	72.5	1 445	907	67	7.4	815	84.5	28.1
Kings Mountain city	31	-	112	5.4	5.9	2 108	41.4	6 792	4 392	393	8.9	3 874	92.3	24.7
Kinston city	135	5.2	338	17.2	4.8	5 429	54.9	19 183	10 862	795	7.3	9 813	90.3	26.5
Kittrell town	3	-	-	-	9.5	25	36.1	183	109	10	9.2	99	98.0	15.2
Knightdale town	-	-	23	43.5	9.5	230	61.8	710	516	8	1.6	503	96.0	33.2
Kure Beach town	-	-	25	-	6.2	87	56.7	498	244	21	8.6	223	85.2	11.2
La Grange town	6	-	29	20.7	3.4	751	52.5	2 301	1 452	92	6.3	1 325	93.1	34.1
Lake Lure town	-	-	7	-	31.8	74	76.9	410	214	10	4.7	190	82.1	27.4
Lake Waccamaw town	8	-	10	20.0	3.3	266	58.3	877	439	11	2.5	420	93.8	20.5
Landis town	2	-	19	-	5.6	340	37.3	1 706	1 115	45	4.0	1 029	93.5	26.6
Lansing town	2	100.0	-	-	2.7	33	31.7	160	86	7	8.1	74	86.5	35.1
Lasker town	3	-	-	-	8.4	18	44.7	84	49	4	8.2	45	88.9	28.9
Lattimore town	4	50.0	6	-	9.8	49	42.2	179	85	-	-	85	96.5	20.0
Laurel Park town	-	-	25	-	22.5	68	88.8	712	289	9	3.1	275	92.0	20.7
Laurinburg city	16	-	196	8.2	6.7	2 775	47.3	8 379	4 983	410	8.2	4 459	89.4	24.4
Lawndale town	-	-	9	100.0	2.0	74	32.9	387	217	16	7.4	197	89.8	23.9
Leggett town	-	-	-	-	8.5	20	55.9	70	42	2	4.8	40	90.0	10.0
Lenoir city	42	-	175	-	6.3	2 685	46.1	10 710	6 638	313	4.7	6 218	93.4	26.7
Lewiston town	-	-	2	-	10.9	119	40.4	304	146	11	7.5	129	94.6	24.8
Lexington city	9	-	124	9.7	7.5	2 971	46.9	12 034	7 900	432	5.5	7 278	92.3	23.2
Liberty town	3	-	14	-	4.3	408	49.6	1 528	1 055	61	5.8	973	94.9	29.6
Lilesville town	3	-	9	-	3.4	132	41.8	465	279	15	5.4	262	95.4	24.4
Lillington town	-	-	18	-	9.1	365	53.4	1 670	611	21	3.4	574	87.8	23.9
Lincolnton town	18	-	75	8.0	5.1	944	45.1	3 731	2 338	191	8.2	2 059	95.7	25.3
Linden town	-	-	-	-	11.0	33	39.6	255	139	7	5.0	132	91.7	28.0
Linville town	-	-	18	-	19.9	32	48.5	192	60	-	-	60	100.0	15.0
Littleton town	-	-	8	25.0	7.7	132	51.3	657	329	37	11.2	292	86.3	20.9
Locust city	2	-	8	-	3.0	349	48.9	1 195	865	24	2.8	832	91.7	35.3
Long Beach town	6	-	49	4.1	16.1	344	63.1	1 468	770	62	8.1	693	94.8	28.4
Long View town	3	-	25	28.0	4.8	711	35.6	2 824	1 881	88	4.7	1 742	93.3	24.3
Louisburg town	20	-	56	21.4	6.5	518	57.7	2 627	1 316	117	8.9	1 187	81.0	24.3
Love Valley town	-	-	-	-	29.6	11	43.2	45	29	2	6.9	24	75.0	20.8
Lowell town	-	-	45	-	2.2	526	34.1	2 229	1 449	54	3.7	1 369	90.1	32.7
Lucama town	6	-	11	-	4.2	172	47.1	814	577	34	5.9	534	95.7	26.6
Lumber Bridge town	-	-	5	-	-	41	54.5	143	89	4	4.5	82	96.3	22.0
Lumberton city	112	4.5	241	12.4	5.6	4 148	51.6	13 437	8 122	437	5.4	7 525	91.5	24.1
McAdenville town	12	-	23	-	7.3	222	39.4	669	545	13	2.4	518	89.8	23.9
Macclesfield town	-	-	2	-	1.7	74	41.9	428	243	15	6.2	228	92.1	26.8
McDonald town	-	-	-	-	-	20	67.5	82	56	-	-	51	94.1	-
McFarlan town	-	-	2	-	-	29	29.0	95	52	-	-	52	84.6	36.5
Macon town	-	-	-	-	6.3	17	25.4	133	57	8	14.0	49	100.0	26.5
Madison town	25	-	10	-	1.9	613	52.4	2 172	1 524	41	2.7	1 435	96.1	28.8
Maggie Valley town	-	-	3	-	28.8	25	62.3	192	85	2	2.4	71	50.7	4.2
Magnolia town	2	-	2	100.0	4.9	112	39.3	470	256	19	7.4	231	94.8	31.6
Maiden town	21	9.5	61	13.1	3.7	576	41.1	1 905	1 318	47	3.6	1 251	94.2	23.9
Manteo town	12	-	9	-	9.1	173	58.0	761	399	40	10.0	361	85.9	16.6
Marion city	21	-	56	-	7.2	733	52.6	2 864	1 743	98	5.6	1 591	88.3	33.4
Marshall town	3	-	3	-	4.1	163	42.7	599	319	7	2.2	312	95.2	36.9
Mars Hill town	4	-	68	5.9	18.7	200	73.9	1 862	821	47	5.7	751	73.6	22.6
Marshville town	9	22.2	21	4.8	3.3	484	45.6	1 420	939	22	2.3	888	95.6	34.1
Matthews town	27	37.0	24	-	14.2	372	73.2	1 172	842	33	3.9	788	92.0	15.9
Maxton town	7	28.6	29	-	2.7	742	55.0	1 884	1 138	55	4.8	1 052	93.8	29.4
Mayodan town	12	-	45	8.9	1.1	489	33.0	2 128	1 354	84	6.2	1 226	90.0	26.4
Maysville town	-	-	2	-	6.1	211	41.3	658	342	25	7.3	318	89.9	38.7
Mebane town	19	-	44	13.6	6.0	589	51.9	2 131	1 404	76	5.4	1 316	92.9	24.0
Mesic town	-	-	-	-	2.1	104	38.4	300	160	24	15.0	130	78.5	42.3
Micro town	-	-	-	-	0.9	105	44.8	360	184	8	4.3	176	92.6	19.9
Middleburg town	-	-	-	-	-	38	40.0	132	79	2	2.5	74	87.8	40.5
Middlesex town	-	-	6	-	4.2	222	43.2	630	407	24	5.9	383	94.3	30.0
Milton town	-	-	2	-	1.4	56	50.7	164	75	2	2.7	68	95.6	20.6
Minnesott Beach town	-	-	-	-	29.7	26	94.6	124	69	5	7.2	64	96.9	29.7
Mint Hill town	64	-	43	9.3	17.6	2 094	75.0	5 593	4 091	123	3.0	3 914	96.1	22.5
Mocksville town	8	-	21	14.3	5.0	578	52.3	2 134	1 204	40	3.3	1 138	91.9	19.1
Monroe city	65	35.4	131	35.1	7.5	2 869	46.7	9 227	6 042	332	5.5	5 537	92.1	26.8
Montreat town	3	-	26	-	42.3	78	96.4	704	314	16	5.1	298	57.0	15.8
Mooresboro city	-	-	2	-	5.2	104	42.7	304	183	18	9.8	165	92.1	34.5
Mooresville town	30	-	108	-	4.1	1 814	47.0	6 513	4 185	224	5.4	3 809	89.4	26.8
Morehead City town	-	-	107	5.6	7.5	806	50.8	3 467	1 880	93	4.9	1 767	85.9	23.8
Morganton city	30	-	203	11.8	7.8	2 620	50.8	10 976	6 176	332	5.4	5 736	93.3	21.5
Morrisville town	1	-	5	100.0	3.9	48	40.1	268	159	6	3.8	153	90.8	17.0
Marven town	-	-	10	-	2.5	169	41.5	540	328	13	4.0	312	88.8	47.4
Mount Airy city	38	-	111	11.7	3.8	1 259	38.9	5 519	3 183	213	6.7	2 909	92.1	30.6
Mount Gilead town	-	-	5	-	0.7	333	50.8	1 082	600	36	6.0	543	91.3	24.3
Mount Holly city	28	82.1	86	30.2	4.7	944	45.2	3 479	2 329	129	5.5	2 166	91.7	24.7
Mount Olive town	30	-	91	-	3.2	1 127	41.5	3 729	1 891	146	7.7	1 754	91.6	20.5
Mount Pleasant town	5	-	12	-	2.3	278	46.1	933	587	14	2.4	560	89.3	25.9
Murfreesboro town	39	-	152	25.7	16.5	468	57.0	2 537	1 245	78	6.3	1 158	70.7	21.8
Murphy town	11	-	53	-	12.4	451	50.9	1 560	812	74	9.1	730	91.8	19.2

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 16 years and over								
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Nags Head town	6	50.0	19	10.5	43.4	159	73.0	910	553	31	5.6	510	78.2	11.8
Nashville town	17	17.6	23	30.4	4.4	593	51.7	2 056	1 248	55	4.4	1 178	93.0	20.4
Navassa town	2	–	–	–	10.7	129	34.2	317	155	12	7.7	141	90.8	31.2
New Bern city	11	–	229	5.7	9.5	3 002	55.0	10 991	6 273	493	7.9	5 859	87.8	25.6
Newland town	–	–	3	–	9.6	167	48.7	558	393	35	8.9	342	89.8	26.3
New London town	–	–	3	33.3	7.7	106	47.5	323	215	7	3.3	204	95.6	20.6
Newport town	2	–	42	4.8	17.7	362	58.2	1 453	628	47	7.5	719	93.5	32.7
Newton city	19	–	71	52.1	6.9	1 428	47.8	5 882	4 076	122	3.0	3 889	94.7	25.5
Newton Grove town	3	–	–	–	3.7	126	61.4	432	283	12	4.2	264	84.5	29.2
Norlina town	–	–	12	–	2.8	154	46.2	728	425	13	3.1	391	89.8	27.1
Norman town	–	–	–	–	2.8	43	26.0	185	100	3	3.0	99	92.9	43.4
North Wilkesboro town	27	–	79	16.5	5.6	623	51.1	2 589	1 573	37	2.4	1 500	92.4	30.0
Norwood town	1	–	7	–	2.1	392	43.0	1 383	888	27	3.0	852	91.0	31.7
Oakboro town	3	–	2	–	–	135	42.9	446	297	9	3.0	277	91.7	29.2
Oak City town	–	–	3	–	4.7	100	37.5	376	211	9	4.3	197	83.8	41.1
Ocean Isle Beach town	–	–	5	–	2.9	12	61.8	112	41	–	–	41	87.8	26.8
Old Fort town	2	–	–	–	4.8	135	40.1	592	366	23	6 3	335	80.0	32.8
Oriental town	–	–	11	–	10.0	62	61.2	448	212	2	0.9	208	86.5	24.0
Orrum town	1	–	–	–	2.1	67	55.0	123	63	6	9.5	63	85.7	27.0
Oxford city	66	–	132	–	6.7	1 773	52.8	5 858	3 555	380	10.7	3 119	90.5	28.7
Pantego town	–	–	2	100.0	–	30	68.6	148	80	–	–	80	77.5	17.5
Parkton town	–	–	4	–	3.5	124	48.4	426	246	23	9.3	222	90.5	30.2
Parmele town	–	–	2	100.0	3.4	125	29.5	359	189	12	6.3	165	95.8	15.8
Patterson Springs town	4	–	4	–	2.4	142	50.1	564	442	37	8.4	393	98.2	30.0
Peachland town	2	–	2	–	3.6	90	39.3	352	229	4	1.7	219	95.0	42.9
Pembroke town	–	–	34	–	8.4	635	49.5	2 007	975	62	6.4	912	83.3	23.6
Pikeville town	9	–	22	–	2.1	140	57.9	503	305	19	6.2	290	86.9	26.2
Pilot Mountain town	–	–	8	–	1.2	166	47.5	905	527	28	5.3	482	90.7	22.4
Pinebluff town	7	28.6	7	–	15.0	219	72.3	715	469	12	2.6	461	94.6	20.0
Pine Knoll Shores town	–	–	22	–	38.4	85	90.0	576	195	10	5.1	192	87.5	18.8
Pine Level town	6	33.3	6	–	5.0	192	51.0	757	449	22	4.9	422	96.9	16.4
Pinetops town	2	–	3	–	4.1	358	39.9	1 090	699	36	5.2	642	87.4	32.1
Pineville town	5	–	21	9.5	12.1	316	50.3	1 157	804	41	5.1	748	93.6	25.1
Pink Hill town	–	–	8	37.5	5.7	134	51.4	467	314	24	7.6	281	90.4	32.0
Pittsboro town	4	–	28	10.7	7.5	209	60.3	1 108	696	22	3.2	666	89.8	35.4
Plymouth town	32	12.5	34	26.5	7.7	1 145	51.1	3 300	1 786	125	7.0	1 632	91.9	24.3
Polkton town	2	–	11	18.2	2.6	228	39.7	509	319	14	4.4	297	91.9	46.5
Polkville city	–	–	6	–	3.0	99	48.8	422	266	8	3.0	256	91.8	23.8
Pollocksville town	–	–	1	–	14.7	55	55.0	263	130	7	5.4	121	86.0	25.6
Powellsville town	–	–	2	–	5.5	60	58.8	259	153	7	4.6	143	93.7	28.0
Princeton town	–	–	2	–	6.6	247	54.6	802	500	27	5.4	481	93.1	29.3
Princeville town	6	–	19	–	3.6	445	28.1	1 036	636	75	11.8	543	91.0	33.7
Proctorville town	4	–	5	–	4.7	78	50.4	177	93	–	–	93	96.8	26.9
Raeford city	17	–	53	9.4	4.9	865	61.1	2 619	1 677	54	3.2	1 614	94.1	26.8
Raleigh city	1 171	17.8	5 706	12.7	12.1	26 321	76.4	121 532	79 343	3 152	4.0	75 092	86.8	20.4
Ramseur town	–	–	11	–	4.0	215	38.9	927	628	18	2.9	597	95.1	28.1
Randleman city	2	–	18	–	2.3	476	37.3	1 637	1 129	39	3.5	1 061	93.3	29.2
Ranlo town	11	–	10	–	8.5	356	22.8	1 321	867	39	4.5	801	88.4	27.0
Raynham town	–	–	–	–	–	24	10.9	68	26	–	–	26	73.1	15.4
Red Oak town	5	60.0	12	25.0	–	81	58.0	241	141	4	2.8	131	96.2	9.9
Red Springs town	11	–	48	–	1.7	920	55.5	2 546	1 504	93	6.2	1 380	94.3	37.2
Reidsville city	36	–	133	12.0	6.0	2 389	44.2	9 758	5 648	513	9.1	5 010	92.5	24.8
Rennert town	–	–	7	–	11.1	41	41.8	140	79	5	6.3	74	93.2	45.9
Rhodhiss town	4	–	17	11.8	1.5	163	30.6	540	376	19	5.1	352	97.2	38.6
Richfield town	–	–	6	–	15.8	69	55.2	276	226	21	9.3	199	88.9	21.6
Richlands town	–	–	3	–	5.6	174	44.3	635	337	7	2.1	333	90.4	30.6
Rich Square town	11	–	8	50.0	2.4	205	50.4	861	441	22	5.0	408	92.2	27.9
Roanoke Rapids city	63	–	213	16.4	8.3	3 187	54.1	11 280	7 027	551	7.8	6 375	93.1	20.4
Robbins city	7	–	29	–	9.0	229	43.9	963	673	8	1.2	625	94.4	23.0
Robbinsville town	2	–	11	–	7.8	276	44.5	1 034	609	98	16.1	495	84.0	21.4
Robersonville town	–	–	27	7.4	3.6	407	42.8	1 524	850	67	7.9	762	88.3	19.8
Rockingham city	19	–	109	26.6	6.1	1 856	52.7	6 292	3 879	275	7.1	3 504	94.8	18.7
Rockwell town	11	–	6	–	5.6	253	49.1	1 039	684	22	3.2	654	90.5	26.6
Rocky Mount city	184	3.3	596	7.6	8.1	9 096	56.7	30 672	19 135	1 218	6.4	17 775	93.3	21.7
Rolesville town	2	–	2	–	–	86	58.1	325	197	4	2.0	193	97.4	19.2
Ronda town	–	–	–	–	9.3	113	33.2	355	263	54	20.5	191	97.9	40.8
Roper town	–	–	4	–	4.4	186	32.9	560	249	29	11.6	216	93.1	32.9
Roseboro town	–	–	20	15.0	11.3	216	56.2	976	588	62	10.5	504	91.7	30.0
Rose Hill town	6	50.0	4	–	–	335	52.4	1 145	704	28	4.0	654	95.9	26.0
Rosman town	–	–	2	–	3.8	115	38.5	367	224	14	6.3	201	73.6	34.3
Rowland town	–	–	45	22.2	3.6	489	44.6	1 338	691	59	8.5	623	83.9	23.9
Roxboro city	9	–	26	–	9.1	1 395	42.3	5 943	3 477	321	9.2	3 086	93.2	26.5
Roxobel town	2	–	4	–	10.7	48	38.4	216	110	4	3.6	106	83.0	14.2
Rural Hall town	6	–	16	–	5.9	207	54.0	1 099	687	9	1.3	668	95.7	23.2
Ruth town	4	100.0	8	–	–	105	28.7	278	147	10	6.8	133	94.0	41.4
Rutherford College town	6	–	9	–	2.6	239	47.3	873	589	20	3.4	552	95.3	21.9
Rutherfordton town	15	100.0	27	–	10.7	722	54.1	2 675	1 494	62	4.1	1 418	92.6	20.0
St. Pauls town	2	–	10	20.0	1.3	332	40.6	1 270	754	41	5.4	704	84.8	30.8
Salemburg town	–	–	47	25.5	8.0	117	65.5	599	429	35	8.2	387	89.9	19.4
Salisbury city	34	–	349	18.3	8.4	3 697	54.0	18 544	10 086	573	5.7	9 232	86.8	19.8
Saluda city	2	–	5	–	13.0	77	54.3	480	210	14	6.7	186	92.5	10.8
Sanford city	65	7.7	242	6.6	8.0	3 169	54.6	11 318	7 142	416	5.8	6 583	93.1	25.2
Saratoga town	2	–	–	–	–	64	34.9	321	202	12	5.9	184	95.1	24.5
Scotland Neck town	–	–	5	–	4.7	675	43.0	2 097	1 117	91	8.1	989	85.9	23.0

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Seaboard town	5	60.0	2	100.0	6.5	118	46.5	526	247	16	6.5	229	82.1	24.5
Seagrove town	–	–	1	–	1.4	30	34.7	275	172	8	4.7	158	94.3	30.4
Selma town	35	–	23	–	4.3	1 065	39.8	3 512	1 995	142	7.1	1 831	93.6	27.5
Seven Devils town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seven Springs town	–	–	1	–	4.1	26	40.5	131	65	5	7.7	62	83.9	21.0
Severn town	–	–	–	–	0.9	83	45.5	237	140	3	2.1	135	71.9	13.3
Shady Forest town	–	–	–	–	26.2	4	69.4	43	23	4	17.4	19	63.2	–
Shallotte town	–	–	14	14.3	5.6	139	61.1	521	332	21	6.3	311	90.4	20.3
Sharpsburg town	5	–	16	12.5	5.7	288	47.3	713	478	30	6.3	438	92.9	18.0
Shelby city	60	36.7	149	–	4.6	3 247	47.9	11 609	6 990	610	8.7	6 185	92.2	27.6
Siler City town	29	27.6	69	21.7	6.5	860	49.6	3 457	2 502	75	3.0	2 352	89.5	24.5
Simpson village	3	–	11	–	4.0	90	34.1	310	138	12	8.7	114	93.9	36.8
Sims town	1	–	–	–	3.5	52	43.7	150	100	4	4.0	96	85.4	21.9
Smithfield town	40	17.5	125	16.8	8.3	1 458	52.8	5 658	3 274	147	4.5	3 069	93.1	27.6
Snow Hill town	11	–	16	56.3	2.9	291	56.0	1 065	689	49	7.1	624	91.7	28.4
Southern Pines town	25	–	156	8.3	12.8	1 712	72.9	6 740	3 726	216	5.8	3 427	93.9	21.9
Southern Shores town	–	–	16	–	37.7	39	90.2	342	162	21	13.0	141	93.6	18.4
Southport city	–	–	38	26.3	9.3	684	65.2	2 150	1 174	95	8.1	1 088	87.3	16.9
Sparta town	1	–	9	–	8.0	278	42.1	1 363	760	58	7.6	683	92.4	26.5
Speed town	–	–	–	–	22.0	7	14.7	89	50	12	24.0	34	85.3	35.3
Spencer town	29	–	62	40.3	4.5	495	48.7	2 416	1 360	33	2.4	1 284	95.4	24.5
Spencer Mountain town	–	–	–	–	4.2	49	22.4	114	95	3	3.2	84	57.1	17.9
Spindale town	4	–	39	–	5.1	867	37.4	3 315	1 899	126	6.6	1 756	93.8	20.3
Spring Hope town	7	28.6	14	42.9	7.4	249	44.9	990	562	27	4.8	529	82.2	23.1
Spring Lake town	119	16.8	588	8.0	35.2	1 314	74.9	4 312	1 624	311	19.2	2 545	88.8	24.9
Spruce Pine town	5	–	35	51.4	3.3	337	48.8	1 846	1 101	54	4.9	1 019	94.1	26.5
Stanley town	–	–	–	–	20.5	80	32.8	173	95	7	7.4	83	89.2	20.5
Stallings town	–	–	17	–	6.0	469	54.3	1 251	944	24	2.5	912	96.2	25.5
Stanfield town	11	–	3	–	2.8	109	37.3	393	281	13	4.6	260	90.8	33.5
Stanley town	11	–	54	–	3.5	496	40.2	1 759	1 218	60	4.9	1 119	92.9	23.4
Stantonsburg town	7	–	3	–	6.0	196	38.9	703	428	50	11.7	377	92.6	24.9
Star town	4	–	3	–	2.9	157	44.4	616	384	17	4.4	358	93.0	24.6
Statesville city	103	16.5	194	3.6	5.9	3 932	50.6	14 279	8 829	572	6.5	8 135	92.8	24.7
Stedman town	1	–	2	–	7.6	217	55.9	487	304	10	3.3	294	95.2	26.5
Stem town	–	–	–	–	14.2	31	53.4	183	114	4	3.5	110	92.7	21.8
Stoneville town	6	–	10	40.0	2.7	228	47.1	803	499	18	3.6	467	91.9	20.6
Stonewall town	–	–	7	–	4.3	68	51.7	259	120	6	5.0	115	95.7	39.1
Stovall town	–	–	3	–	–	129	33.8	371	221	17	7.7	204	95.1	48.5
Sunset Beach town	–	–	–	–	31.2	54	57.9	241	110	12	10.9	98	93.9	22.4
Surf City town	–	–	3	–	21.3	58	61.7	344	197	18	9.1	173	86.7	15.6
Swansboro town	5	–	15	–	8.9	195	64.6	789	410	25	6.1	401	87.0	29.7
Sylva town	7	–	23	–	10.1	298	57.8	1 365	719	60	8.3	648	88.6	23.6
Tabor City town	8	25.0	29	–	8.2	613	43.2	1 986	1 155	63	5.5	1 071	89.1	25.4
Tarboro town	13	–	111	17.1	3.4	1 785	49.4	6 718	4 215	272	6.5	3 917	87.6	19.1
Tar Heel town	–	–	2	–	–	26	56.2	88	60	–	–	60	93.3	13.3
Taylorsville town	–	–	2	–	5.6	181	45.4	914	567	37	6.5	517	92.3	29.6
Teachey town	2	–	–	–	1.8	81	45.6	250	145	13	9.0	127	95.3	38.6
Thomasville city	36	11.1	227	–	5.0	3 011	39.6	10 669	7 165	419	5.8	6 621	92.3	22.5
Topsail Beach town	–	–	8	–	27.6	32	81.1	232	116	6	5.2	110	90.0	19.1
Trenton town	–	–	–	–	3.8	93	51.6	304	151	13	8.6	136	87.5	23.5
Trent Woods town	2	–	16	–	9.4	260	83.0	909	588	10	1.7	569	96.8	13.2
Troutman town	8	–	15	–	3.4	262	59.7	991	705	16	2.3	680	89.9	27.1
Troy town	7	–	20	15.0	3.4	524	46.4	2 056	1 212	50	4.1	1 121	88.8	26.0
Tryon town	5	40.0	35	5.7	12.6	275	61.3	1 513	725	30	4.1	675	87.6	24.7
Turkey town	–	–	2	–	–	86	38.3	304	179	16	8.9	157	94.3	22.3
Valdese town	20	–	104	33.7	6.2	661	41.1	2 631	1 819	80	4.4	1 683	93.8	19.6
Vanceboro town	3	–	6	50.0	13.0	152	51.3	645	369	6	1.6	360	93.3	32.8
Vandemere town	2	100.0	–	–	2.3	94	38.3	274	131	4	3.1	127	82.7	40.9
Vass town	1	–	2	–	2.6	210	51.8	598	411	28	6.8	375	93.6	30.7
Virgilina town	–	–	–	–	–	10	44.4	27	7	–	–	7	100.0	–
Waco town	4	–	–	–	9.2	60	53.3	246	152	17	11.2	133	93.2	36.8
Wade town	5	–	12	–	9.9	120	36.6	418	197	26	13.2	158	91.1	16.5
Wadesboro town	33	21.2	28	–	6.1	881	56.0	3 162	1 848	92	5.0	1 693	92.0	28.2
Wagram town	4	100.0	9	22.2	1.7	178	41.7	482	301	40	13.3	251	88.8	32.3
Wake Forest town	–	–	61	21.3	14.6	754	60.9	2 894	1 823	64	3.5	1 710	90.9	27.4
Wallace town	6	–	46	–	4.3	596	52.8	2 181	1 449	94	6.5	1 344	90.0	19.3
Walnut Cove town	–	–	11	–	3.1	228	48.1	927	504	25	5.0	459	93.7	33.6
Walnut Creek village	4	–	19	–	14.1	102	89.6	268	149	7	4.7	155	97.4	12.3
Walstonburg town	–	–	2	–	–	19	49.6	152	92	8	8.7	84	82.1	20.2
Warrenton town	7	–	3	66.7	7.4	123	57.7	750	413	32	7.7	374	82.6	12.6
Warsaw town	–	–	20	–	12.5	683	54.6	2 157	1 349	75	5.6	1 261	89.7	27.8
Washington city	37	–	101	–	7.4	1 758	49.1	6 443	3 627	277	7.6	3 298	90.1	26.7
Washington Park town	–	–	8	–	6.4	98	83.8	415	232	–	–	229	96.9	14.8
Watha town	–	–	2	–	–	33	41.5	148	86	8	9.3	75	88.0	36.0
Waxhaw town	8	–	17	41.2	9.5	291	61.2	868	610	18	3.0	581	90.0	29.1
Waynesville town	26	–	92	–	9.6	1 316	52.0	5 381	2 952	320	10.8	2 527	93.4	19.2
Weaverville town	6	–	22	–	11.2	283	71.9	1 166	779	34	4.4	725	93.1	19.7
Webster town	–	–	–	–	7.5	51	88.4	142	103	2	1.9	93	96.8	24.7
Weldon town	5	–	3	–	3.3	372	51.3	1 425	712	52	7.3	655	89.5	20.2
Wendell town	9	–	37	–	7.5	440	57.1	1 669	1 060	25	2.4	1 029	94.1	28.3
West Jefferson town	6	100.0	31	35.5	11.0	120	40.3	684	382	20	5.2	360	93.6	28.9
Whispering Pines village	2	–	32	3.1	37.6	56	94.9	1 109	184	6	3.3	174	93.7	11.5
Whitakers town	8	–	12	–	1.3	185	54.7	677	391	23	5.9	360	92.2	16.7
White Lake town	–	–	18	–	6.9	163	62.5	753	474	20	4.2	449	89.8	17.6

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Whiteville city	8	–	30	–	11.5	1 106	58.2	4 235	2 611	232	8.9	2 351	93.3	24.8
Wilkesboro town	16	25.0	52	–	7.9	365	69.0	1 939	1 239	45	3.6	1 160	91.5	13.3
Williamsboro town	–	–	–	–	–	35	66.7	31	27	–	–	27	92.6	40.7
Williamston town	37	–	63	–	3.7	1 301	43.5	4 719	2 744	215	7.8	2 518	92.1	24.3
Wilmington city	194	7.7	877	5.6	9.9	8 626	57.2	34 147	19 281	1 576	8.2	17 375	87.7	19.9
Wilson city	134	–	468	13.5	6.4	7 181	51.0	26 123	16 139	1 461	9.1	14 415	91.7	22.0
Windsor town	11	–	17	–	4.4	388	49.9	1 662	904	61	6.7	830	91.1	20.5
Winfall town	5	–	14	–	11.1	119	46.6	502	242	21	8.7	214	93.0	27.6
Wingate town	8	25.0	65	3.1	17.9	389	71.0	2 155	1 056	72	6.8	972	80.6	19.4
Winston-Salem city	529	18.9	3 053	12.4	9.9	26 951	62.2	103 429	63 156	3 951	6.3	57 956	88.4	20.9
Winterville town	2	–	30	13.3	4.2	443	48.6	1 541	980	60	6.1	914	91.5	19.0
Winton town	9	–	13	46.2	13.5	187	40.6	613	318	19	6.0	290	80.7	29.3
Woodfin town	–	–	22	22.7	9.4	546	42.9	2 593	1 420	199	14.0	1 185	90.9	23.4
Woodland town	4	–	2	–	9.6	230	52.7	616	322	17	5.3	301	93.0	18.6
Woodville town	–	–	2	–	–	22	40.1	169	94	3	3.2	89	87.6	39.3
Wrightsville Beach town	8	–	60	–	15.3	305	88.7	2 635	1 878	56	3.0	1 820	92.2	20.9
Yadkinville town	20	–	31	12.9	–	440	45.1	1 743	1 051	58	5.5	987	95.4	30.6
Yaupon Beach town	2	–	19	21.1	16.9	105	66.2	461	216	19	8.8	199	87.9	23.1
Youngsville town	4	25.0	6	33.3	7.1	89	52.7	381	237	5	2.1	230	90.4	27.0
Zebulon town	6	–	22	–	7.0	411	52.9	1 572	962	26	2.7	920	91.3	26.5

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
The State	3 808 398	9.7	3 159 940	5.0	6 182	14 507	16 819	5 682 948	838 888	14.8	137 119	298 379	219 846	1 172 441
SMSA'S														
Asheville, N.C.	112 296	10.8	91 425	5.5	6 303	13 585	16 285	173 150	24 380	14.1	5 583	7 559	5 511	33 667
Burlington, N.C.	65 553	9.5	56 391	3.9	6 534	15 672	18 309	97 385	10 150	10.4	2 121	3 294	2 621	14 864
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C.	420 479	7.8	358 574	4.1	7 306	17 140	19 915	625 095	66 974	10.7	9 186	25 195	18 710	93 150
Fayetteville, N.C.	168 320	8.2	132 529	6.5	5 485	13 469	14 685	223 016	38 327	17.2	2 719	17 152	11 672	55 187
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	546 444	8.6	462 511	4.4	7 027	16 067	18 760	805 104	89 327	11.1	15 937	30 480	22 944	126 201
Hickory, N.C.	84 523	9.7	74 987	3.2	6 491	15 978	17 953	128 011	10 655	8.3	2 144	3 375	2 455	15 952
Jacksonville, N.C.	81 997	6.6	68 111	5.6	5 114	12 336	13 210	90 250	15 294	16.9	1 137	6 400	3 703	23 646
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	6 867	10.9	5 061	6.1	5 266	12 785	14 697	10 894	1 998	18.3	374	682	458	2 451
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	366 799	7.0	318 680	3.6	7 349	17 069	20 929	496 524	58 971	11.9	7 339	17 039	12 436	80 262
Salisbury–Concord, N.C.	117 722	10.9	101 274	4.0	6 544	15 628	17 885	180 512	17 185	9.5	3 399	5 840	4 166	25 767
Wilmington, N.C.	89 961	10.6	70 382	6.8	6 589	14 883	17 240	136 657	22 303	16.3	2 969	7 985	5 964	29 607
COUNTIES														
Alamance	65 553	9.5	56 391	3.9	6 534	15 672	18 309	97 385	10 150	10.4	2 121	3 294	2 621	14 864
Alexander	16 148	9.9	14 028	2.7	5 731	15 004	16 585	34 733	2 171	8.8	581	560	410	3 261
Alleghany	5 934	14.9	4 864	7.2	4 934	10 698	12 486	9 477	1 857	19.6	510	506	314	2 565
Anson	15 098	12.8	12 472	5.5	4 826	12 289	14 830	25 359	4 094	16.1	1 002	1 480	1 165	6 733
Ashe	13 869	13.9	10 866	7.0	4 652	10 372	11 835	22 219	5 068	22.8	1 301	1 489	1 079	6 948
Avery	9 103	11.9	7 495	7.2	4 575	11 135	13 022	13 500	2 435	18.0	483	803	593	3 394
Beaufort	24 707	11.4	19 858	5.9	5 594	12 116	14 564	40 137	8 432	21.0	1 605	3 106	2 292	11 238
Bertie	12 582	12.5	9 351	8.4	4 376	9 818	11 861	21 017	6 188	29.4	1 056	2 413	1 857	7 818
Bladen	18 693	13.9	14 317	7.1	4 514	10 821	12 327	30 142	7 705	25.6	1 164	2 872	2 201	10 039
Brunswick	22 324	14.4	16 429	9.1	5 459	12 992	15 153	35 509	7 012	19.7	931	2 542	1 812	9 369
Buncombe	101 655	10.5	83 088	5.3	6 474	14 080	16 845	157 241	20 282	12.9	4 597	6 381	4 643	28 200
Burke	45 525	10.6	39 697	3.7	5 881	14 328	16 449	69 470	7 007	10.1	1 510	2 347	1 725	10 592
Cabarrus	54 820	9.7	47 797	4.1	6 698	15 988	18 277	84 598	7 850	9.3	1 556	2 739	1 969	12 020
Caldwell	43 745	10.0	36 666	2.9	5 653	14 552	16 236	67 231	6 965	10.4	1 476	2 321	1 733	11 263
Camden	3 649	10.9	2 671	5.0	6 699	15 722	17 889	5 829	905	15.5	196	278	204	1 324
Carteret	26 781	12.1	20 747	6.9	6 146	14 012	16 068	40 255	5 618	14.0	1 000	1 765	1 271	7 976
Caswell	13 090	11.5	10 141	7.5	5 073	12 804	15 133	20 299	3 916	19.3	570	1 343	1 100	5 497
Catawba	68 375	9.6	60 959	3.3	6 672	16 233	18 332	103 278	8 484	8.2	1 563	2 815	2 045	12 691
Chatham	21 833	9.5	19 350	4.0	6 203	15 388	17 422	33 078	3 025	9.1	741	858	627	4 948
Cherokee	11 416	14.3	8 200	7.8	4 445	9 715	11 274	18 788	4 175	22.2	880	1 348	1 017	6 167
Chowan	7 648	12.1	6 002	6.6	5 202	11 480	13 295	12 378	2 972	24.0	485	1 087	793	3 860
Clay	4 062	15.4	2 893	9.7	4 737	10 252	11 896	6 619	1 512	22.8	385	421	312	1 862
Cleveland	52 504	10.6	44 073	4.8	5 936	15 159	17 200	81 723	10 763	13.2	2 239	3 876	2 922	15 357
Columbus	31 559	14.0	23 873	8.3	4 751	10 898	13 000	50 409	13 345	26.5	2 007	4 881	3 721	17 073
Craven	46 940	9.9	37 337	5.8	5 650	13 060	14 945	66 603	12 318	18.5	1 456	4 995	3 381	17 110
Cumberland	168 320	8.2	132 529	6.5	5 485	13 469	14 685	223 016	38 327	17.2	2 719	17 152	11 672	55 187
Currituck	6 867	10.9	5 061	6.1	5 266	12 785	14 697	10 894	1 998	18.3	374	682	458	2 451
Dare	8 919	10.4	7 159	6.9	8 346	14 347	17 000	13 275	1 457	11.0	250	347	261	2 258
Davidson	73 608	9.3	62 776	3.8	6 227	15 238	17 139	111 937	11 846	10.6	2 102	4 217	3 268	17 553
Davie	15 726	10.1	12 862	4.0	6 343	15 749	17 683	24 303	2 646	10.9	593	860	687	4 299
Duplin	25 421	13.6	20 259	5.4	4 653	11 133	13 191	40 570	9 359	23.1	1 682	3 186	2 356	12 483
Durham	102 812	8.3	88 029	4.2	6 828	15 395	19 286	144 768	20 338	14.0	2 850	6 599	4 661	27 748
Edgecombe	34 632	9.8	28 708	7.6	5 194	13 141	15 649	55 358	11 090	20.0	1 492	4 631	3 558	15 408
Forsyth	162 903	8.3	134 467	4.9	7 455	16 600	20 063	236 251	27 356	11.6	4 477	9 332	6 906	38 044
Franklin	18 622	11.4	15 300	6.6	4 836	11 758	14 074	29 010	5 883	20.3	1 262	2 001	1 605	8 694
Gaston	103 886	9.4	88 533	4.1	6 318	15 902	17 975	160 774	16 820	10.5	2 919	6 294	4 796	23 776
Gates	5 354	11.0	3 970	5.5	5 143	13 050	15 617	8 750	1 727	19.7	328	640	455	2 328
Graham	4 428	13.7	3 315	12.4	5 193	11 361	12 733	7 217	1 393	19.3	278	414	320	1 854
Granville	20 049	10.4	17 026	5.6	4 989	13 575	16 345	31 295	5 423	17.3	993	1 776	1 332	7 875
Greene	10 057	11.3	8 721	6.9	4 985	12 127	14 081	15 881	4 015	25.3	421	1 737	1 288	5 404
Guilford	211 026	8.1	180 819	4.5	7 436	16 478	19 554	304 977	33 842	11.1	5 268	11 938	8 964	47 246
Halifax	32 809	13.3	25 049	8.9	4 515	10 461	12 819	53 998	15 904	29.5	2 094	6 541	4 879	20 121
Harnett	37 592	11.9	30 639	5.7	5 063	12 112	14 152	57 008	10 993	19.3	1 619	4 191	3 030	15 163
Haywood	29 565	12.1	22 583	6.4	6 009	13 091	15 542	45 830	7 150	15.6	1 399	2 242	1 676	9 883
Henderson	34 960	10.5	28 021	5.5	6 412	14 177	16 503	57 937	7 140	12.3	1 551	1 998	1 460	10 645
Hertford	14 551	10.4	11 133	5.6	4 787	11 961	14 341	22 293	5 427	24.3	995	2 089	1 575	6 763
Hoke	12 004	12.4	9 695	7.6	4 601	12 871	14 378	19 723	4 116	20.9	450	1 857	1 312	6 294
Hyde	3 490	12.8	2 776	8.3	4 295	9 736	11 053	5 852	1 658	28.3	338	623	464	2 408
Iredell	52 350	10.0	44 950	3.8	6 125	15 119	17 472	81 762	8 281	10.1	1 874	2 788	2 135	12 760
Jackson	17 602	11.6	14 370	5.8	4 987	11 387	13 640	22 731	4 395	19.3	775	1 189	849	6 148
Johnston	44 856	12.1	37 328	4.3	5 331	12 320	14 885	70 042	12 550	17.9	2 497	4 106	3 089	17 460
Jones	6 037	13.6	4 775	7.5	4 461	11 183	13 147	9 699	2 110	21.8	385	720	549	2 960
Lee	23 657	9.4	19 625	5.5	6 337	14 794	17 409	36 296	4 908	13.5	880	1 785	1 282	7 211
Lenoir	37 082	10.9	30 508	6.5	5 421	12 869	15 462	57 957	11 512	19.9	1 603	4 488	3 327	15 529
Lincoln	27 139	9.9	23 031	3.6	6 058	15 861	17 668	41 955	4 057	9.7	844	1 357	1 011	6 223
McDowell	21 784	11.7	17 794	4.7	5 274	13 452	15 612	34 552	4 081	11.8	1 027	1 195	887	6 155
Macon	12 356	13.5	9 228	6.9	6 448	11 419	13 046	20 100	3 433	17.1	1 047	777	588	5 067
Madison	10 641	13.7	8 337	6.6	4 670	9 519	11 072	15 909	4 098	25.8	986	1 178	968	5 467
Martin	15 897	12.9	12 843	5.9	4 781	11 787	13 867	25 664	6 183	24.1	915	2 496	1 937	8 088
Mecklenburg	272 065	7.2	232 327	4.3	7 872	17 837	21 148	395 577	43 079	10.9	5 017	16 236	11 846	58 524
Mitchell	9 196	16.0	7 024	6.1	5 018	12 018	13 779	14 421	2 428	16.8	612	670	474	3 290
Montgomery	13 828	12.7	11 791	2.5	5 128	12 824	15 361	22 158	3 147	14.2	706	1 065	778	4 847
Moore	31 011	10.2	25 566	4.8	6 660	14 475	16 779	49 594	6 787	13.7	1 377	2 342	1 774	9 484
Nash	42 918	10.5	35 034	4.8	6 043	13 628	16 222	66 449	13 208	19.9	1 830	5 131	3 896	17 128
New Hanover	67 637	9.3	53 953	6.1	6 980	15 446	18 104	101 148	15 291	15.1	2 018	5 443	4 152	20 238
Northampton	13 588	12.5	10 126	6.4	6 280	10 919	12 994	21 453	5 619	26.2	801	2 216	1 674	7 779
Onslow	81 997	6.6	68 111	5.6	5 114	12 336	13 210	90 250	15 294	16.9	1 137	6 400	3 703	23 646
Orange	57 100	6.1	50 142	3.1	6 927	14 939	19 305	67 418	10 199	15.1	802	1 782	1 196	13 574
Pamlico	6 379	12.5	4 785	6.9	5 076	11 765	14 509	10 396	2 142	20.6	509	735	577	3 739

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES—Con.														
Pasquotank	18 294	8.9	14 363	6.9	5 276	12 288	14 950	27 104	4 791	17.7	814	1 675	1 208	6 829
Pender	13 499	12.8	10 378	7.7	5 738	12 221	14 935	21 831	4 633	21.2	791	1 756	1 355	6 283
Perquimans	5 723	11.0	4 237	4.3	4 523	10 914	12 804	9 358	2 280	24.4	446	806	545	3 025
Person	18 422	9.9	15 182	6.5	5 424	13 652	15 810	28 812	4 790	16.6	791	1 772	1 439	7 012
Pitt	61 972	8.1	52 243	5.2	5 863	13 076	16 096	83 357	19 511	23.4	2 236	6 479	4 705	24 908
Polk	7 597	13.2	6 269	4.7	6 472	13 428	15 956	12 809	1 754	13.7	399	595	450	2 782
Randolph	59 887	8.8	52 133	3.1	6 274	15 527	17 611	91 049	8 134	8.9	2 067	3 556	1 916	12 166
Richmond	27 974	13.6	22 154	7.0	5 492	13 419	16 064	44 757	6 796	15.2	1 234	2 457	1 827	9 939
Robeson	60 889	12.7	47 253	7.7	4 502	11 494	13 204	99 924	24 859	24.9	2 920	10 935	8 202	33 878
Rockingham	52 935	11.5	43 399	5.3	6 045	14 606	16 941	82 720	10 616	12.8	2 233	3 636	2 640	14 951
Rowan	62 902	11.9	53 477	3.9	6 411	15 325	17 577	95 914	9 335	9.7	1 843	3 101	2 197	13 747
Rutherford	32 892	11.0	26 970	4.6	5 516	13 308	15 595	53 158	7 269	13.7	1 787	2 431	1 845	10 505
Sampson	30 663	13.0	25 553	5.9	4 737	11 498	13 376	49 072	10 423	21.2	1 761	3 751	2 769	14 537
Scotland	19 684	11.3	15 850	7.1	5 435	13 902	16 396	31 203	5 394	17.3	786	2 090	1 633	7 727
Stanly	30 906	11.2	26 810	3.2	5 966	14 510	16 733	47 519	5 010	10.5	1 322	1 543	1 070	7 527
Stokes	20 905	10.2	17 437	4.7	5 976	15 388	17 087	32 828	4 145	12.6	952	1 302	1 038	5 653
Surry	37 607	11.9	31 050	4.4	5 691	13 295	15 475	58 790	8 042	13.7	1 775	2 507	1 757	11 820
Swain	6 187	14.3	4 694	11.1	4 123	9 866	10 982	10 068	2 611	25.9	457	838	658	3 413
Transylvania	14 824	10.6	11 367	5.4	6 292	16 048	18 019	22 680	2 927	12.9	688	864	636	4 439
Tyrrell	2 377	18.6	1 812	15.9	6 040	11 502	13 418	3 975	916	23.0	182	270	200	1 290
Union	44 528	8.1	37 714	2.9	6 341	16 628	18 572	68 744	7 075	10.3	1 250	2 665	2 068	10 850
Vance	22 303	12.5	17 627	8.1	4 988	11 931	14 117	36 020	7 572	21.0	1 115	3 067	2 399	10 549
Wake	206 887	6.6	180 509	3.4	7 721	18 643	21 977	284 338	28 436	10.0	3 687	8 658	6 579	38 940
Warren	9 612	13.2	7 465	7.3	4 375	10 121	12 008	16 005	4 880	30.5	746	1 982	1 484	6 094
Washington	8 995	11.5	6 663	6.6	5 199	13 322	15 908	14 618	3 167	21.7	438	1 211	896	4 211
Watauga	22 701	7.2	19 681	4.4	5 097	11 039	14 532	27 486	6 251	22.7	874	1 231	871	8 186
Wayne	61 735	10.2	50 199	5.6	5 320	12 931	15 062	92 927	16 628	17.9	2 461	6 461	4 505	23 182
Wilkes	37 686	11.0	31 456	3.8	5 767	13 554	15 400	58 148	8 013	13.8	2 078	2 431	1 946	11 577
Wilson	40 351	9.8	33 404	6.2	5 754	13 537	15 779	61 235	12 227	20.0	1 641	5 100	3 940	16 089
Yadkin	18 115	11.6	14 879	4.4	5 645	13 636	15 806	28 062	4 004	14.3	1 071	1 155	852	5 539
Yancey	9 032	13.0	7 069	8.5	4 530	10 788	11 855	14 714	3 442	23.4	763	1 118	814	4 424
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Aberdeen town	1 267	9.3	1 093	3.2	6 797	13 457	16 464	1 931	164	8.5	38	71	39	308
Ahoskie town	2 952	10.0	2 319	5.6	5 535	12 782	15 750	4 811	1 120	23.3	242	421	334	1 330
Alamance village	232	11.2	187	–	8 992	13 661	17 750	331	75	22.7	32	–	–	75
Albemarle city	9 365	13.8	8 085	3.7	5 977	13 422	16 061	14 890	1 662	11.2	381	546	374	2 715
Alexander Mills town	366	9.6	290	8.3	4 107	9 554	10 694	644	158	24.5	32	64	47	191
Alliance town	376	12.8	295	2.4	5 501	13 527	14 519	617	77	12.5	22	21	17	142
Andrews town	932	11.2	723	7.3	4 396	8 509	10 216	1 610	413	25.7	84	148	115	582
Angier town	1 082	16.4	855	3.6	5 478	12 873	15 500	1 709	378	22.1	82	148	97	434
Ansonville town	497	13.3	388	8.5	4 267	11 694	15 000	790	108	13.7	29	30	26	202
Apex town	1 770	6.3	1 488	5.1	6 716	18 920	21 417	2 779	261	9.4	37	99	80	373
Arapahoe town	297	13.5	202	4.5	5 427	15 000	16 974	458	84	18.3	13	23	15	104
Archdale city	3 782	8.9	3 321	2.9	6 558	15 481	17 477	5 718	555	9.7	83	209	158	831
Arlington town	560	13.9	467	7.9	5 488	12 639	14 352	872	132	15.1	23	47	31	213
Asheboro city	9 876	8.9	8 793	4.2	7 008	14 493	17 990	14 927	1 688	11.3	386	605	523	2 371
Asheville city	32 772	11.9	27 176	6.2	6 533	12 018	16 021	52 522	8 757	16.7	2 058	2 634	1 994	11 716
Askewville town	144	6.3	128	–	5 528	14 464	15 096	230	21	9.1	8	6	6	34
Atkinson town	187	21.4	147	6.1	6 199	12 361	14 063	306	38	12.4	1	12	12	82
Atlantic Beach town	784	11.6	664	4.2	8 648	15 469	19 881	781	81	10.4	3	16	10	92
Aulander town	685	17.1	557	8.1	5 190	9 279	11 286	1 210	299	24.7	57	127	101	402
Aurora town	406	7.4	298	4.4	5 534	9 559	14 792	684	196	28.7	36	72	52	246
Autryville town	157	15.9	117	4.3	5 757	13 875	15 357	237	38	16.0	14	–	–	46
Ayden town	2 653	13.3	1 964	7.5	4 792	10 370	13 132	4 331	1 321	30.5	245	412	265	1 539
Bailey town	427	14.3	363	7.4	6 120	11 875	17 019	647	111	17.2	23	33	33	146
Bakersville town	236	15.7	205	10.2	5 690	11 136	15 380	400	60	15.0	18	18	13	63
Banner Elk town	930	5.1	826	3.8	3 404	10 729	16 417	456	84	18.4	14	15	11	120
Bath town	99	5.1	84	3.6	4 744	5 909	10 000	209	68	32.5	39	9	6	98
Battleboro town	399	6.3	356	5.9	5 474	14 896	19 306	653	97	14.9	6	43	31	140
Fuquay-Varina town	444	12.4	330	17.0	5 806	10 556	13 937	757	178	23.5	47	55	47	229
Beargrass town	56	7.1	56	1.8	9 149	19 375	22 500	81	4	4.9	–	–	–	4
Beaufort town	2 446	13.8	1 998	4.8	6 273	12 940	14 929	3 784	614	16.2	126	180	166	851
Belhaven town	1 352	12.5	1 113	9.5	4 560	8 836	11 291	2 423	804	33.2	151	343	243	1 056
Belmont city	2 793	10.5	2 421	3.7	5 492	12 300	15 313	4 455	733	16.5	155	303	182	1 047
Belville town	57	5.3	62	6.5	6 420	12 279	20 833	106	6	5.7	–	2	–	20
Belwood town	373	12.6	338	4.4	5 175	12 727	14 306	617	79	12.8	36	12	12	119
Benson town	1 631	17.0	1 301	5.0	4 562	8 686	10 913	2 759	899	32.6	165	351	256	1 154
Bessemer City city	2 982	11.1	2 591	1.9	5 457	15 266	17 352	4 769	597	12.5	119	237	183	908
Bethel town	1 113	13.6	916	4.6	5 659	11 875	15 167	1 825	341	18.7	79	101	76	553
Beulaville town	693	11.3	579	3.3	5 768	12 917	15 721	1 060	150	14.2	45	59	33	185
Biltmore Forest town	905	4.5	696	3.4	16 088	32 958	38 834	1 497	41	2.7	7	15	15	63
Biscoe town	781	9.0	710	3.1	5 135	14 079	16 187	1 382	179	14.0	33	78	49	223
Black Creek town	352	7.7	332	0.9	6 126	14 650	18 250	553	41	7.4	15	14	10	66
Black Mountain town	2 523	10.9	2 117	4.5	6 266	14 553	16 355	4 034	373	9.2	58	133	98	486
Bladenboro town	891	17.6	659	6.1	5 031	11 417	13 796	1 428	264	18.5	76	59	43	321
Blowing Rock town	886	9.8	772	2.6	9 677	14 848	16 944	1 285	168	13.1	26	24	11	222
Boiling Spring Lakes city	628	9.1	421	6.7	6 582	15 882	17 222	995	122	12.3	12	34	24	151
Boiling Springs town	1 827	4.7	1 646	3.6	4 922	14 732	16 798	1 578	144	9.1	25	40	29	218
Bolivia town	167	19.2	123	14.6	4 845	12 727	14 219	245	46	18.8	9	11	4	66
Bolton town	342	18.1	227	6.2	4 724	9 375	12 857	544	189	34.7	33	71	51	229
Boone town	8 730	3.6	8 129	2.3	4 529	9 159	19 093	6 424	2 108	32.8	125	114	47	3 417
Boonville town	630	7.9	534	6.0	5 840	15 565	17 143	1 028	93	9.0	40	19	12	158

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Bostic town	310	6.1	261	2.3	5 494	14 213	17 083	490	46	9.4	10	7	–	82
Brevard city	3 369	10.9	2 810	6.4	5 695	14 919	16 912	4 634	593	12.8	128	209	150	843
Bridgeton town	288	19.1	215	10.7	5 024	10 000	12 941	455	118	25.9	17	38	35	153
Broadway town	584	7.5	515	6.0	7 408	19 375	21 600	906	59	6.5	10	21	11	78
Brookford town	283	17.0	229	7.0	5 662	11 481	14 107	452	92	20.4	10	39	30	102
Brunswick town	146	17.1	111	11.7	5 965	11 583	14 375	232	47	20.3	8	19	9	56
Bryson City town	851	12.8	681	5.4	5 052	9 877	12 000	1 397	260	18.6	62	69	36	391
Bunn town	199	13.6	182	6.0	3 653	9 500	12 500	364	72	19.8	24	17	10	116
Burgaw town	961	13.1	738	6.0	5 656	12 781	16 148	1 580	351	22.2	74	137	114	430
Burlington city	24 454	9.5	20 981	4.5	7 055	15 234	18 400	37 139	4 311	11.6	854	1 578	1 246	6 105
Burnsville town	876	13.9	715	8.0	6 206	11 635	15 085	1 406	306	21.8	49	104	79	403
Calabash town	83	22.9	72	15.3	5 541	12 250	16 667	140	25	17.9	5	6	2	25
Calypso town	428	11.0	353	6.2	4 526	11 600	13 704	689	170	24.7	30	60	45	193
Cameron town	143	16.8	100	10.0	4 305	12 344	14 286	226	45	19.9	6	11	5	77
Candor town	569	9.7	523	–	6 165	15 257	17 422	868	94	10.8	14	27	19	111
Canton town	2 865	13.4	2 155	3.5	9 218	14 268	18 083	4 518	518	11.5	144	139	111	730
Cape Carteret town	644	12.0	475	7.8	8 574	19 808	20 865	940	50	5.3	2	21	14	93
Carolina Beach town	1 301	10.9	1 045	6.5	6 201	13 385	15 443	1 927	202	10.5	26	52	45	335
Carrboro town	6 251	3.7	5 825	1.9	6 142	10 778	16 258	7 332	2 054	28.0	73	95	52	2 421
Carthage town	526	9.1	486	6.8	6 725	13 981	17 121	889	67	7.5	36	2	2	116
Cary town	15 004	3.1	12 880	2.9	9 305	25 031	27 256	21 656	663	3.1	35	161	99	955
Casar town	203	18.2	156	3.2	4 366	11 187	12 813	342	59	17.3	29	9	6	110
Cashiers town	370	16.2	294	6.5	7 132	11 058	16 000	549	111	20.2	11	42	39	135
Castalia town	180	14.4	169	7.7	3 974	10 089	12 188	354	76	21.5	30	18	17	95
Castle town	64	14.1	38	–	7 593	14 375	20 417	112	5	4.5	2	–	–	10
Caswell Beach town	339	10.3	323	1.5	7 666	15 455	21 172	516	30	5.8	19	–	–	61
Catawba town	97	11.3	91	5.5	5 167	14 167	15 750	130	13	10.0	2	2	2	13
Centerville town	183	14.8	137	8.0	7 574	8 750	12 344	302	100	33.1	20	39	30	112
Cerro Gordo town	1 178	13.2	892	7.1	4 618	10 027	13 369	1 967	528	26.8	115	173	106	752
Chadbourn town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chadwick Acres town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chapel Hill town	25 983	3.7	22 722	2.7	7 282	15 744	24 007	23 336	3 815	16.3	102	440	282	4 972
Charlotte city	210 887	7.5	180 262	4.8	7 820	16 917	20 258	310 361	38 343	12.4	4 121	14 890	10 846	51 259
Cherryville city	3 090	10.0	2 695	4.3	7 277	15 500	17 869	4 735	258	5.4	116	27	10	505
China Grove town	1 311	15.4	1 110	4.8	7 457	15 500	17 184	2 076	162	7.8	33	45	38	229
Chocowinity town	421	11.2	344	5.8	4 941	10 978	14 740	658	109	16.6	36	24	15	146
Claremont city	565	9.0	509	3.1	7 117	15 230	16 790	880	16	1.8	2	5	5	54
Clarkton town	408	21.3	319	5.6	5 179	12 159	15 060	674	110	16.3	21	31	22	155
Clayton town	2 619	11.4	2 096	4.5	5 712	13 101	15 732	4 091	836	20.4	186	285	193	1 127
Cleveland town	335	9.9	290	5.9	5 289	13 359	16 304	616	53	8.6	27	8	4	83
Clinton city	4 617	12.4	3 989	6.6	5 382	11 653	14 099	7 516	1 625	21.6	382	574	432	2 271
Clyde town	610	11.3	471	4.0	5 445	12 500	15 515	922	129	14.0	34	23	10	187
Coats town	837	18.5	611	1.6	4 768	9 107	12 773	1 385	243	17.5	99	40	31	406
Cofield village	282	13.5	207	4.3	5 383	10 156	11 563	468	115	24.6	14	52	42	170
Coleraine town	186	11.3	150	2.7	6 851	16 250	18 194	297	29	9.8	8	10	7	31
Columbia town	618	23.8	438	20.5	3 728	8 750	11 667	985	368	37.4	30	133	92	559
Columbus town	466	14.4	388	3.1	6 309	13 750	16 250	730	58	7.9	12	19	17	87
Como town	45	11.1	46	–	6 218	8 750	14 688	88	21	23.9	10	2	2	27
Concord city	10 555	12.2	9 191	4.2	7 109	14 101	17 224	16 257	1 775	10.9	381	637	492	2 477
Conetoe town	128	6.3	104	11.5	4 092	11 250	15 250	226	29	12.8	12	6	6	81
Conover city	2 755	8.9	2 430	2.8	7 454	18 306	19 926	4 217	378	9.0	56	157	127	418
Conway town	429	18.2	333	6.0	6 046	12 330	15 500	681	140	20.6	45	41	33	164
Cornelius town	883	8.3	791	4.9	6 820	15 896	18 364	1 460	119	8.2	42	37	19	189
Cove City town	332	16.0	253	6.7	4 723	13 929	16 786	506	77	15.2	14	24	22	91
Cramerton town	1 215	11.9	1 033	3.7	6 027	12 482	15 375	1 886	196	10.4	44	68	59	269
Creedmoor city	1 053	9.5	909	4.0	6 243	14 679	18 190	1 641	192	11.7	55	59	41	273
Creswell town	256	16.8	194	6.2	4 008	9 632	11 591	446	131	29.4	22	51	46	179
Crossnore town	151	14.6	151	7.3	4 336	10 625	15 833	236	14	5.9	6	–	–	28
Dallas town	2 086	10.8	1 688	2.8	5 276	12 628	14 476	3 332	564	16.9	112	220	176	791
Danbury town	84	26.2	74	2.7	7 851	16 250	18 333	131	8	6.1	4	2	2	8
Davidson town	2 459	5.1	2 083	1.3	5 527	14 368	18 269	2 109	344	16.3	57	110	93	453
Delview town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denton town	578	10.4	511	3.5	5 478	12 759	15 750	945	137	14.5	50	45	32	212
Dillsboro town	115	6.1	97	6.2	6 471	11 625	19 063	174	21	12.1	7	3	3	29
Dobson town	702	11.8	592	7.9	4 916	12 451	15 568	1 094	180	16.5	38	51	32	225
Dortches town	597	8.7	472	6.1	5 818	14 833	16 033	896	174	19.4	25	70	62	216
Dover town	389	20.3	278	11.9	4 336	9 883	13 083	610	125	20.5	24	42	34	210
Drexel town	890	10.8	771	3.0	6 339	13 554	16 056	1 337	111	8.3	33	26	21	176
Dublin town	317	17.0	264	7.2	5 323	10 515	12 727	470	86	18.3	14	17	13	112
Dunn city	3 516	11.2	4 640	7.4	5 571	11 400	14 366	8 801	2 120	24.1	288	857	656	2 556
Durham city	67 880	8.6	58 088	5.1	6 366	12 845	16 402	93 208	17 798	19.1	2 443	5 853	4 068	23 782
Earl town	125	7.2	110	3.6	5 513	14 875	16 172	208	18	8.7	2	9	9	34
East Arcadia town	285	18.6	160	21.9	2 907	6 417	6 477	448	182	40.6	22	56	46	226
East Bend town	380	8.2	326	2.5	6 246	15 250	18 187	636	67	10.5	18	26	18	104
East Laurinburg town	326	25.9	229	6.6	4 467	10 990	14 583	508	68	13.4	16	18	12	134
East Spencer town	1 286	17.3	936	8.1	4 100	10 596	13 425	2 134	424	19.9	55	181	124	619
Eden city	9 947	12.7	8 043	5.0	6 267	14 101	16 542	15 612	1 802	11.5	552	564	369	2 660
Edenton town	3 084	10.4	2 467	10.3	5 299	9 915	12 019	5 207	1 589	30.5	283	617	452	1 877
Elizabeth City city	8 876	9.3	6 907	8.3	5 294	11 022	14 033	12 926	2 721	21.1	505	900	653	3 931
Elizabethtown town	2 245	12.2	1 629	6.3	5 059	10 317	12 083	3 532	1 008	28.5	143	371	273	1 206
Elkin town	1 687	11.6	1 380	4.6	8 018	14 627	18 981	2 691	200	7.4	55	41	30	387
Elk Park town	356	14.9	266	9.0	4 405	10 268	12 850	541	94	17.4	13	40	25	145
Ellenboro town	328	15.2	253	2.4	5 219	9 667	12 578	557	105	18.9	48	20	17	156
Ellerbe town	821	10.4	687	5.5	5 063	12 398	15 714	1 413	246	17.4	56	95	75	334
Elm City town	937	11.6	743	6.5	4 920	13 365	15 030	1 535	303	19.7	49	34	95	455

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined					
									Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
											Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Elon College town	2 302	3.7	2 125	3.2	4 768	17 129	22 952	1 598	193	12.1	26	–	–	305
Emerald Isle town	675	10.5	524	5.9	9 038	16 316	21 071	878	67	7.6	5	6	5	89
Enfield town	1 609	16.6	1 299	10.4	3 931	8 370	10 542	2 815	1 086	38.6	126	449	333	1 199
Erwin town	1 745	15.7	1 298	3.7	6 012	14 325	16 919	2 780	178	6.4	50	41	35	384
Eureka town	170	12.4	168	1.2	6 370	13 214	20 096	320	44	13.8	36	5	5	46
Everetts town	122	5.7	109	–	6 385	14 318	18 036	208	20	9.6	20	–	–	35
Fair Bluff town	679	14.9	503	7.8	4 554	8 256	10 795	1 091	378	34.6	56	142	99	461
Fairmont town	1 494	14.5	1 143	8.7	4 731	10 111	11 848	2 578	654	25.4	75	284	194	962
Faison town	391	19.9	329	4.0	6 525	11 731	15 781	639	89	13.9	30	15	7	149
Faith town	318	13.8	294	2.4	5 944	12 500	16 406	541	46	8.5	15	12	12	67
Falcon town	119	6.7	103	1.9	2 811	13 125	14 583	187	14	7.5	–	2	1	30
Falkland town	82	11.0	68	4.4	5 475	12 188	17 750	117	22	18.8	7	–	–	25
Fallston town	318	11.6	272	3.7	9 678	18 462	21 563	551	63	11.4	22	14	14	86
Farmville town	2 840	8.8	2 409	7.3	5 485	11 995	14 768	4 634	969	20.9	256	332	283	1 349
Fayetteville city	39 311	10.0	29 623	6.8	6 167	12 878	15 222	57 310	12 510	21.8	1 224	5 345	3 890	16 128
Forest City town	4 681	12.0	3 872	7.3	5 617	11 763	14 804	7 641	1 419	18.6	220	598	472	1 917
Fountain town	234	29.1	175	2.3	4 527	7 232	10 000	441	142	32.2	39	37	21	181
Four Oaks town	651	17.5	576	1.9	5 469	10 577	15 519	1 049	209	19.9	51	65	38	299
Foxfire village	96	13.5	54	3.7	11 445	23 500	24 125	151	7	4.6	2	–	–	20
Franklin town	1 536	11.3	1 374	6.6	6 564	11 963	16 211	2 561	288	11.2	56	63	55	426
Franklinton town	859	14.6	703	10.2	5 888	12 961	15 083	1 375	256	18.6	74	81	73	379
Franklinville town	356	13.8	305	0.7	5 177	11 518	14 135	623	24	3.9	14	2	2	77
Fremont town	998	13.1	862	10.8	4 688	9 984	12 366	1 668	376	22.5	114	112	90	572
Fuquay–Varina town	1 920	13.5	1 559	2.2	6 108	13 218	16 410	3 023	305	10.1	131	55	31	540
Garland town	501	15.4	407	3.9	4 995	13 207	15 152	808	108	13.4	26	28	21	195
Garner town	7 035	5.3	6 145	2.6	7 917	20 714	22 426	10 037	424	4.2	43	162	125	622
Garysburg town	856	13.1	559	13.2	3 265	9 389	10 577	1 429	589	41.2	50	273	183	723
Gaston town	542	12.7	432	8.6	5 682	10 962	14 271	860	135	15.7	39	39	31	181
Gastonia city	29 815	11.1	25 405	4.7	6 658	14 753	17 245	46 729	6 336	13.6	1 049	2 507	1 986	8 466
Gatesville town	204	6.4	174	6.3	12 796	16 339	19 083	362	50	13.8	14	18	11	58
Gibson town	323	9.3	240	7.1	4 366	9 297	10 739	531	132	24.9	27	47	38	208
Gibsonville town	1 883	8.7	1 648	3.4	5 940	14 000	16 392	2 871	294	10.2	49	91	65	459
Glen Alpine town	425	8.9	381	7.3	6 289	15 074	17 697	652	80	12.3	18	27	15	124
Godwin town	161	14.9	111	1.8	6 652	13 036	15 625	251	60	23.9	–	25	21	64
Goldsboro city	20 147	10.5	15 952	5.7	5 278	11 161	12 955	30 134	6 465	21.5	874	2 648	1 817	9 216
Goldston town	246	6.1	234	6.8	10 230	14 750	18 409	361	23	6.4	17	–	–	39
Graham city	5 623	10.3	4 948	3.9	6 454	14 675	17 785	8 515	778	9.1	220	190	154	1 258
Granite Falls town	1 642	11.4	1 403	2.1	5 857	13 380	15 867	2 530	326	12.9	59	125	89	461
Granite Quarry town	839	9.3	729	2.6	6 893	17 146	18 878	1 292	86	6.7	15	30	18	132
Greenevers town	288	18.8	215	21.9	3 095	8 125	9 565	479	178	37.2	24	67	45	285
Greensboro city	105 691	7.7	90 447	5.0	7 502	15 971	19 556	146 106	18 645	12.8	2 358	6 715	4 894	25 212
Greenville city	26 842	5.9	23 590	4.4	5 887	13 502	18 229	29 250	7 154	24.5	642	1 993	1 401	8 872
Grifton town	1 409	13.3	1 104	6.0	6 251	15 582	18 401	2 176	400	18.4	63	145	98	513
Grimesland town	261	10.7	213	11.7	5 905	9 934	15 769	431	120	27.8	31	29	21	133
Grover town	353	11.3	345	10.1	6 723	15 433	18 000	587	58	9.9	20	15	15	67
Halifax town	140	12.1	142	–	7 114	15 096	19 028	245	31	12.7	10	8	8	44
Hamilton town	373	8.8	302	5.3	4 451	11 908	14 732	627	129	20.6	44	54	42	224
Hamlet city	2 743	12.5	2 005	8.8	5 976	11 359	16 073	4 679	1 064	22.7	166	400	294	1 321
Harmony town	249	12.9	212	0.9	5 312	11 550	13 056	452	55	12.2	10	19	16	104
Harrells town	175	9.7	121	4.1	3 657	11 932	15 000	270	91	33.7	5	36	23	91
Harrellsville town	85	8.2	82	–	6 129	18 864	19 659	155	5	3.2	5	–	–	23
Harrisburg town	1 032	5.8	870	2.1	7 656	22 361	23 818	1 433	37	2.6	13	2	2	83
Hassell town	65	20.0	53	3.8	4 700	10 313	12 188	99	29	29.3	4	11	9	35
Havelock city	12 711	4.0	10 884	4.8	4 916	12 438	12 477	13 669	1 636	12.0	21	795	315	3 150
Haw River town	1 194	10.4	1 008	2.6	6 441	14 806	17 108	1 855	153	8.2	50	33	26	217
Hayesville town	231	18.2	192	14.1	5 937	8 036	11 397	392	121	30.9	26	37	26	151
Haywood town	104	7.7	105	7.6	3 774	9 423	9 000	186	77	41.4	14	24	18	93
Hazelwood town	1 069	13.1	899	9.9	4 922	10 444	11 946	1 724	329	19.1	68	117	92	517
Henderson city	8 123	14.0	6 433	8.2	5 660	11 720	14 588	12 973	2 599	20.0	468	950	715	3 796
Hendersonville city	3 636	17.0	2 918	8.3	5 364	10 009	13 162	6 568	1 540	23.4	333	473	335	2 125
Hertford town	1 098	12.3	852	6.1	4 970	10 407	12 719	1 934	617	31.9	151	203	146	698
Hickory city	13 545	9.5	12 239	3.4	7 668	14 102	17 371	19 666	2 417	12.3	359	816	582	3 493
Highlands town	431	6.3	392	6.4	7 600	18 281	20 724	715	56	7.8	22	10	3	94
High Point city	39 434	10.6	34 041	4.8	6 726	14 002	16 863	61 550	8 626	14.0	1 527	3 453	2 611	12 027
High Shoals city	378	15.1	327	9.8	6 715	15 265	15 758	587	71	12.1	4	30	26	80
Hildebran town	427	16.2	360	4.2	5 467	13 542	15 294	651	84	12.9	16	31	24	117
Hillsborough town	1 848	13.8	1 591	5.9	5 759	11 806	14 774	2 951	432	14.6	101	139	89	651
Hobgood town	302	15.2	215	3.7	4 514	9 500	11 319	502	139	27.7	27	45	33	188
Hoffman town	247	18.6	176	4.0	4 923	10 588	13 438	392	67	17.1	14	22	12	102
Holden Beach town	150	7.3	103	7.8	7 801	15 147	16 979	241	19	7.9	4	3	3	19
Holly Ridge town	287	10.5	257	20.6	4 293	12 639	15 000	486	152	31.3	4	80	58	180
Holly Springs town	479	25.1	386	7.0	3 958	9 167	12 031	770	202	26.2	30	57	50	281
Hollyville village	37	–	29	20.7	2 821	6 875	8 438	94	39	41.5	10	17	9	39
Hookerton town	302	11.6	271	5.2	6 238	14 583	17 917	461	52	11.3	19	14	10	69
Hope Mills town	3 498	8.0	2 835	6.7	5 979	15 213	16 768	5 367	584	10.9	58	244	187	821
Hot Springs town	396	20.2	312	10.6	4 890	9 271	11 042	682	217	31.8	50	80	58	268
Hudson town	1 938	7.5	1 735	2.5	7 099	17 956	19 399	2 884	191	6.6	42	54	40	302
Huntersville town	818	10.9	706	2.0	7 433	18 013	21 989	1 294	95	7.3	40	17	12	130
Indian Beach town	31	6.5	25	8.0	5 391	16 250	18 333	53	2	3.8	–	–	–	2
Indian Trail town	524	7.3	445	3.1	6 207	18 650	20 536	826	90	10.9	7	27	17	103
Jackson town	441	8.6	355	3.7	5 378	10 915	12 989	715	139	19.4	24	55	44	175
Jacksonville city	11 711	7.3	9 456	6.4	6 333	15 009	16 389	16 812	2 374	14.1	106	1 051	649	3 310
Jamestown town	1 449	4.8	1 216	3.6	9 112	21 198	24 875	2 145	93	4.3	17	19	17	172
Jamesville town	347	17.0	288	6.3	5 145	10 595	11 711	597	150	25.1	18	74	61	186

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Jefferson town	630	7.5	539	6.9	5 789	12 225	15 750	998	177	17.7	28	65	50	253
Jonesville town	1 076	18.7	834	4.4	5 262	11 048	13 646	1 750	313	17.9	58	129	102	472
Kelford town	131	16.0	103	8.7	4 096	6 818	10 938	243	83	34.2	22	33	21	105
Kenansville town	460	12.2	407	3.4	5 518	15 144	17 667	739	84	11.4	24	25	21	98
Kenly town	894	15.0	685	7.3	4 888	9 193	11 641	1 435	311	21.7	90	84	61	442
Kernersville town	4 557	7.8	3 952	5.0	6 976	16 467	18 709	6 598	569	8.6	89	174	128	760
Kill Devil Hills town	1 251	6.3	1 019	7.8	6 812	13 687	15 970	1 791	207	11.6	16	70	64	329
Kings Mountain city	5 610	12.5	4 626	6.2	5 856	14 419	16 893	8 968	1 427	15.9	230	556	407	1 958
Kinston city	14 790	10.3	12 029	7.2	5 705	11 643	15 013	23 827	5 566	23.4	871	2 277	1 687	7 215
Kittrell town	150	20.0	119	17.6	4 914	13 281	16 250	231	43	18.6	11	14	6	66
Knightdale town	624	6.3	545	2.0	6 468	16 741	19 850	985	75	7.6	17	27	23	128
Kure Beach town	403	16.4	296	7.8	7 024	15 417	16 458	616	58	9.4	7	19	10	98
La Grange town	1 904	11.4	1 545	7.0	4 850	12 166	14 762	3 147	489	15.5	93	192	142	835
Lake Lure town	309	9.4	237	7.6	7 191	12 237	13 750	474	90	19.0	18	26	21	109
Lake Waccamaw town	575	6.8	499	2.4	5 976	18 221	20 347	909	103	11.3	21	31	22	157
Landis town	1 341	11.3	1 191	2.9	6 774	15 337	18 463	2 090	108	5.2	45	22	14	201
Lansing town	127	22.0	97	3.1	4 345	8 047	10 156	190	34	17.9	11	6	4	47
Lasker town	59	10.2	58	3.4	6 009	10 417	15 000	96	13	13.5	11	–	–	15
Lattimore town	114	12.3	108	1.9	6 033	13 125	15 288	228	37	16.2	10	21	17	63
Laurel Park town	444	8.6	352	3.1	13 627	21 705	27 708	804	26	3.2	11	–	–	35
Laurinburg city	7 007	12.2	5 524	7.2	5 583	12 043	15 463	10 818	2 362	21.8	326	917	711	3 134
Lawndale town	275	14.5	238	4.2	5 750	12 000	13 913	447	64	14.3	39	9	9	113
Leggett town	53	11.3	50	8.0	4 534	13 125	12 083	94	26	27.7	5	12	9	35
Lenoir city	8 495	11.3	7 106	3.1	6 149	12 997	15 547	13 484	1 582	11.7	431	509	410	2 462
Lewiston town	235	20.0	159	9.4	4 186	7 969	9 453	443	191	43.1	22	99	75	204
Lexington city	10 041	10.9	8 583	4.1	6 440	13 302	15 976	15 673	2 232	14.2	372	867	704	3 323
Liberty town	1 279	9.3	1 126	3.5	6 117	15 259	17 003	1 997	253	12.7	65	99	67	355
Lilesville town	361	13.6	302	3.3	5 806	12 045	15 625	614	123	20.0	28	51	33	158
Lillington town	782	11.9	898	7.3	4 975	12 891	16 176	1 287	181	14.1	33	51	37	219
Lincolnton town	2 990	15.4	2 515	4.7	6 106	12 694	15 300	4 826	620	12.8	124	215	151	925
Linden town	199	15.1	163	9.8	5 978	8 562	10 333	329	105	31.9	25	26	7	116
Linville town	107	–	85	–	10 754	7 235	10 000	212	32	15.1	14	–	–	38
Littleton town	488	12.9	362	9.1	5 418	9 611	13 194	787	187	23.8	66	37	30	241
Locust city	1 082	10.4	922	3.8	6 346	17 232	19 116	1 586	93	5.9	15	28	19	161
Long Beach town	1 226	14.7	916	7.0	9 334	15 568	18 085	1 839	121	6.6	11	30	26	191
Long View town	2 421	16.4	2 049	2.7	5 639	13 156	15 114	3 603	367	10.2	49	136	93	537
Louisburg town	2 086	12.6	1 686	5.8	4 906	11 863	15 910	2 536	534	21.1	118	180	131	699
Love Valley town	38	–	27	–	4 000	10 469	11 458	58	19	32.8	–	6	4	19
Lowell town	1 841	12.8	1 528	4.5	5 529	13 652	16 210	2 824	402	14.2	65	158	129	505
Lucama town	710	11.8	618	4.5	6 709	14 050	16 488	1 070	131	12.2	30	40	18	150
Lumber Bridge town	117	8.5	101	4.0	4 814	11 917	16 563	188	13	6.9	3	–	–	22
Lumberton city	11 104	12.0	8 938	6.4	5 926	12 113	15 443	17 860	3 624	20.3	596	1 466	1 119	5 362
McAdenville town	616	8.4	547	2.0	6 185	16 750	18 382	925	71	7.7	21	17	14	107
Macclesfield town	324	11.4	268	3.0	5 233	11 652	14 405	518	87	16.8	25	20	12	106
McDonald town	73	13.7	60	–	5 323	17 500	18 750	121	23	19.0	–	15	8	26
McFarlan town	79	10.1	52	5.8	3 347	6 875	15 000	131	56	42.7	13	21	11	72
Macon town	104	26.9	64	–	5 292	10 568	13 000	155	17	11.0	14	–	–	24
Madison town	1 839	15.7	1 585	3.6	6 371	14 040	17 541	2 905	391	13.5	73	154	65	594
Maggie Valley town	156	9.0	120	7.5	7 147	12 250	15 156	211	51	24.2	13	3	3	51
Magnolia town	384	18.8	278	6.1	4 493	9 815	11 750	589	109	18.5	36	21	15	144
Maiden town	1 605	11.7	1 383	3.8	5 892	14 824	17 629	2 568	232	9.0	55	75	52	338
Manteo town	539	9.1	506	13.0	6 695	14 457	16 891	939	103	11.0	34	4	2	140
Marion city	2 244	14.0	1 861	7.0	5 814	11 761	15 422	3 672	416	11.3	107	127	67	733
Marshall town	458	16.4	359	1.7	4 416	8 185	10 402	793	236	29.8	63	72	50	296
Mars Hill town	1 658	5.0	1 451	2.7	4 357	12 452	17 292	1 244	166	13.3	55	18	13	209
Marshville town	1 145	9.9	999	3.0	5 809	14 128	16 151	2 011	349	17.4	57	166	122	470
Matthews town	1 036	7.1	892	3.4	6 956	19 131	20 186	1 647	80	4.9	15	21	14	120
Maxton town	1 580	11.5	1 258	8.2	4 687	12 859	14 478	2 727	610	22.4	113	281	220	772
Mayodan town	1 707	14.5	1 466	5.5	5 926	12 031	15 069	2 627	309	11.8	137	63	52	477
Maysville town	543	18.0	412	10.4	4 413	9 559	13 792	874	190	21.7	47	50	36	255
Mebane town	1 740	11.3	1 488	3.8	6 363	15 617	18 505	2 768	258	9.3	62	72	59	374
Mesic town	266	9.4	185	26.5	4 213	13 309	14 545	400	90	22.5	17	28	20	147
Micro town	283	21.6	210	1.9	4 877	10 000	13 854	458	71	15.5	27	15	14	123
Middleburg town	107	18.7	86	8.1	4 005	11 500	12 639	176	39	22.2	8	12	12	45
Middlesex town	545	11.0	429	6.8	4 461	10 500	14 100	875	186	21.3	41	62	49	282
Milton town	97	7.2	91	5.5	4 889	9 187	10 568	219	54	24.7	16	23	21	77
Minnesott Beach town	110	10.0	84	4.8	8 870	25 278	26 111	167	4	2.4	–	–	–	8
Mint Hill town	5 167	5.1	4 394	2.1	8 689	25 470	26 515	7 900	200	2.5	74	41	41	280
Mocksville town	1 613	11.0	1 322	3.4	6 752	15 714	18 018	2 577	264	10.2	45	108	92	388
Monroe city	7 517	9.1	6 291	4.3	5 653	12 840	15 243	12 323	2 304	18.7	280	590	732	3 328
Montreat town	661	5.3	550	1.8	4 952	13 208	20 625	412	38	9.2	–	6	3	70
Mooresboro city	250	13.6	184	3.3	4 321	12 750	14 437	411	67	16.3	29	20	11	72
Mooresville town	5 247	10.4	4 474	5.2	5 915	12 417	16 421	8 442	1 122	13.3	192	416	308	1 638
Morehead City town	2 601	12.8	2 146	10.0	5 457	11 978	14 945	4 146	782	18.9	125	238	167	916
Morganton city	7 758	9.4	6 780	3.1	6 709	13 255	16 931	12 218	1 718	14.1	370	676	552	2 289
Morrisville town	197	2.5	174	1.1	8 222	18 750	22 625	306	15	4.9	3	6	4	24
Morven town	428	11.7	353	7.1	4 059	10 862	11 852	757	175	23.1	27	85	56	246
Mount Airy city	4 187	17.2	3 458	3.8	5 703	11 062	14 635	6 751	1 274	18.9	331	390	268	1 855
Mount Gilead town	805	15.8	672	3.3	5 609	11 458	16 812	1 363	178	13.1	58	65	44	343
Mount Holly city	2 822	8.0	2 452	5.4	6 377	14 658	17 602	4 530	578	12.8	79	234	148	855
Mount Olive town	2 984	13.2	2 318	6.6	4 339	9 567	12 209	4 523	1 165	25.8	284	417	306	1 574
Mount Pleasant town	771	10.6	629	1.9	22 072	51 350	60 226	1 208	45	3.7	20	–	–	63
Murfreesboro town	2 222	7.8	1 802	1.3	5 570	16 203	18 946	2 142	306	14.3	93	97	92	473
Murphy town	1 210	17.0	869	8.6	5 154	8 762	12 389	2 070	506	24.4	108	152	101	759

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Nags Head town	765	9.5	599	7.8	9 600	14 135	17 679	1 057	162	15.3	17	41	33	223
Nashville town	1 649	11.2	1 346	3.6	6 166	13 209	16 505	2 645	474	17.9	103	145	110	675
Newassa town	234	7.3	168	9.5	3 356	7 250	9 875	476	179	37.6	48	66	56	215
New Bern city	8 971	13.5	6 833	7.6	5 629	11 102	14 159	14 441	4 007	27.7	593	1 637	1 188	4 972
Newland town	485	15.3	424	8.0	5 397	12 195	13 155	754	107	14.2	15	38	33	140
New London town	271	10.3	232	2.6	6 120	13 942	16 484	442	70	15.8	13	33	28	75
Newport town	1 120	12.4	953	6.4	5 837	14 569	16 446	1 676	149	8.9	22	59	44	220
Newton city	4 854	12.1	4 386	3.7	6 745	14 925	16 981	7 564	545	7.2	137	146	94	984
Newton Grove town	365	11.2	325	1.5	5 939	13 869	16 667	592	105	17.7	13	38	26	138
Norlina town	578	15.1	435	3.9	5 296	12 284	13 974	901	128	14.2	34	42	25	170
Norman town	153	17.0	103	2.9	3 718	9 167	12 083	254	52	20.5	11	17	8	93
North Wilkesboro town	1 996	11.7	1 775	4.8	6 901	12 170	14 873	3 105	544	17.5	143	156	142	677
Norwood town	1 125	14.6	945	3.0	5 314	13 373	15 899	1 813	158	8.7	30	45	30	274
Oakboro town	349	9.5	300	3.7	5 428	12 054	15 687	601	66	11.0	38	15	11	122
Oak City town	297	18.9	229	10.0	4 757	9 511	13 523	482	120	24.9	28	36	30	134
Ocean Isle Beach town	96	14.6	59	–	9 232	23 125	30 418	138	17	12.3	–	4	2	21
Old Fort town	476	11.8	401	7.5	4 889	10 069	14 148	785	151	19.2	48	52	37	210
Oriental town	318	9.4	270	2.6	6 838	11 083	17 045	533	87	16.3	37	18	7	102
Orrum town	110	9.1	84	11.9	3 696	13 125	13 500	188	61	32.4	3	37	30	73
Oxford city	4 602	10.6	3 946	7.6	5 436	12 109	15 311	7 257	1 334	18.4	281	428	320	1 960
Pantego town	107	5.6	86	9.3	6 541	12 656	15 625	179	21	11.7	8	3	3	21
Parkton town	359	17.8	272	7.7	6 447	13 603	19 432	536	87	16.2	28	12	7	120
Parmele town	288	18.8	228	3.1	3 427	8 920	11 518	493	110	22.3	27	42	32	161
Patterson Springs town	516	8.3	450	4.2	6 147	14 911	17 125	743	43	5.8	14	6	3	112
Peachland town	311	16.1	246	3.3	4 819	12 574	14 632	482	73	15.1	15	33	27	111
Pembroke town	1 761	14.4	1 327	8.9	3 298	8 497	9 775	2 061	713	34.6	89	336	247	894
Pikeville town	398	9.3	346	2.6	6 746	16 300	19 625	660	79	12.0	21	23	21	87
Pilot Mountain town	670	13.6	561	5.3	6 373	12 384	15 968	1 084	147	13.6	43	42	28	219
Pinebluff town	620	6.8	532	3.0	5 886	14 392	17 574	956	87	9.1	28	14	14	185
Pine Knoll Shores town	390	2.6	245	6.9	10 603	20 833	22 386	658	46	7.0	9	10	10	49
Pine Level town	643	15.4	510	3.1	6 469	14 392	16 090	953	111	11.6	32	25	21	134
Pinetops town	910	10.8	798	9.9	5 037	12 404	15 319	1 463	286	19.5	43	108	80	425
Pineville town	975	10.7	843	3.0	6 283	16 429	19 115	1 519	132	8.7	43	43	24	169
Pink Hill town	394	11.2	330	9.7	5 205	11 439	12 305	637	133	20.9	13	61	53	186
Pittsboro town	831	10.0	729	3.0	6 591	14 022	17 661	1 272	108	8.5	32	23	15	154
Plymouth town	2 742	11.1	2 053	7.9	5 221	12 163	14 875	4 568	1 118	24.5	161	437	309	1 439
Polkton town	425	14.6	335	3.0	4 678	9 937	12 159	770	167	21.7	24	85	73	218
Polkville city	347	12.1	276	2.9	5 369	14 118	15 885	535	58	10.8	14	19	14	86
Pollocksville town	188	14.9	161	8.1	7 589	10 000	15 139	320	62	19.4	20	19	13	79
Powellsville town	202	15.3	154	5.8	5 507	10 060	12 361	321	64	19.9	9	19	19	97
Princeton town	670	9.6	580	2.9	7 804	13 716	16 458	1 034	154	14.9	47	40	33	193
Princeville town	870	14.1	692	17.2	3 194	8 227	10 636	1 505	484	32.2	96	196	146	777
Proctorville town	157	14.0	114	–	3 780	9 432	11 000	244	79	32.4	13	31	23	105
Raeford city	2 162	10.7	1 816	5.5	7 102	16 679	19 253	3 449	269	7.8	39	114	95	454
Raleigh city	106 028	6.3	93 967	3.7	7 831	17 022	21 769	135 146	16 431	12.2	1 720	4 670	3 456	21 995
Ramseur town	722	9.7	665	3.0	6 830	13 824	16 771	1 156	111	9.6	34	32	25	133
Randleman city	1 343	9.7	1 180	1.9	5 750	13 382	16 650	2 144	252	11.8	73	71	56	415
Ranlo town	1 041	9.9	915	5.1	5 385	12 827	14 844	1 746	277	15.9	49	110	81	359
Raynham town	52	17.3	30	16.7	2 915	6 875	9 063	83	20	24.1	8	6	4	29
Red Oak town	206	18.0	164	3.7	5 610	15 278	16 111	316	57	18.0	6	27	27	91
Red Springs town	2 030	11.4	1 613	5.8	4 593	11 269	13 201	3 580	884	24.7	136	399	331	1 156
Reidsville city	7 671	12.9	6 135	7.5	6 229	13 049	16 023	12 291	2 263	18.4	426	756	545	2 910
Rennert town	131	22.9	84	14.3	3 002	6 429	7 292	202	60	29.7	6	22	20	87
Rhodhiss town	480	13.1	402	5.2	4 643	13 355	15 481	735	67	9.1	10	30	24	138
Richfield town	248	6.0	219	6.4	6 623	16 146	18 182	371	62	16.7	2	29	21	94
Richlands town	515	15.7	378	6.1	5 703	11 632	13 816	825	104	12.6	22	32	28	181
Rich Square town	636	11.5	536	6.7	5 930	13 229	16 726	985	139	16.1	9	42	37	233
Roanoke Rapids city	9 352	12.1	7 414	7.0	6 002	13 999	16 693	14 572	2 027	13.9	416	693	560	2 852
Robbins city	814	8.1	693	2.3	5 959	14 413	16 301	1 242	167	13.4	27	61	35	207
Robbinsville town	857	14.2	677	7.8	5 430	11 530	13 824	1 370	235	17.2	60	73	51	321
Robersonville town	1 195	15.5	949	6.3	5 086	10 509	12 714	1 981	491	24.8	104	170	136	680
Rockingham city	5 114	14.4	4 210	7.0	6 773	14 777	17 659	7 992	1 420	17.8	222	596	418	2 038
Rockwell town	874	10.4	726	4.0	6 393	16 144	17 367	1 335	69	5.2	17	14	8	123
Rocky Mount city	25 640	9.2	20 885	6.4	6 323	13 659	16 490	41 034	8 077	19.7	1 175	3 383	2 556	10 829
Rolesville town	259	13.1	221	1.8	7 264	16 250	19 792	404	10	2.5	8	–	–	27
Ronda town	303	5.3	252	7.1	5 133	13 750	16 406	498	116	23.3	9	49	43	125
Roper town	465	14.9	390	7.9	3 789	9 375	11 058	768	295	38.4	45	94	57	373
Roseboro town	745	13.4	620	3.9	5 643	12 117	14 756	1 224	173	14.1	47	50	39	322
Rose Hill town	948	14.7	800	6.0	5 444	11 935	15 302	1 508	335	22.2	52	125	86	422
Rosman town	297	15.8	249	10.0	5 485	12 083	15 833	502	89	17.7	17	28	25	126
Rowland town	1 062	14.6	772	8.3	4 525	10 881	12 411	1 841	526	28.6	91	217	158	634
Roxboro city	4 590	11.2	3 836	6.6	5 351	11 681	14 414	7 259	1 365	18.8	214	506	413	1 997
Roxobel town	167	13.2	128	1.6	4 798	11 500	14 875	278	47	16.9	14	18	16	69
Rural Hall town	929	10.7	753	2.0	7 194	15 196	17 302	1 333	123	9.2	40	30	19	178
Ruth town	230	9.6	169	5.3	3 947	12 885	13 269	390	86	22.1	18	33	30	109
Rutherford College town	742	11.3	625	2.4	6 176	15 074	17 048	1 106	82	7.4	21	22	14	129
Rutherfordton town	2 058	12.4	1 592	4.5	6 758	11 937	14 547	3 383	500	14.8	113	142	91	761
St. Pauls town	1 011	12.5	813	6.4	5 739	12 418	15 948	1 620	202	12.5	65	52	43	337
Salemburg town	504	11.7	457	3.7	7 022	14 250	16 875	583	50	8.6	22	11	6	89
Salisbury city	13 873	13.8	11 476	4.2	6 709	13 652	16 715	20 291	2 933	14.5	496	1 094	817	4 353
Saluda city	282	22.0	225	7.1	5 167	12 679	14 375	528	81	15.3	31	18	18	104
Sanford city	9 506	11.0	7 786	6.1	6 069	12 245	15 359	14 648	2 430	16.6	458	888	667	3 512
Saratoga town	270	15.2	219	3.7	6 105	13 942	16 172	388	64	16.5	20	14	14	84
Scotland Neck town	1 620	13.6	1 243	9.7	5 127	8 362	11 897	2 834	1 054	37.2	305	450	346	1 303

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Seaboard town	365	14.8	278	4.7	13 426	12 434	20 417	675	152	22.5	34	51	40	202
Seagrove town	207	6.3	185	1.6	7 037	16 583	19 286	314	20	6.4	4	7	7	32
Selma town	2 851	18.4	2 209	6.4	5 030	9 617	11 882	4 757	945	19.9	261	297	262	1 474
Seven Devils town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seven Springs town	92	9.8	83	3.6	5 606	9 375	15 938	162	10	6.2	4	–	–	38
Severn town	178	13.5	153	11.1	5 567	12 750	16 250	321	60	18.7	16	24	16	75
Shady Forest town	33	36.4	19	36.8	4 122	7 500	6 719	43	11	25.6	3	4	4	25
Shallotte town	430	13.0	364	3.0	5 751	13 083	17 222	673	92	13.7	30	17	9	136
Sharpsburg town	633	7.4	528	5.5	5 606	14 107	17 105	1 039	148	14.2	23	63	48	247
Shelby city	9 204	13.2	7 675	6.4	6 783	13 125	15 743	14 967	2 699	18.0	373	1 034	812	3 647
Siler City town	2 838	13.6	2 611	3.3	6 504	16 161	18 775	4 303	425	9.9	63	123	90	640
Simpson village	251	12.0	177	2.3	3 527	8 654	9 792	413	124	30.0	20	52	32	173
Sims town	121	17.4	108	6.5	5 259	15 000	16 477	207	11	5.3	8	–	–	14
Smithfield town	4 394	12.1	3 681	3.3	5 990	11 877	14 722	6 990	1 251	17.9	265	406	285	1 788
Snow Hill town	854	12.3	768	7.8	7 215	13 310	15 799	1 377	245	17.8	37	113	85	354
Southern Pines town	5 062	11.0	4 202	6.2	7 479	13 763	17 208	8 389	1 479	17.6	238	571	425	1 868
Southern Shores town	276	8.0	185	–	30 347	53 602	63 638	392	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southport city	1 624	12.3	1 301	5.9	6 002	13 059	19 318	2 710	283	10.4	44	74	68	538
Sparta town	1 008	15.9	834	7.4	5 054	9 471	11 736	1 586	287	18.1	75	65	45	400
Speed town	68	13.2	48	2.1	3 406	4 464	9 688	94	27	28.7	6	2	2	45
Spencer town	1 826	14.7	1 498	2.5	6 584	13 861	17 734	2 793	170	6.1	58	19	19	236
Spencer Mountain town	106	8.5	101	–	4 924	19 167	19 167	184	–	–	–	–	–	9
Spindale town	2 402	12.2	2 079	6.1	4 986	12 207	14 439	4 103	696	17.0	240	193	169	995
Spring Hope town	768	15.9	621	5.5	5 569	11 696	15 789	1 208	210	17.4	28	56	42	334
Spring Lake town	4 200	6.4	3 209	9.5	4 149	9 516	9 533	6 245	1 724	27.6	32	809	451	2 622
Spruce Pine town	1 496	16.7	1 189	3.4	6 388	13 371	16 101	2 248	233	10.4	71	52	31	322
Staley town	147	12.2	104	6.7	4 070	10 469	13 250	247	52	21.1	9	22	22	79
Stallings town	1 150	7.1	982	2.4	6 094	18 325	19 861	1 809	150	8.3	16	72	63	210
Stanfield town	339	16.5	302	3.3	5 890	17 917	19 050	525	40	7.6	18	5	3	54
Stanley town	1 510	8.8	1 269	1.3	6 279	16 885	18 980	2 361	98	4.2	16	19	19	199
Stantonsburg town	575	11.3	497	5.6	5 683	14 261	17 069	909	140	15.4	22	53	38	218
Star town	477	10.3	416	3.8	5 807	13 654	15 893	769	119	15.5	18	44	34	133
Statesville city	11 394	12.8	9 722	4.9	6 289	12 837	15 769	18 409	2 795	15.2	450	1 148	871	4 266
Stedman town	409	9.3	332	4.5	5 213	15 000	16 250	731	105	14.4	22	42	30	180
Stem town	140	17.1	130	–	6 311	15 556	16 250	224	22	9.8	6	6	6	37
Stoneville town	658	12.5	542	1.8	6 566	13 977	17 062	1 054	138	13.1	31	52	39	197
Stonewall town	210	14.8	143	10.5	4 940	10 469	13 125	352	78	22.2	10	34	31	103
Stovall town	306	9.5	248	10.5	3 899	9 926	14 688	468	53	11.3	23	8	8	88
Sunset Beach town	202	11.9	140	10.0	6 067	12 609	13 403	298	51	17.1	9	13	10	63
Surf City town	290	16.9	215	7.9	7 683	13 229	17 188	388	31	8.0	2	8	8	67
Swansboro town	639	16.7	482	5.0	6 826	13 566	16 646	976	86	8.8	30	19	16	158
Sylva town	1 021	11.5	798	4.5	5 419	10 753	12 650	1 616	229	14.2	52	55	36	417
Tabor City town	1 671	15.4	1 281	7.2	4 869	10 382	11 932	2 710	773	28.5	127	307	226	993
Tarboro town	5 467	8.6	4 537	5.2	6 644	14 331	17 736	8 572	1 046	12.2	271	290	219	1 525
Tar Heel town	73	19.2	62	3.2	4 809	15 313	16 406	128	21	16.4	8	4	2	21
Taylorsville town	737	17.2	618	3.6	6 193	11 865	15 043	1 113	190	17.1	38	54	44	279
Teachey town	208	12.0	163	7.4	3 835	10 833	13 889	370	85	23.0	6	30	15	137
Thomasville city	8 760	9.8	7 752	4.0	5 919	12 459	15 128	13 856	1 936	14.0	297	826	616	2 919
Topsail Beach town	183	8.2	135	6.7	7 489	12 125	15 750	270	40	14.8	5	5	–	70
Trenton town	224	15.2	187	13.4	5 315	12 656	13 021	402	145	36.1	23	56	38	187
Trent Woods town	790	8.0	615	2.1	13 345	26 932	28 833	1 177	17	1.4	–	8	8	57
Troutman town	825	11.2	746	2.5	6 151	16 557	18 534	1 356	74	5.5	20	25	21	119
Troy town	1 582	14.2	1 369	2.6	5 359	11 277	14 801	2 603	555	21.3	126	197	156	743
Tryon town	891	14.0	801	6.5	6 939	12 482	16 028	1 736	242	13.9	76	73	54	403
Turkey town	235	11.1	212	9.4	4 841	11 875	12 917	405	83	20.5	8	41	34	137
Valdese town	2 157	14.4	1 928	2.6	6 198	13 194	15 190	3 359	464	13.8	120	172	124	634
Vanceboro town	490	10.4	409	7.3	5 727	11 471	14 000	823	140	17.0	50	38	24	196
Vandemere town	216	14.8	150	4.7	4 217	9 643	14 000	354	92	26.0	24	28	18	132
Vass town	517	13.2	440	5.7	4 584	11 827	14 500	829	152	18.3	26	52	44	233
Virgilina town	23	–	13	–	1 843	10 536	11 250	44	4	9.1	4	–	–	44
Waco town	196	10.7	154	1.3	5 589	13 125	14 732	320	38	11.9	17	7	7	46
Wade town	327	13.5	237	13.1	3 984	7 083	9 514	555	192	34.6	35	66	47	218
Wadesboro town	2 421	13.5	2 100	6.8	5 965	12 579	15 680	4 144	667	16.1	196	203	163	1 011
Wagram town	397	9.6	328	11.6	4 773	13 385	15 625	710	129	18.2	17	36	29	247
Wake Forest town	2 387	7.5	2 095	4.3	5 891	14 625	16 365	3 450	566	16.4	131	213	203	845
Wallace town	1 811	10.4	1 560	6.3	6 585	12 800	15 309	2 867	374	13.0	103	140	102	573
Walnut Cove town	711	13.4	563	7.6	5 998	12 939	16 600	1 090	135	12.4	32	45	34	243
Walnut Creek village	260	3.5	171	2.3	14 221	37 831	38 951	363	19	5.2	–	9	9	33
Walstonburg town	107	6.5	100	5.0	8 319	14 028	17 708	177	33	18.6	8	6	6	37
Warrenton town	458	15.5	446	7.2	7 091	13 897	18 750	872	99	11.4	35	27	17	131
Warsaw town	1 798	17.0	1 522	4.1	4 925	9 334	13 861	2 903	835	28.8	140	329	231	1 033
Washington city	5 009	14.6	3 999	6.8	7 242	10 483	13 379	8 351	2 340	28.0	492	875	657	2 999
Washington Park town	316	4.1	266	0.8	9 134	20 208	21 333	514	2	0.4	2	–	–	29
Watha town	121	20.7	94	18.1	6 175	12 125	14 444	194	38	19.6	4	15	11	63
Waxhaw town	731	9.4	640	0.8	6 241	17 188	19 107	1 199	41	3.4	14	8	7	111
Waynesville town	4 267	12.1	3 381	6.6	5 833	11 881	15 167	6 590	1 459	22.1	260	514	356	1 721
Weaverville town	981	8.6	858	3.5	6 512	14 646	18 879	1 495	133	8.9	29	24	14	193
Webster town	125	9.6	110	3.6	7 793	18 125	25 625	197	4	2.0	2	–	–	13
Weldon town	1 107	13.4	784	7.5	5 509	10 339	13 542	1 842	525	28.5	73	183	127	711
Wendell town	1 325	7.7	1 137	2.0	6 914	16 638	20 296	2 173	180	8.3	47	61	50	214
West Jefferson town	492	14.0	419	1.7	6 671	10 583	13 333	823	182	22.1	63	55	36	235
Whispering Pines village	573	10.8	280	–	15 683	27 457	29 650	1 160	19	1.6	1	4	4	21
Whitakers town	557	14.7	454	9.9	5 415	12 331	15 147	913	255	27.9	38	85	67	314
White Lake town	643	9.0	561	5.0	7 660	13 533	16 515	956	117	12.2	25	24	19	153

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Whiteville city	3 401	10.6	2 840	7.8	5 989	12 946	14 994	5 426	1 119	20.6	199	419	301	1 450
Wilkesboro town	1 562	7.2	1 316	5.8	9 270	16 792	22 019	2 192	141	6.4	29	25	13	224
Williamsboro town	31	–	31	12.9	2 340	9 583	13 000	78	45	57.7	–	29	23	45
Williamston town	3 686	13.2	3 031	7.8	5 031	11 529	14 068	5 926	1 440	24.3	205	595	455	1 829
Wilmington city	27 775	11.6	21 870	7.0	6 064	10 812	13 517	42 597	10 393	24.4	1 584	3 753	2 891	13 502
Wilson city	22 012	9.3	18 231	7.3	6 226	13 169	16 288	32 639	6 441	19.7	985	2 663	2 055	8 596
Windsor town	1 319	11.1	997	4.8	6 050	11 509	15 917	2 126	461	21.7	111	125	85	613
Winfall town	392	11.5	267	9.0	4 518	8 819	12 102	633	197	31.1	48	55	42	224
Wingate town	2 034	6.2	1 824	1.0	4 981	18 796	22 031	1 508	131	8.7	18	64	51	230
Winston-Salem city	87 137	9.4	71 164	6.0	7 332	14 108	17 754	125 658	20 617	16.4	2 960	7 343	5 388	27 944
Winterville town	1 319	9.1	1 123	4.5	5 701	11 309	12 317	2 036	451	22.2	59	149	109	706
Winton town	494	14.8	375	6.1	5 588	10 924	13 992	813	173	21.3	43	48	36	233
Woodfin town	1 976	11.1	1 546	9.7	5 486	11 698	13 234	3 047	356	11.7	70	103	68	649
Woodland town	491	14.3	373	6.7	15 135	28 750	43 006	880	138	15.7	13	83	69	146
Woodville town	116	4.3	101	5.0	4 294	10 000	11 477	219	50	22.8	25	8	4	77
Wrightsville Beach town	2 344	2.9	2 118	1.9	11 796	20 440	26 391	2 876	275	9.6	–	–	–	307
Yadkinville town	1 318	9.0	1 127	2.2	6 331	14 932	18 617	2 006	198	9.9	68	27	21	314
Yaupon Beach town	348	17.8	254	11.8	7 791	15 192	18 750	556	47	8.5	11	15	15	77
Youngsville town	293	8.9	270	4.8	6 723	13 562	20 000	479	71	14.8	25	20	18	81
Zebulon town	1 240	9.0	1 044	4.1	6 024	14 677	17 552	1 993	314	15.8	58	124	108	381

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	2 224 196	32.0	17.3	8.5	59.5	46.8	70.0	59.6	94.3	54.9	2 043 291	20.6	89.2	319	111	205
SMSA'S																
Asheville, N.C.	71 802	26.7	23.7	9.1	70.6	56.3	74.1	15.5	94.0	51.3	66 118	18.8	87.9	309	111	196
Burlington, N.C.	38 161	23.9	19.8	6.2	61.7	56.4	72.5	65.0	94.5	50.9	35 962	17.0	91.5	303	115	195
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C.	238 893	30.5	13.0	14.8	77.2	69.1	80.9	71.9	98.1	53.6	226 250	24.1	90.2	341	115	228
Fayetteville, N.C.	81 269	39.7	5.7	9.8	79.1	58.1	81.2	78.8	97.7	60.9	74 934	32.8	90.0	336	120	226
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	318 443	29.4	15.8	12.0	71.0	56.0	77.6	64.8	96.9	52.6	298 620	19.8	90.6	329	112	212
Hickory, N.C.	48 428	32.0	15.6	5.2	50.3	36.0	73.1	54.0	96.5	55.5	45 836	18.4	92.0	301	101	196
Jacksonville, N.C.	34 239	38.4	4.8	7.2	59.1	49.7	75.4	74.0	97.8	55.9	30 307	38.1	91.4	324	110	218
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	4 699	48.1	14.8	0.6	20.8	10.0	62.8	54.3	91.7	54.1	3 897	18.7	91.6	339	128	222
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	200 273	37.2	12.7	18.8	74.3	67.5	82.5	79.5	97.6	51.5	189 183	26.5	90.8	384	131	243
Salisbury–Concord, N.C.	71 258	25.8	23.4	4.4	57.9	46.9	72.1	63.4	97.0	50.1	66 559	16.4	90.1	316	107	173
Wilmington, N.C.	59 118	38.9	12.7	8.3	60.4	42.7	75.6	72.8	97.6	58.0	50 102	22.9	89.0	319	115	212
COUNTIES																
Alamance	38 161	23.9	19.8	6.2	61.7	56.4	72.5	65.0	94.5	50.9	35 962	17.0	91.5	303	115	195
Alexander	9 145	33.6	16.4	1.2	27.7	8.2	63.6	41.3	93.7	59.0	8 528	14.0	91.8	313	93	177
Alleghany	4 247	31.4	18.6	4.6	23.3	17.5	53.2	6.0	89.8	63.6	3 596	17.5	87.0	233	87	165
Anson	9 046	24.8	25.5	5.0	55.4	28.7	52.6	50.6	84.9	56.6	8 386	12.3	83.0	245	102	148
Ashe	8 970	29.6	22.9	2.5	13.4	11.1	49.0	3.3	86.6	63.8	8 028	13.0	86.2	248	86	153
Avery	6 148	41.9	19.0	5.9	26.2	15.4	47.4	2.7	91.9	59.9	4 826	15.3	88.0	265	90	184
Beaufort	15 833	31.6	22.1	3.4	36.1	29.9	56.1	54.5	89.6	62.2	14 253	15.5	86.4	299	118	177
Bertie	7 712	26.3	28.2	3.5	35.1	24.5	41.5	44.2	79.5	65.5	6 897	11.8	83.4	267	125	142
Bladen	11 292	35.1	15.2	3.1	31.7	21.2	53.4	56.3	87.3	64.0	10 113	14.3	88.5	257	99	164
Brunswick	17 816	50.1	7.6	2.0	37.3	10.8	68.5	65.1	95.5	58.0	12 411	18.8	91.3	288	104	213
Buncombe	64 768	26.9	23.1	10.0	75.8	61.3	77.4	16.4	95.9	51.5	60 274	19.2	88.1	311	111	198
Burke	26 945	30.8	16.4	3.2	59.8	28.8	70.9	45.7	95.4	50.7	25 338	18.3	91.3	291	104	187
Cabarrus	32 437	26.0	22.7	4.6	66.1	51.3	71.3	67.0	97.4	49.3	30 610	17.0	89.9	320	109	164
Caldwell	24 899	30.5	15.7	4.6	51.5	32.5	67.1	44.6	94.8	54.4	23 331	18.8	91.6	297	97	182
Camden	2 148	28.1	24.8	2.2	25.5	2.3	47.0	55.7	83.9	62.4	1 931	9.8	91.2	330	127	175
Carteret	20 598	45.0	12.1	5.0	49.3	27.9	73.3	71.8	97.4	54.7	15 128	22.8	90.4	315	111	205
Caswell	7 500	28.7	25.5	1.3	12.5	9.4	49.6	45.3	81.1	59.6	6 516	13.7	87.6	252	98	141
Catawba	39 283	31.6	15.4	6.1	55.5	42.4	75.4	56.9	97.2	54.7	37 308	19.4	92.1	298	103	199
Chatham	12 874	30.6	22.2	2.7	35.3	21.8	55.4	57.1	88.7	55.0	12 063	16.0	91.3	299	105	192
Cherokee	8 200	34.2	19.3	1.6	29.3	20.9	39.4	18.9	90.4	54.2	6 847	15.2	84.0	245	85	145
Chowan	4 796	29.1	29.8	2.1	82.1	42.6	53.4	55.3	88.7	62.1	4 350	14.2	84.2	328	131	178
Clay	3 030	40.5	16.7	1.0	11.1	6.9	38.1	7.6	89.7	53.2	2 490	18.7	89.6	214	87	157
Cleveland	30 298	30.6	19.2	4.2	44.6	36.0	68.3	55.9	94.5	55.8	28 458	17.0	88.5	286	97	185
Columbus	18 754	28.2	17.5	2.9	31.1	27.1	50.3	62.0	88.7	62.2	17 266	14.6	86.6	275	113	176
Craven	25 492	33.6	15.4	7.8	58.7	46.8	68.8	69.0	94.1	59.3	23 499	27.7	87.9	340	116	206
Cumberland	81 269	39.7	5.7	9.8	79.1	58.1	81.2	78.8	97.7	60.9	74 934	32.8	90.0	336	120	226
Currituck	4 699	48.1	14.8	0.6	20.8	10.0	62.8	54.3	91.7	54.1	3 897	18.7	91.6	339	128	222
Dare	6 363	49.0	13.6	3.3	58.6	13.4	75.0	66.9	97.5	59.2	5 359	22.6	92.3	378	127	256
Davidson	43 740	31.1	17.4	4.5	74.8	33.0	70.0	59.6	96.4	51.1	40 010	16.5	91.7	310	103	194
Davie	9 462	34.9	20.3	2.6	46.0	20.9	68.9	57.1	94.7	57.9	8 540	16.4	92.2	328	99	193
Duplin	15 503	29.3	22.1	1.7	34.6	28.3	48.6	60.9	88.2	61.9	13 993	14.2	87.3	262	109	156
Durham	58 343	29.0	15.7	20.0	75.2	70.7	79.4	75.7	98.3	47.2	55 614	23.8	87.0	370	132	229
Edgecombe	20 273	29.8	24.5	6.4	66.5	57.7	59.8	61.1	88.8	54.2	18 397	18.4	84.0	317	134	189
Forsyth	95 746	28.5	15.0	15.2	81.7	63.5	84.4	68.2	98.4	52.8	90 146	20.7	89.3	344	120	212
Franklin	11 119	29.2	25.9	2.1	26.7	18.9	51.0	54.8	81.1	57.3	9 983	15.9	86.6	284	112	162
Gaston	59 200	27.5	18.9	6.9	71.9	55.9	73.2	63.5	97.8	50.3	56 362	19.5	89.8	295	103	193
Gates	3 195	24.8	34.6	3.4	22.6	3.6	37.5	49.0	73.4	61.5	2 889	10.3	86.3	256	120	139
Graham	3 486	40.2	15.0	0.7	24.0	13.9	51.2	10.8	91.3	59.4	2 481	18.7	87.5	250	86	148
Granville	11 507	30.1	25.1	3.7	43.3	36.4	54.0	54.8	81.7	57.0	10 445	13.5	87.9	282	117	146
Greene	5 502	32.2	28.8	0.8	69.6	18.1	50.7	60.5	81.0	62.1	5 059	17.4	89.1	252	133	160
Guilford	120 278	27.8	14.5	16.5	75.9	75.1	80.9	69.5	97.9	51.6	114 084	22.0	90.1	341	118	223
Halifax	20 058	25.0	28.3	3.7	55.5	50.8	54.1	52.0	81.5	55.3	18 286	15.1	81.0	294	125	160
Harnett	22 052	32.2	21.6	2.5	41.0	30.5	60.7	70.2	92.5	54.9	20 148	21.6	89.6	286	108	185
Haywood	19 466	27.2	21.6	6.0	59.0	40.4	64.1	7.5	94.6	56.3	16 997	16.9	89.5	297	106	177
Henderson	24 287	37.4	15.5	5.4	53.2	21.0	74.9	17.7	97.0	52.1	22 389	19.4	91.4	304	105	204
Hertford	8 161	30.7	18.8	2.8	50.7	40.6	53.8	52.5	82.6	58.5	7 499	16.6	80.8	284	129	176
Hoke	6 462	36.6	14.9	4.4	40.9	25.8	58.9	56.3	88.3	63.1	6 024	20.3	84.4	283	114	201
Hyde	2 543	29.4	31.9	4.2	59.9	5.9	42.2	38.5	76.8	63.2	2 029	13.1	82.8	261	108	160
Iredell	30 869	29.4	20.5	3.5	52.0	37.9	70.5	53.6	96.2	55.5	29 128	17.5	91.1	290	100	186
Jackson	11 083	41.6	13.9	7.1	27.8	18.4	53.5	9.0	91.7	49.9	8 502	20.1	88.7	290	90	180
Johnston	27 720	29.9	24.1	2.6	40.7	34.1	53.9	65.6	91.0	54.7	25 157	17.7	89.0	298	118	174
Jones	3 655	26.9	23.4	1.6	45.7	17.2	45.3	49.8	84.5	61.2	3 203	13.8	86.5	241	108	154
Lee	13 993	34.8	14.4	5.2	59.6	40.2	70.0	68.6	92.9	60.4	12 914	19.5	91.1	326	118	185
Lenoir	22 502	28.0	17.3	7.3	75.4	52.8	60.2	66.7	90.8	56.2	20 674	18.2	85.2	322	124	177
Lincoln	15 780	36.9	17.8	2.5	32.3	18.3	68.3	53.0	94.2	52.8	14 674	18.3	92.3	302	97	180
McDowell	13 661	31.0	18.5	3.8	35.5	21.7	58.7	29.4	92.7	54.1	12 224	18.2	87.4	274	90	176
Macon	9 771	38.2	14.9	2.8	26.4	16.1	56.8	10.3	94.1	56.4	7 701	16.6	88.7	290	85	170
Madison	7 034	25.7	29.3	0.9	23.2	9.6	43.5	6.5	76.6	49.5	5 844	15.2	85.4	255	97	140
Martin	9 314	29.1	26.3	4.2	47.8	36.9	53.9	56.1	87.4	65.0	8 615	15.0	84.9	302	146	173
Mecklenburg	155 750	30.8	10.2	19.4	84.2	80.1	86.0	76.3	98.7	53.8	146 967	26.6	90.0	363	127	243
Mitchell	5 830	27.8	22.6	2.6	28.4	18.5	50.7	4.3	92.4	60.6	5 263	13.0	86.8	273	102	150
Montgomery	8 705	29.3	22.5	3.9	47.3	33.7	54.1	48.9	89.8	56.5	7 760	16.2	88.9	265	97	155
Moore	20 913	36.7	20.4	6.1	52.4	33.1	68.8	64.5	92.8	58.3	18 582	18.9	90.6	314	114	196
Nash	25 657	34.1	22.1	7.1	55.6	51.6	62.6	68.1	88.4	54.7	23 470	20.8	87.7	343	120	193
New Hanover	41 302	34.0	14.9	10.9	70.4	56.5	78.6	76.1	98.6	57.9	37 691	24.2	88.2	328	121	212
Northampton	8 242	27.1	26.7	2.6	39.0	26.6	45.9	44.0	76.3	58.1	7 097	11.4	80.1	250	124	140
Onslow	34 239	38.4	4.8	7.2	59.1	49.7	75.4	74.0	97.8	55.9	30 307	38.1	91.4	324	110	218
Orange	28 637	39.2	11.8	23.5	69.0	55.5	83.0	75.2	96.2	43.6	27 044	32.2	92.6	384	124	253
Pamlico	4 126	30.1	24.8	1.2	18.2	2.1	52.4	54.1	84.6	63.4	3 678	14.0	85.6	286	106	173

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES—Con.																
Pasquotank	10 457	26.1	24.8	5.1	64.0	53.0	59.0	62.6	93.7	58.5	9 723	21.7	85.9	336	136	198
Pender	8 632	36.6	17.6	2.1	16.9	9.6	51.9	54.7	87.9	65.7	7 511	13.3	88.0	287	103	176
Perquimans	3 864	28.9	28.8	3.3	76.2	27.3	50.0	52.1	86.8	62.3	3 283	11.5	85.6	314	127	160
Person	10 653	28.3	25.4	4.3	38.1	32.3	59.4	55.6	89.0	54.6	9 858	14.4	89.4	268	100	163
Pitt	32 857	39.0	16.4	10.4	77.1	61.4	67.1	68.0	92.3	55.0	30 198	26.6	87.3	373	146	217
Polk	5 590	25.9	25.8	2.5	42.5	24.4	65.9	45.1	92.2	54.3	5 023	14.9	90.2	279	99	178
Randolph	35 165	32.1	17.1	3.3	47.9	27.8	65.7	55.6	94.5	53.9	32 917	17.7	93.6	295	98	188
Richmond	17 020	25.2	21.7	3.1	64.7	43.3	63.1	62.8	92.2	55.2	15 809	16.9	86.3	265	101	164
Robeson	33 283	33.9	17.3	5.7	44.9	39.6	53.9	60.8	90.5	59.4	31 372	17.8	85.5	277	111	165
Rockingham	32 086	27.2	25.7	5.6	56.5	45.9	67.5	57.0	93.6	49.1	29 616	17.1	88.3	294	103	175
Rowan	38 821	25.7	24.0	4.4	50.9	43.3	72.7	60.3	96.6	50.8	35 949	15.9	90.3	311	105	181
Rutherford	21 180	28.9	20.9	3.8	48.9	32.4	61.2	48.7	94.4	54.3	19 221	16.5	89.6	284	96	170
Sampson	18 000	29.6	25.6	2.4	28.6	22.0	52.8	62.0	89.0	62.3	16 646	14.5	88.3	283	112	160
Scotland	11 112	38.7	13.7	6.6	59.1	41.5	61.6	61.8	92.3	58.4	10 343	18.1	85.3	309	106	171
Stanly	18 932	23.2	23.6	1.9	49.5	33.7	65.3	60.4	96.3	53.4	17 378	13.7	90.1	278	103	174
Stokes	12 512	37.9	21.0	3.3	31.6	8.8	62.3	49.7	87.5	57.4	11 252	15.2	91.7	300	94	176
Surry	23 168	27.3	20.9	3.5	28.8	23.4	67.8	43.0	92.5	56.1	21 301	15.0	89.4	271	97	167
Swain	4 606	37.2	15.3	3.9	32.0	20.6	43.8	12.9	92.5	53.4	3 565	15.2	83.4	224	80	149
Transylvania	9 387	35.9	14.0	3.4	35.7	26.3	63.6	16.0	96.2	56.7	8 200	17.6	90.3	314	101	191
Tyrrell	1 602	21.8	39.0	5.3	48.1	23.7	35.9	47.2	80.4	63.0	1 381	13.5	80.5	254	118	187
Union	23 943	36.1	16.6	3.7	45.1	29.9	67.3	64.0	95.1	61.1	22 921	19.0	92.3	325	108	193
Vance	13 620	28.6	25.6	3.7	55.9	42.9	58.1	55.3	86.6	52.7	12 239	15.2	83.6	291	114	167
Wake	113 293	40.8	11.4	17.0	75.2	69.0	83.9	82.5	97.6	55.6	106 525	26.5	92.4	391	131	251
Warren	6 495	31.1	24.4	3.0	26.1	21.4	46.7	41.6	78.0	60.6	5 257	11.8	83.8	247	107	122
Washington	5 268	32.3	22.1	2.1	41.3	33.3	52.7	56.5	89.4	66.0	4 729	14.0	84.4	299	124	163
Watauga	13 291	42.7	13.2	14.1	44.9	39.8	70.3	3.8	96.1	52.4	10 746	28.6	91.5	335	100	206
Wayne	35 024	34.0	15.1	5.8	55.2	45.5	68.0	74.2	94.3	57.1	32 300	24.6	89.1	319	118	190
Wilkes	21 918	35.0	16.6	2.1	43.3	13.1	69.3	40.5	92.7	59.4	20 522	16.4	90.0	299	91	187
Wilson	23 375	30.0	21.8	7.4	70.3	62.7	59.8	68.1	91.5	52.6	21 549	19.7	86.0	337	123	194
Yadkin	11 002	30.6	20.5	1.0	28.2	16.6	66.2	51.3	93.1	57.1	10 211	12.7	91.2	274	99	160
Yancey	6 151	31.2	25.0	3.3	17.9	15.5	44.6	2.8	86.3	54.1	5 277	15.0	87.4	246	90	170
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Aberdeen town	847	21.6	21.6	9.4	91.4	75.6	76.6	68.9	98.1	57.5	794	23.2	91.4	286	113	216
Ahoskie town	1 840	22.3	18.7	4.4	98.8	99.1	56.3	57.7	92.3	51.0	1 756	15.3	79.8	336	156	192
Alamance village	155	2.6	47.7	–	38.7	17.4	66.5	72.9	94.8	43.9	155	–	84.5	225	112	143
Albemarle city	6 030	14.9	32.4	3.6	88.9	77.4	67.7	61.9	97.9	46.5	5 727	15.1	85.8	279	112	175
Alexander Mills town	269	6.7	51.7	5.2	90.3	87.7	36.4	33.8	95.5	33.1	242	26.4	78.1	250	87	180
Alliance town	241	32.4	24.1	1.2	4.6	0.8	48.5	53.9	86.7	64.3	221	13.1	86.0	289	112	120
Andrews town	737	29.4	27.5	3.0	92.8	84.8	55.8	17.5	96.9	44.0	663	16.0	79.9	233	91	139
Angier town	678	29.4	22.1	3.1	98.4	95.4	65.5	73.0	97.9	56.6	629	21.9	86.8	296	120	171
Ansonville town	266	26.3	31.2	4.9	86.5	9.8	47.4	38.0	79.7	60.5	253	13.8	83.8	271	97	155
Apex town	1 008	42.8	18.5	2.0	98.6	95.9	80.8	74.2	97.4	66.5	972	14.4	93.4	373	130	278
Arapahoe town	186	31.7	30.1	–	–	–	57.0	60.2	93.5	78.0	169	17.8	89.3	248	100	185
Archdale city	2 153	23.1	10.4	3.1	90.2	9.8	80.9	66.9	97.0	57.6	2 085	17.8	95.6	297	107	202
Arlington town	351	21.9	19.4	0.9	74.4	17.4	72.4	60.4	97.4	55.6	321	14.6	93.8	258	101	174
Asheboro city	6 553	21.1	19.1	9.1	99.1	94.8	76.8	60.2	98.0	46.8	6 145	21.4	91.4	295	113	195
Asheville city	23 160	12.0	34.3	16.8	99.6	97.7	85.4	18.3	97.9	46.5	21 821	19.5	81.3	301	122	178
Askewville town	82	25.6	15.9	1.2	72.0	9.8	62.2	67.1	98.8	70.7	78	5.1	94.9	250	125	146
Atkinson town	136	16.2	27.9	2.9	4.4	2.9	44.9	65.4	92.6	64.7	125	15.2	93.6	250	89	163
Atlantic Beach town	1 848	55.5	0.7	10.8	87.7	16.5	74.4	79.8	95.3	48.3	374	48.4	94.9	384	129	287
Aulander town	504	30.0	28.8	11.7	99.2	89.5	60.7	53.4	95.2	59.3	457	14.2	79.4	301	147	157
Aurora town	296	29.7	29.4	1.7	89.5	80.4	67.9	60.1	91.6	62.2	268	21.6	83.6	271	107	185
Autryville town	89	19.1	9.0	2.2	4.5	–	47.2	62.9	93.3	64.0	84	25.0	85.7	231	125	167
Ayden town	1 728	32.2	16.1	2.7	99.2	94.7	66.1	58.0	95.4	60.2	1 616	18.8	81.6	350	148	167
Bailey town	292	19.2	39.0	1.4	81.5	77.7	54.1	69.9	93.5	44.2	285	13.0	87.0	293	120	151
Bakersville town	171	11.7	38.0	2.9	88.3	71.3	64.9	3.5	95.3	67.3	155	14.8	81.3	442	132	200
Banner Elk town	230	19.1	24.8	5.2	79.1	33.5	75.2	0.9	97.8	50.4	203	34.5	88.2	300	96	189
Bath town	118	4.2	58.5	–	77.1	–	36.4	36.4	86.4	61.0	90	4.4	75.6	242	115	160
Battleboro town	255	34.9	25.5	3.5	97.6	86.7	63.1	62.7	90.6	60.4	232	14.7	89.7	358	139	175
Bayboro town	300	21.7	15.3	2.3	96.0	6.7	52.7	49.3	87.0	64.3	273	13.6	73.6	279	119	170
Beargrass town	35	20.0	42.9	–	100.0	5.7	62.9	88.6	100.0	77.1	31	3.2	100.0	288	118	…
Beaufort town	1 734	24.0	33.7	5.4	96.9	95.6	71.9	62.9	96.2	52.8	1 557	17.8	85.7	263	117	174
Belhaven town	954	23.2	40.5	5.2	98.4	94.3	43.4	34.1	87.9	56.5	847	16.2	72.1	283	124	167
Belmont city	1 718	8.3	44.1	8.5	99.4	98.3	57.2	60.8	99.2	35.6	1 595	25.9	85.8	289	106	149
Belville town	58	51.7	–	3.4	6.9	6.9	96.6	100.0	100.0	29.3	32	31.3	100.0	188	–	…
Belwood town	271	19.2	41.3	1.5	2.2	1.5	47.2	36.9	84.1	61.3	234	10.3	90.6	227	82	160
Benson town	1 171	23.5	27.4	11.4	98.1	96.8	54.9	62.0	95.3	49.9	1 080	19.5	75.2	248	122	150
Bessemer City city	1 715	19.1	20.6	3.4	98.0	94.1	59.3	48.9	93.4	48.7	1 634	18.7	83.3	298	106	201
Bethel town	702	25.4	27.1	1.4	98.7	93.9	56.4	57.8	87.5	60.3	660	11.7	76.2	286	167	164
Beulaville town	465	21.5	16.1	4.1	95.5	92.5	59.8	66.9	95.7	58.3	412	16.3	89.6	241	116	161
Biltmore Forest town	584	7.0	35.8	2.1	99.1	96.4	92.8	30.5	100.0	85.6	560	16.6	97.9	712	239	325
Biscoe town	464	25.0	24.4	2.8	97.2	91.8	62.3	45.5	97.8	54.1	441	14.7	86.2	269	93	169
Black Creek town	201	30.8	23.4	2.0	98.0	4.0	61.2	79.6	96.0	61.7	189	6.3	91.0	283	135	160
Black Mountain town	1 657	26.3	20.3	5.6	97.3	91.8	76.2	9.2	98.1	47.9	1 548	21.1	90.1	273	117	204
Bladenboro town	596	26.8	21.3	4.0	85.1	80.7	59.7	75.3	97.8	60.6	534	10.9	84.3	247	104	175
Blowing Rock town	990	23.0	17.8	5.4	95.8	73.5	78.8	6.2	98.7	55.6	576	26.4	95.3	420	140	234
Boiling Spring Lakes city	450	77.6	1.3	0.2	7.8	3.3	92.2	26.9	100.0	70.0	366	27.3	99.5	309	109	233
Boiling Springs town	633	26.5	16.0	3.0	96.1	82.5	77.9	64.5	99.2	53.7	589	23.1	93.0	282	102	174
Bolivia town	108	27.8	11.1	–	45.4	–	54.6	59.3	100.0	55.6	95	15.8	88.4	263	98	183
Bolton town	205	34.1	32.7	2.4	14.1	9.8	38.5	50.7	83.9	66.3	193	11.4	81.3	286	94	118
Boone town	3 054	35.2	10.3	35.6	97.3	93.4	90.0	8.1	98.5	35.6	2 828	43.3	89.5	374	126	202
Boonville town	404	36.4	13.1	1.2	96.8	82.7	80.2	58.7	98.3	68.6	370	15.1	95.4	294	101	135

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company						Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total			With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Bostic town	184	29.3	38.0	2.2	77.7	7.6	66.8	50.0	95.1	53.8	174	18.4	87.4	285	111	179
Brevard city	1 965	18.1	23.2	7.1	97.4	95.3	77.2	18.4	99.6	56.5	1 826	16.4	87.7	319	121	185
Bridgeton town	214	13.1	32.7	0.9	7.5	7.0	53.7	59.3	97.2	46.3	190	24.2	85.3	256	127	185
Broadway town	336	44.3	16.1	0.9	92.6	7.1	79.8	84.2	97.6	72.9	323	26.6	93.8	421	113	251
Brookford town	192	4.2	43.8	–	96.9	87.5	50.5	41.1	96.9	31.8	181	19.3	82.3	203	91	168
Brunswick town	79	5.1	51.9	2.5	82.3	13.9	39.2	84.8	98.7	53.2	74	17.6	97.3	219	141	180
Bryson City town	645	23.9	29.1	11.5	93.8	87.1	62.9	21.2	97.2	53.5	568	29.0	82.7	269	115	160
Bunn town	152	16.4	34.2	1.3	94.7	8.6	30.9	70.4	86.2	42.8	144	7.6	81.3	268	113	163
Burgaw town	646	19.7	21.7	3.1	96.1	93.0	62.8	69.3	95.2	64.9	599	13.5	85.1	311	130	183
Burlington city	15 054	18.2	19.8	9.8	95.7	94.2	78.9	68.9	98.2	47.0	14 376	19.1	89.4	309	122	198
Burnsville town	634	19.6	26.2	4.3	97.8	92.4	65.1	3.6	97.0	51.1	558	17.2	86.6	303	121	201
Calabash town	66	22.7	–	–	–	–	71.2	72.7	95.5	63.6	60	16.7	96.7	250	100	141
Calypso town	288	19.1	35.1	2.1	76.0	13.5	48.3	63.5	88.9	43.1	257	15.6	85.2	195	94	135
Cameron town	88	17.0	53.4	–	37.5	–	52.3	42.0	86.4	75.0	73	28.8	90.4	225	118	206
Candor town	345	27.8	27.5	6.4	89.6	56.8	62.0	66.7	94.8	57.7	321	15.9	96.9	279	132	161
Canton town	1 976	12.0	40.7	5.5	99.7	97.0	77.3	9.4	97.8	55.9	1 853	15.4	84.4	292	117	147
Cape Carteret town	418	43.8	1.4	–	5.0	2.9	93.8	90.7	100.0	78.9	357	17.6	99.4	305	138	267
Carolina Beach town	979	22.2	13.8	9.4	97.1	93.5	66.1	70.6	98.4	45.5	771	31.6	90.0	349	128	212
Carrboro town	3 748	45.8	5.7	56.4	99.5	94.1	91.8	86.3	99.7	19.8	3 581	51.5	93.7	347	131	262
Carthage town	383	12.3	48.3	–	97.1	50.1	68.4	69.5	95.0	66.3	353	13.6	90.4	325	123	202
Cary town	7 926	70.8	1.9	16.3	99.1	98.5	93.7	96.3	99.5	71.4	7 477	32.9	97.8	467	144	292
Casar town	146	21.2	27.4	–	–	1.4	41.8	21.2	91.1	37.0	130	13.1	83.1	212	88	116
Cashiers town	438	60.3	8.7	12.3	35.8	10.7	58.4	2.3	96.8	58.2	193	13.5	86.5	421	117	216
Castalia town	146	27.4	34.9	2.7	7.5	4.8	35.6	45.2	69.9	49.3	134	17.9	82.8	181	81	151
Caswell Beach town	93	88.2	–	4.3	100.0	71.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	91.4	47	19.1	93.6	463	154	244
Catawba town	228	12.3	39.5	2.6	94.7	77.6	68.0	43.4	97.4	57.9	219	11.4	87.7	327	125	136
Centerville town	63	42.9	22.2	–	–	–	60.3	87.3	82.5	61.9	48	22.9	95.8	300	113	...
Cerro Gordo town	108	13.9	30.6	–	0.9	1.9	41.7	45.4	85.2	45.4	98	12.2	82.7	313	89	160
Chadbourn town	828	25.4	22.6	2.3	97.7	93.1	46.6	58.0	93.4	56.4	727	16.0	78.8	292	121	162
Chadwick Acres town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Chapel Hill town	10 467	33.4	8.7	37.3	99.3	92.2	94.2	84.6	98.3	40.6	10 020	36.1	91.2	480	170	256
Charlotte city	124 034	27.2	10.5	23.6	95.0	92.6	86.9	76.0	99.0	50.0	117 817	28.0	88.5	352	133	245
Cherryville city	1 913	19.9	31.3	0.7	93.7	94.0	72.2	57.4	95.5	48.9	1 830	14.8	86.3	286	112	189
China Grove town	863	27.1	35.7	3.6	98.7	96.1	70.5	64.1	99.4	52.0	812	12.6	87.8	319	109	142
Chocowinity town	281	24.2	21.4	4.6	85.1	11.0	57.3	63.0	87.5	55.5	259	20.5	82.2	260	102	195
Claremont city	359	23.1	15.9	2.2	96.9	88.0	79.4	67.4	99.4	49.6	343	16.3	93.3	292	123	208
Clarkton town	263	28.9	28.5	1.1	88.2	78.7	55.5	59.3	93.2	64.6	249	16.1	89.2	281	110	177
Clayton town	1 626	31.2	22.3	6.4	94.2	85.2	66.5	71.3	96.4	52.3	1 529	25.2	82.8	309	114	209
Cleveland town	267	21.7	25.5	1.5	90.6	19.5	63.7	43.1	94.4	68.5	240	10.8	76.7	257	103	136
Clinton city	2 996	26.0	19.1	6.4	95.2	89.8	65.6	72.6	96.3	55.8	2 860	18.3	83.0	291	131	173
Clyde town	425	22.1	26.4	11.5	99.1	95.5	66.6	6.6	99.5	45.6	380	20.5	87.4	292	109	192
Coats town	591	22.5	34.2	2.4	95.8	7.1	52.3	69.4	92.9	52.6	543	12.5	80.8	267	100	155
Cofield village	177	30.5	27.1	–	80.2	15.3	37.3	36.2	75.7	61.6	158	12.0	85.4	275	131	135
Colerain town	133	4.5	42.9	2.3	98.5	94.0	72.9	72.9	98.5	68.4	124	9.7	93.5	371	147	225
Columbia town	357	12.6	49.3	8.1	96.6	96.1	39.2	50.7	93.0	57.7	313	15.3	71.9	250	126	166
Columbus town	307	21.2	6.8	–	97.1	62.2	81.4	51.8	95.4	60.3	291	13.4	90.7	281	95	178
Como town	43	16.3	46.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	27.9	65.1	88.4	51.2	43	–	76.7	333	103	110
Concord city	6 806	12.6	36.0	9.3	99.3	97.6	66.0	66.8	98.6	41.2	6 371	17.2	84.3	317	118	177
Conetoe town	87	41.4	37.9	3.4	93.1	18.4	66.7	65.5	94.3	67.8	78	23.1	88.5	331	144	217
Conover city	1 545	27.6	10.2	5.0	95.6	81.6	87.3	64.1	99.5	62.2	1 480	16.6	94.8	307	120	196
Conway town	295	25.1	33.6	–	94.9	85.4	60.3	69.5	94.2	64.1	271	14.4	84.1	277	141	147
Cornelius town	617	15.4	35.2	4.5	96.3	91.7	58.5	56.7	95.9	48.3	568	15.8	87.9	255	98	171
Cove City town	188	20.2	26.1	1.1	81.4	2.7	55.9	66.5	85.6	58.0	172	5.2	93.6	247	115	125
Cramerton town	799	8.8	67.5	0.9	98.6	96.6	64.7	67.0	96.6	35.4	766	13.2	86.7	239	93	182
Creedmoor city	619	29.6	17.3	0.3	91.9	73.5	59.5	67.5	93.1	50.2	597	13.9	87.4	299	120	156
Creswell town	176	31.3	36.9	8.0	86.9	13.1	55.1	50.0	89.8	60.8	145	11.7	83.4	283	139	125
Crossnore town	96	19.8	26.0	3.1	78.1	61.5	70.8	8.3	96.9	53.1	92	25.0	90.2	250	131	116
Dallas town	1 285	8.0	21.6	4.6	98.4	93.5	59.5	52.9	98.9	33.4	1 201	14.8	86.0	236	95	182
Danbury town	65	10.8	44.6	–	55.4	7.7	44.6	41.5	81.5	55.4	52	7.7	88.5	325	146	...
Davidson town	847	22.8	36.1	14.9	99.4	97.2	81.9	66.7	98.6	56.4	798	21.2	90.0	372	117	191
Dellview town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Denton town	430	22.3	24.9	2.6	97.9	86.0	68.4	60.2	96.3	52.3	383	13.1	89.0	291	104	163
Dillsboro town	84	33.3	36.9	–	94.0	71.4	76.2	23.8	100.0	45.2	77	35.1	83.1	400	131	147
Dobson town	471	31.4	12.3	10.4	91.3	84.1	70.7	49.5	96.0	51.0	416	27.4	85.3	307	100	181
Dortches town	334	29.3	31.4	0.6	3.3	3.0	57.5	64.1	80.8	68.6	298	16.4	91.6	344	126	162
Dover town	231	14.7	40.3	–	91.3	7.8	41.1	48.1	82.3	60.6	214	17.3	82.2	273	98	124
Drexel town	585	23.4	20.2	15.6	99.1	87.0	73.2	55.2	97.8	45.0	546	22.0	88.6	308	118	159
Dublin town	187	24.1	24.1	3.7	76.5	16.0	60.4	66.8	95.2	57.8	182	16.5	90.7	246	98	166
Dunn city	3 470	24.8	23.1	6.7	95.0	90.9	61.6	69.9	95.8	53.6	3 280	22.0	85.0	296	122	165
Durham city	39 801	23.1	19.1	26.2	95.6	94.5	77.5	72.0	98.5	37.8	38 020	26.0	82.4	355	136	225
Earl town	97	24.7	42.3	–	–	2.1	46.4	47.4	81.4	48.5	78	24.4	93.6	217	84	219
East Arcadia town	161	41.6	9.3	5.0	5.0	3.7	37.3	26.1	64.6	60.9	134	7.5	78.4	208	81	225
East Bend town	263	24.3	41.1	–	74.9	1.5	68.1	51.0	93.5	58.2	241	19.9	87.6	293	108	163
East Laurinburg town	199	9.0	53.8	6.0	92.5	88.4	35.2	56.8	91.0	33.2	192	5.2	82.3	227	109	154
East Spencer town	766	23.0	31.7	11.2	99.1	97.7	55.6	35.2	96.2	47.0	714	19.2	73.2	270	108	170
Edenton city	6 555	15.3	40.1	10.9	99.4	96.7	75.0	62.7	97.3	40.9	6 116	19.2	86.2	274	102	184
Edenton town	2 024	24.3	32.3	3.7	98.6	92.7	60.7	53.9	94.4	56.9	1 890	14.3	74.8	344	139	178
Elizabeth City city	5 390	13.8	32.8	7.3	99.1	95.6	55.4	58.8	96.8	54.1	5 054	19.4	80.6	325	147	191
Elizabethtown town	1 347	30.9	12.0	2.6	88.0	55.7	63.1	65.3	91.9	61.8	1 246	18.1	89.9	280	113	175
Elkin town	1 224	11.9	31.8	7.6	97.5	92.6	86.8	65.6	97.2	51.0	1 140	13.7	87.1	307	116	147
Elk Park town	209	20.6	35.4	–	94.3	5.3	33.0	4.8	93.8	57.9	191	13.1	86.4	193	103	174
Ellenboro town	247	25.5	16.2	–	54.3	4.5	54.3	41.7	96.0	42.9	228	18.0	79.4	300	89	149
Ellerbe town	522	24.3	32.6	1.0	78.9	59.6	56.5	51.0	87.5	55.9	496	17.9	80.6	265	98	157
Elm City town	572	31.1	31.1	4.0	98.8	73.9	53.3	64.9	86.7	54.2	534	21.9	87.6	306	118	176

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Elon College town	648	24.1	23.0	10.5	87.2	78.1	83.5	77.9	98.6	53.9	619	27.0	94.3	310	116	225
Emerald Isle town	1 261	78.3	0.2	0.7	95.8	10.3	67.4	92.5	99.5	44.8	402	33.6	98.5	402	158	254
Enfield town	1 040	15.5	27.6	0.5	97.9	92.8	46.1	49.0	78.1	53.9	973	14.1	71.7	286	166	161
Erwin town	1 154	14.6	59.4	1.0	94.9	91.1	66.2	83.0	98.0	55.1	1 102	12.5	85.8	282	104	181
Eureka town	115	21.7	30.4	–	100.0	5.2	48.7	70.4	100.0	78.3	113	7.1	81.4	308	118	169
Everetts town	85	11.8	64.7	–	87.1	2.4	47.1	75.3	87.2	70.6	74	10.8	82.4	342	146	160
Fair Bluff town	401	26.2	27.4	1.0	88.3	78.3	40.1	58.1	87.8	55.6	386	12.4	76.4	321	111	154
Fairmont town	952	23.5	20.8	9.8	91.7	88.6	51.6	66.0	91.2	56.4	903	18.2	73.6	329	137	176
Faison town	326	19.0	37.7	–	99.4	78.5	51.8	75.5	95.1	50.9	293	13.0	82.9	259	115	150
Faith town	221	23.1	25.3	0.9	79.6	4.1	71.0	68.8	100.0	43.9	214	12.6	92.1	304	99	218
Falcon town	93	35.5	23.7	7.5	91.4	7.5	76.3	88.2	100.0	58.1	84	27.4	85.7	400	92	196
Falkland town	42	9.5	61.9	–	7.1	11.9	19.0	28.6	90.5	64.3	39	–	94.9	313	138	107
Fallston town	212	18.9	33.5	2.8	64.2	5.2	72.2	50.5	88.2	66.0	203	14.8	89.2	327	103	145
Farmville town	1 805	21.0	28.2	1.9	99.3	97.0	66.1	62.7	97.8	52.2	1 712	15.1	79.2	308	134	165
Fayetteville city	23 037	28.4	9.6	14.6	97.4	93.6	79.6	75.7	98.5	51.7	21 546	28.6	83.4	358	134	210
Forest City town	3 163	26.8	14.4	10.0	99.7	92.8	67.9	48.9	97.2	51.3	2 860	21.3	86.7	279	114	176
Fountain town	240	27.9	37.9	2.9	99.2	97.1	54.6	56.3	93.8	49.2	188	17.6	75.0	400	139	135
Four Oaks town	447	9.6	24.4	–	94.0	13.0	47.4	65.3	91.3	50.1	416	14.4	84.6	296	107	172
Foxfire village	105	84.8	4.8	7.6	20.0	15.2	96.2	91.4	98.1	77.1	70	20.0	95.7	528	169	467
Franklin town	1 224	33.7	19.2	6.6	94.8	86.1	75.6	25.2	99.7	51.8	1 101	22.2	84.6	315	95	186
Franklinton town	561	7.7	42.4	3.6	97.3	93.6	54.9	61.1	92.3	55.3	519	15.2	85.2	292	120	176
Franklinville town	260	7.3	56.5	–	69.6	6.9	38.1	49.6	96.5	62.3	225	9.3	90.7	221	96	165
Fremont town	679	16.2	37.1	0.1	97.1	91.0	36.7	54.6	90.1	52.9	639	12.7	79.0	235	120	164
Fuquay–Varina town	1 268	15.2	24.0	8.0	95.9	88.1	65.7	69.0	95.3	55.0	1 198	13.4	85.5	353	138	165
Garland town	292	24.0	26.7	1.0	90.8	86.6	57.2	56.2	95.9	54.5	285	13.0	89.8	265	100	160
Garner town	3 566	44.4	4.4	14.2	93.1	92.6	90.0	90.8	99.5	70.2	3 500	21.1	98.2	364	131	245
Garysburg town	457	31.9	6.6	5.5	82.7	47.0	49.9	35.0	80.7	56.0	414	8.2	69.6	242	165	136
Gaston town	411	15.6	17.5	1.5	94.2	20.9	58.4	60.6	89.1	38.4	349	10.9	81.9	240	99	164
Gastonia city	17 807	20.1	23.1	13.7	99.2	96.2	74.8	63.7	98.4	46.5	17 196	21.4	85.2	303	109	197
Gatesville town	159	6.3	40.9	1.9	80.5	3.1	50.9	66.7	91.2	66.7	147	6.1	87.1	450	125	207
Gibson town	199	16.1	38.2	3.5	80.4	38.2	41.7	42.2	79.9	47.7	193	8.8	79.3	175	120	127
Gibsonville town	1 158	30.1	28.9	13.6	98.5	96.4	73.8	62.8	96.0	44.2	1 075	23.9	89.0	278	113	217
Glen Alpine town	262	13.7	33.6	–	100.0	6.9	66.8	36.3	92.4	56.9	247	9.7	79.8	318	102	170
Godwin town	106	21.7	30.2	–	3.8	3.8	73.6	74.5	89.6	76.4	89	9.0	95.5	325	117	185
Goldsboro city	11 497	17.6	14.3	10.3	98.9	96.1	71.1	72.8	97.0	50.5	10 886	27.3	83.3	323	123	189
Goldston town	166	7.8	39.2	–	89.8	–	57.8	61.4	90.4	48.2	155	17.4	85.8	308	109	142
Graham city	3 532	26.2	20.0	13.8	97.3	96.2	80.7	76.2	98.5	47.1	3 397	19.1	91.7	282	122	208
Granite Falls town	978	17.1	35.9	2.5	98.7	89.8	63.1	44.2	97.9	41.9	934	18.8	89.3	269	110	188
Granite Quarry town	500	24.6	21.8	2.2	93.2	89.8	81.0	65.2	98.2	60.8	477	14.5	93.1	303	123	202
Greenevers town	148	37.2	18.2	2.0	87.2	9.5	33.1	24.3	70.9	62.8	140	15.7	81.4	192	79	79
Greensboro city	59 828	23.6	13.1	21.7	98.9	98.3	84.3	72.7	99.0	48.7	56 691	24.3	88.7	345	125	229
Greenville city	12 352	33.2	10.8	22.2	99.6	97.2	77.8	73.4	98.4	48.4	11 472	33.3	86.0	402	163	231
Grifton town	846	24.5	10.6	2.5	97.6	92.0	69.6	67.1	96.7	68.2	775	17.0	90.2	315	124	202
Grimesland town	199	40.2	31.7	3.0	95.5	9.0	57.8	59.3	89.4	54.8	185	18.4	77.3	256	113	193
Grover town	224	19.2	28.1	–	82.1	10.3	64.7	58.0	97.3	60.7	217	6.0	89.9	245	93	110
Halifax town	126	12.7	33.3	–	100.0	96.0	75.4	73.8	97.6	74.6	109	12.8	92.7	300	138	194
Hamilton town	224	26.3	29.0	0.9	100.0	3.6	54.0	52.2	82.1	67.4	203	14.8	85.2	291	140	171
Hamlet city	2 025	13.0	31.4	3.5	97.7	93.5	71.4	69.1	96.7	53.3	1 842	16.8	81.2	259	115	148
Harmony town	187	20.3	39.0	4.3	75.9	5.9	64.7	36.4	98.4	51.9	176	19.9	88.1	227	108	134
Harrells town	92	27.2	37.0	4.3	65.2	9.8	43.5	63.0	83.7	75.0	80	–	83.8	250	114	–
Harrellsville town	57	15.8	36.8	3.5	100.0	17.5	64.9	61.4	100.0	93.0	51	7.8	90.2	242	158	178
Harrisburg town	478	33.1	5.4	2.7	74.3	7.9	87.9	83.7	100.0	81.4	468	9.0	97.0	339	126	231
Hassell town	47	17.0	38.3	–	–	–	19.1	29.8	51.1	31.9	41	4.9	80.5	175	113	120
Havelock city	4 513	28.5	2.8	10.9	98.9	96.1	76.3	74.1	99.9	61.9	4 280	52.2	94.9	410	124	221
Haw River town	741	17.3	22.7	0.8	93.1	84.1	66.5	67.3	97.6	41.0	704	14.3	88.6	275	109	194
Hayesville town	203	18.7	28.6	–	84.2	70.0	50.2	17.7	97.5	49.8	174	14.9	86.2	200	96	163
Haywood town	58	39.7	29.3	–	39.7	–	13.8	10.3	79.3	51.7	58	13.8	65.5	125	105	...
Hazelwood town	705	16.9	34.6	7.8	99.7	99.0	64.0	4.7	96.9	45.5	664	19.4	84.0	278	104	205
Henderson city	5 132	13.1	31.3	6.7	99.0	95.8	60.2	56.7	91.7	46.9	4 824	13.8	77.1	310	123	171
Hendersonville city	3 128	16.4	31.2	13.3	100.0	95.0	75.5	15.0	97.4	38.2	2 897	18.9	75.0	265	115	174
Hertford town	827	13.8	40.5	6.7	98.3	98.2	51.0	50.2	94.1	62.3	751	12.8	77.5	325	146	145
Hickory city	8 624	21.9	22.2	18.4	96.4	95.0	76.1	60.8	98.5	41.1	8 160	26.9	85.7	348	122	203
Highlands town	530	29.2	19.2	8.1	94.9	20.0	67.2	3.4	97.5	65.1	257	17.5	89.5	375	120	211
High Point city	24 283	22.4	20.0	17.6	98.8	97.9	77.3	61.1	98.5	45.0	23 083	21.9	85.3	311	119	200
High Shoals city	223	4.9	51.1	2.2	96.4	53.8	46.2	53.8	99.1	22.0	209	11.5	87.1	236	92	167
Hildebran town	265	14.0	24.5	0.8	51.7	2.3	63.0	45.7	98.1	36.2	249	13.3	87.6	275	96	169
Hillsborough town	1 214	6.9	36.4	3.5	97.4	77.9	61.8	51.7	93.1	40.9	1 131	17.0	80.0	234	119	209
Hobgood town	192	19.8	42.7	4.7	92.7	14.1	49.0	42.7	83.9	57.8	168	8.9	79.8	275	148	116
Hoffman town	157	29.3	21.0	1.3	8.9	6.4	46.5	38.2	81.5	56.7	136	15.4	81.6	167	87	172
Holden Beach town	1 017	60.8	0.2	3.1	99.7	4.7	67.5	64.5	99.6	72.3	97	40.2	91.8	611	118	288
Holly Ridge town	198	23.7	2.5	7.1	90.4	74.7	38.4	37.4	91.9	55.1	152	34.9	88.8	264	104	154
Holly Springs town	250	16.8	30.8	4.8	90.8	11.6	40.4	46.4	70.8	50.4	230	13.9	83.0	267	114	120
Hollyville village	44	9.1	61.4	15.9	15.9	15.9	59.1	43.2	77.3	79.5	39	56.4	100.0	–	88	203
Hookerton town	175	18.9	30.9	–	100.0	96.0	60.0	74.3	97.1	54.3	172	10.5	87.8	244	116	153
Hope Mills town	1 989	66.8	5.7	3.0	98.7	82.0	88.8	88.4	99.7	74.7	1 834	33.8	95.6	312	154	216
Hot Springs town	295	14.2	43.7	1.0	94.6	78.3	62.4	12.9	93.6	49.2	261	23.8	72.8	231	113	125
Hudson town	1 057	21.5	13.4	4.8	96.7	93.6	68.8	51.0	99.0	57.3	1 009	10.9	93.2	319	106	194
Huntersville town	512	20.3	26.6	1.2	98.4	84.8	67.2	64.6	97.7	56.6	486	13.2	89.1	333	112	190
Indian Beach town	29	86.2	–	3.4	55.2	3.4	93.1	100.0	100.0	51.7	22	13.6	100.0	413	150	...
Indian Trail town	266	53.0	6.8	0.8	74.8	6.8	77.4	85.0	98.5	62.0	254	18.5	96.5	366	109	223
Jackson town	297	19.5	45.8	0.7	96.6	76.1	56.2	58.6	87.5	62.0	266	13.5	86.8	239	145	144
Jacksonville city	6 662	22.4	2.4	10.4	99.2	97.5	83.2	81.8	98.5	58.5	6 108	37.5	91.8	345	123	234
Jamestown town	831	48.5	13.1	18.5	99.4	97.4	85.0	82.3	99.0	59.6	792	20.8	95.3	491	139	258
Jamesville town	234	31.2	29.5	23.1	92.3	83.3	54.3	58.1	92.7	53.8	217	16.1	78.8	286	139	146

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Jefferson town	436	29.4	11.9	9.6	81.9	72.5	79.6	5.0	96.6	64.0	408	17.2	89.5	256	117	157
Jonesville town	713	18.4	27.8	1.1	98.9	68.9	62.8	42.9	92.8	52.0	656	17.2	82.6	239	117	144
Kelford town	127	12.6	55.9	–	84.3	8.7	22.0	27.6	67.7	54.3	111	13.5	72.1	194	141	123
Kenansville town	291	30.2	21.6	0.7	97.6	79.0	67.4	73.5	94.5	68.0	278	15.5	89.6	313	121	185
Kenly town	637	32.0	29.0	5.5	96.4	96.2	57.1	64.4	93.4	47.3	554	20.8	81.2	314	131	178
Kernersville town	2 768	35.6	12.3	22.6	92.3	80.5	85.1	74.4	98.9	40.6	2 590	26.2	91.8	303	108	224
Kill Devil Hills town	888	63.9	2.1	6.1	79.2	18.7	84.6	72.9	99.1	64.5	755	29.5	98.0	406	136	298
Kings Mountain city	3 431	30.1	18.9	9.8	99.0	96.6	74.4	55.8	98.3	47.7	3 214	18.0	83.3	274	106	164
Kinston city	9 706	16.9	18.6	14.8	99.7	98.4	60.7	63.7	93.7	49.9	9 081	18.7	77.6	346	132	172
Kittrell town	92	19.6	38.0	3.3	79.3	7.6	55.4	52.2	84.8	64.1	87	10.3	80.5	239	116	140
Knightdale town	369	38.8	12.2	9.2	94.3	89.7	81.0	86.4	99.5	61.0	359	33.1	94.7	338	118	227
Kure Beach town	326	17.8	13.8	16.3	88.3	87.1	65.0	75.8	98.8	44.2	241	20.7	97.1	253	110	218
La Grange town	1 192	24.5	15.1	2.0	97.0	88.2	53.4	68.1	93.1	56.5	1 109	20.6	82.8	260	144	182
Lake Lure town	375	45.3	9.1	10.1	67.2	39.2	65.6	53.6	99.2	36.0	198	27.3	96.0	360	117	216
Lake Waccamaw town	402	30.6	19.7	1.2	88.6	88.1	71.6	78.4	97.8	69.9	345	15.4	93.0	372	115	207
Landis town	851	9.5	42.8	1.6	96.7	93.8	72.5	65.7	98.5	42.4	824	10.3	89.2	285	104	164
Lansing town	89	–	43.8	–	77.5	16.9	32.6	2.2	78.7	46.1	83	21.7	69.9	113	96	113
Lasker town	65	–	60.0	–	93.8	3.1	23.1	50.8	67.7	41.5	51	3.9	60.8	225	95	150
Lattimore town	101	5.0	58.4	–	–	–	60.4	34.7	96.0	46.5	93	11.8	88.2	200	128	73
Laurel Park town	381	26.2	21.8	10.2	95.0	40.2	94.2	32.5	100.0	52.8	361	19.9	98.3	398	140	264
Laurinburg city	4 020	27.1	12.6	10.1	96.5	87.6	62.5	57.2	95.8	50.5	3 747	18.2	78.0	305	114	174
Lawndale town	218	6.9	62.4	–	82.6	7.8	48.6	35.8	92.7	38.1	203	4.9	76.4	199	76	156
Leggett town	57	5.3	70.2	7.0	52.6	7.0	42.1	33.3	52.6	66.7	48	–	68.8	250	150	97
Lenoir city	5 511	18.9	24.8	11.4	91.9	84.7	72.6	52.8	95.4	47.9	5 169	21.8	86.2	306	111	180
Lewiston town	134	30.4	26.6	13.6	94.0	84.2	56.0	45.1	88.6	54.3	158	15.2	67.7	242	134	137
Lexington city	6 475	20.4	23.2	5.6	99.1	93.8	67.5	56.7	97.4	43.2	6 019	18.9	84.3	300	108	191
Liberty town	793	23.1	28.0	0.9	97.9	93.9	68.7	53.6	96.6	58.8	737	13.2	91.5	257	108	175
Lilesville town	212	23.1	26.9	2.4	100.0	75.5	58.0	62.3	90.1	53.3	205	5.9	82.0	219	103	160
Lillington town	584	19.3	26.0	–	95.0	85.6	72.9	77.9	97.6	54.6	552	18.5	89.3	263	122	175
Lincolnton town	2 150	19.5	34.8	6.2	99.7	97.5	69.8	49.8	95.5	41.3	1 979	18.8	80.9	266	119	157
Linden town	125	18.4	50.4	–	–	–	46.4	56.8	90.4	56.8	125	8.0	80.0	292	133	110
Linville town	105	44.8	26.7	3.8	41.0	3.8	56.2	10.5	100.0	61.0	105	17.1	79.0	243	103	...
Littleton town	381	13.4	49.9	0.8	99.5	93.7	53.8	44.1	89.5	57.5	329	10.6	80.2	268	146	149
Locust city	584	20.4	4.8	–	72.3	4.5	75.7	63.9	98.8	54.1	553	11.0	95.5	297	100	216
Long Beach town	2 172	60.0	–	1.6	98.9	10.1	83.3	65.9	98.8	60.9	754	32.5	98.1	309	117	232
Long View town	1 462	17.2	16.5	8.8	97.9	93.4	71.8	58.2	98.2	41.9	1 408	18.7	91.4	240	94	180
Louisburg town	1 051	14.6	31.5	6.9	96.0	83.5	52.4	53.9	85.9	58.1	964	16.5	81.2	328	132	179
Love Valley town	32	18.8	6.3	18.8	93.8	65.6	31.3	21.9	93.8	25.0	25	8.0	84.0	263	63	...
Lowell town	1 176	11.3	31.0	2.8	98.1	83.6	62.9	58.7	96.8	40.7	1 092	14.5	86.3	250	113	193
Lucama town	465	50.1	17.0	0.9	95.9	89.0	67.7	78.9	96.8	47.3	409	29.1	89.0	336	139	181
Lumber Bridge town	70	35.7	21.4	–	74.3	–	65.7	71.4	97.1	62.9	66	10.6	92.4	183	137	143
Lumberton city	6 834	23.0	14.4	9.0	97.6	95.2	68.1	68.5	97.0	51.3	6 455	22.2	81.3	321	122	175
McAdenville town	295	13.2	45.1	3.4	84.4	54.2	80.3	67.1	96.6	57.6	292	12.3	92.8	286	86	137
Macclesfield town	257	9.7	22.2	–	96.5	75.5	55.3	68.9	75.9	42.8	229	14.4	78.6	356	115	189
McDonald town	43	23.3	58.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	41.9	81.4	93.0	74.4	41	–	100.0	425	92	...
McFarlan town	55	25.5	32.7	3.6	67.3	–	54.5	58.2	83.6	65.5	49	4.1	73.5	183	106	217
Macon town	75	12.0	56.0	5.3	8.0	8.0	40.0	44.0	74.7	46.7	68	2.9	75.0	175	113	105
Madison town	1 051	17.4	18.6	8.6	97.0	92.8	70.2	59.4	94.4	44.9	1 005	16.4	86.8	334	118	174
Maggie Valley town	87	12.6	10.3	13.8	60.9	16.1	77.0	16.1	100.0	46.0	74	14.9	90.5	–	94	229
Magnolia town	272	21.3	32.7	1.1	93.0	62.5	40.8	59.6	81.3	61.0	226	10.2	84.1	228	111	160
Maiden town	954	15.8	26.4	0.6	96.5	90.9	67.3	49.1	97.6	49.6	921	11.9	88.9	275	105	183
Manteo town	409	19.1	35.5	3.7	76.0	53.8	71.1	61.1	92.2	52.6	391	19.4	87.2	270	131	239
Marion city	1 605	13.1	32.3	7.4	98.4	90.2	64.9	31.4	95.1	45.6	1 460	19.7	77.7	306	111	168
Marshall town	381	28.6	31.5	1.0	93.7	66.1	64.3	11.5	85.0	44.9	326	11.3	80.4	295	101	109
Mars Hill town	559	34.7	15.9	3.8	94.5	17.9	83.4	15.7	98.6	52.8	520	33.7	86.9	333	122	154
Marshville town	735	24.1	30.2	8.6	97.8	93.2	56.2	55.6	97.0	55.0	707	17.8	84.9	261	104	172
Matthews town	602	55.3	9.5	4.3	98.5	96.8	90.2	82.9	98.8	74.8	580	16.6	97.2	336	123	266
Maxton town	945	20.1	27.5	4.2	77.9	63.0	52.2	60.1	89.6	61.6	869	17.4	80.7	313	119	163
Mayodan town	1 156	16.3	34.4	10.8	97.7	95.8	65.3	61.8	94.5	33.9	1 080	18.4	81.5	277	103	161
Maysville town	363	23.7	23.4	–	94.8	86.5	44.9	45.7	90.1	57.3	317	17.4	73.2	267	100	161
Mebane town	1 108	10.6	32.7	3.1	99.6	87.4	67.5	62.4	77.3	48.2	1 055	10.9	87.7	276	110	193
Mesic town	145	14.5	14.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	36.6	46.2	73.1	74.5	124	16.1	86.3	269	99	135
Micro town	200	14.0	32.0	–	83.5	12.0	50.0	70.5	95.5	55.5	186	9.7	86.0	197	109	138
Middleburg town	81	34.6	43.2	3.7	11.1	3.7	55.6	34.6	77.8	58.0	81	11.1	76.5	306	135	80
Middlesex town	353	33.4	25.5	4.2	99.2	85.0	52.4	65.4	87.3	41.1	305	22.3	82.6	259	109	196
Milton town	109	11.9	29.4	–	95.4	4.6	53.2	41.3	100.0	62.4	101	5.0	77.2	225	95	146
Minnesott Beach town	64	84.4	3.1	–	95.3	1.6	95.3	93.8	100.0	84.4	58	10.3	100.0	404	173	...
Mint Hill town	2 578	51.9	7.5	0.5	30.8	8.5	86.0	84.2	99.4	82.1	2 477	18.2	98.4	446	126	234
Mocksville town	1 095	14.0	25.4	7.9	97.1	91.3	76.7	61.3	95.6	57.3	1 008	15.3	88.7	302	113	196
Monroe city	4 667	26.9	22.5	10.5	99.4	95.9	68.8	59.7	96.4	49.0	4 471	24.4	83.3	316	123	195
Montreat town	318	15.1	36.5	6.6	99.7	99.7	84.6	2.5	99.4	69.5	189	30.2	98.4	385	134	211
Mooresboro city	171	18.1	35.1	1.2	4.1	5.3	56.7	45.0	91.8	57.3	145	12.4	82.8	257	97	189
Mooresville town	3 430	19.1	33.3	7.1	98.9	95.8	67.2	57.2	96.5	47.9	3 225	18.5	84.9	296	106	170
Morehead City town	1 937	13.3	28.3	1.3	98.6	97.6	60.4	57.9	97.3	50.2	1 698	16.7	84.9	267	104	197
Morganton city	5 210	21.9	25.3	7.1	98.5	87.1	77.7	51.9	98.3	47.1	4 945	20.2	87.3	318	119	193
Morrisville town	133	31.6	30.8	–	1.5	–	65.4	75.9	97.7	53.4	123	12.2	95.1	238	104	191
Marven town	285	30.9	30.2	1.1	91.6	59.3	53.3	49.5	83.5	55.8	263	22.4	73.8	237	108	188
Mount Airy city	3 004	15.5	33.5	11.4	95.1	92.6	81.6	49.5	98.4	46.7	2 836	18.8	82.2	290	124	145
Mount Gilead town	506	23.9	25.5	1.8	92.9	74.5	67.0	61.7	97.8	65.2	487	10.7	84.8	277	128	155
Mount Holly city	1 742	15.2	31.2	7.1	96.6	92.8	66.0	66.6	97.0	44.8	1 650	18.4	87.2	284	106	206
Mount Olive town	1 731	12.8	28.9	2.4	98.7	90.1	44.7	57.8	87.9	49.1	1 640	14.8	78.8	285	130	158
Mount Pleasant town	497	12.9	37.6	5.4	97.8	89.9	64.8	60.2	98.2	51.7	443	10.8	89.8	315	116	162
Murfreesboro town	868	16.5	21.8	5.6	98.4	90.4	69.6	70.2	89.7	68.3	811	17.6	80.3	309	144	207
Murphy town	897	20.5	26.0	2.8	92.3	81.8	62.1	34.9	98.4	47.8	815	19.3	78.7	277	103	139

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980--Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Nags Head town	659	60.5	7.3	8.5	95.6	14.9	83.3	68.9	59.2	64.8	454	30.0	94.9	421	145	288
Nashville town	1 056	31.2	23.4	5.9	92.3	87.5	63.9	66.0	88.3	57.7	983	17.4	84.3	300	121	163
Navassa town	172	31.4	19.8	11.0	15.7	15.7	34.9	48.3	75.0	41.3	155	3.9	80.6	230	100	225
New Bern city	6 388	19.6	29.7	19.5	99.5	96.9	68.6	65.7	95.5	46.5	5 863	25.0	73.3	310	123	182
Newland town	300	25.0	21.7	–	91.3	36.7	53.7	3.0	97.7	61.3	282	12.4	91.1	265	115	186
New London town	182	27.5	36.8	1.6	54.4	2.7	75.8	58.8	98.4	61.5	163	13.5	92.6	296	111	160
Newport town	647	33.8	7.6	4.5	94.9	92.1	81.3	73.4	99.1	59.0	613	29.0	95.3	297	120	207
Newton city	3 018	17.9	29.1	5.1	98.9	96.3	70.4	55.2	97.7	48.1	2 859	17.0	90.1	280	113	197
Newton Grove town	211	24.2	16.6	2.8	88.6	9.5	64.0	73.0	91.5	58.8	191	13.1	88.5	350	137	160
Norlina town	384	21.4	34.9	1.0	92.4	90.4	63.3	63.5	99.5	56.3	351	11.1	88.3	302	114	168
Norman town	92	12.0	33.7	–	4.3	2.2	58.7	52.2	93.5	58.7	89	15.7	93.3	319	75	135
North Wilkesboro town	1 342	24.7	34.7	5.7	96.9	88.4	82.2	47.5	97.1	52.7	1 250	25.0	82.0	302	137	179
Norwood town	683	15.7	23.3	0.6	95.8	80.8	51.7	57.4	98.0	52.0	640	13.8	86.3	244	109	165
Oakboro town	254	16.1	27.2	2.0	97.2	89.8	64.6	64.6	97.6	51.2	230	15.2	87.0	212	107	182
Oak City town	201	9.5	36.8	1.5	94.5	4.5	48.8	56.2	88.6	75.1	184	14.7	83.7	239	153	157
Ocean Isle Beach town	268	57.5	8.6	5.2	82.1	17.2	79.5	89.9	91.4	66.4	48	12.5	93.8	413	130	...
Old Fort town	355	31.0	32.7	6.5	95.2	86.2	57.5	19.4	96.1	40.6	313	28.8	71.9	218	96	175
Oriental town	280	22.5	40.0	7.1	95.7	8.6	62.5	62.9	93.2	63.2	248	18.1	82.3	354	112	183
Orrum town	55	23.6	30.9	3.6	7.3	7.3	45.5	72.7	96.4	83.6	55	16.4	92.7	404	155	200
Oxford city	2 868	21.3	32.4	4.0	99.4	90.7	62.0	55.3	93.0	51.9	2 709	13.3	78.7	292	131	147
Pantego town	78	7.7	64.1	–	3.8	3.8	41.0	50.0	100.0	71.8	78	11.5	96.2	291	140	163
Parkton town	223	17.5	42.6	2.7	78.5	71.3	63.7	68.2	88.3	63.7	197	13.2	83.2	280	123	147
Parmele town	178	21.3	33.1	–	3.9	–	23.6	24.7	68.0	64.6	154	12.3	78.6	220	139	160
Patterson Springs town	271	41.7	10.0	0.7	40.2	1.5	76.8	67.2	95.6	54.6	259	23.6	93.4	280	105	166
Peachland town	180	18.9	36.7	3.3	91.7	4.4	36.1	40.6	84.4	50.6	172	7.6	85.5	246	96	133
Pembroke town	748	39.4	11.5	9.8	94.3	87.8	58.7	58.4	97.2	54.3	702	29.8	79.6	246	106	135
Pikeville town	292	26.0	30.5	–	97.6	91.4	63.7	83.6	97.6	57.2	270	17.4	87.0	375	120	193
Pilot Mountain town	513	12.9	26.5	9.9	95.1	84.0	80.3	50.9	95.3	53.6	454	13.9	83.3	279	115	181
Pinebluff town	393	38.9	25.2	1.5	86.5	7.1	65.9	69.5	100.0	58.3	368	20.4	93.5	294	120	210
Pine Knoll Shores town	686	89.1	–	18.5	85.6	27.6	99.6	97.2	100.0	65.2	283	20.8	98.9	441	142	342
Pine Level town	396	19.9	21.2	–	97.5	11.1	57.1	78.3	92.9	52.0	379	13.7	86.5	258	120	165
Pinetops town	526	21.9	27.6	1.7	98.5	91.4	46.8	54.2	88.6	58.6	503	15.9	80.3	316	133	174
Pineville town	566	9.0	28.8	2.3	95.6	91.0	71.7	65.9	95.9	50.9	550	13.1	89.3	284	121	187
Pink Hill town	246	24.0	24.4	1.2	95.9	89.4	54.9	61.8	94.7	53.3	226	23.0	88.9	267	136	149
Pittsboro town	579	22.5	21.4	6.7	93.4	73.9	71.2	65.5	95.7	51.3	532	14.1	85.3	242	120	201
Plymouth town	1 695	19.9	19.3	2.7	97.4	95.1	52.4	59.6	93.3	59.2	1 564	17.5	77.5	303	143	165
Polkton town	264	21.2	36.4	2.3	91.7	4.5	35.2	46.2	75.8	54.9	238	13.0	77.3	250	98	131
Polkville city	198	16.7	24.2	2.5	4.0	4.0	61.6	42.4	94.4	51.5	189	14.3	91.5	255	89	147
Pollocksville town	153	19.6	34.0	3.9	94.8	6.5	75.2	66.7	92.2	66.0	139	14.4	75.5	311	115	165
Powellsville town	154	27.3	24.7	2.6	92.9	15.6	55.8	46.8	88.3	56.5	140	4.3	89.3	275	123	208
Princeton town	407	21.9	25.3	0.5	98.0	94.6	53.8	69.5	96.6	54.5	388	16.5	87.1	249	115	175
Princeville town	523	24.1	26.2	5.9	86.8	56.4	24.7	33.3	71.9	54.5	463	17.9	70.8	267	147	155
Proctorville town	88	18.2	31.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	53.4	69.3	97.7	42.0	88	12.5	77.3	256	111	160
Raeford city	1 259	17.6	14.8	7.5	97.2	90.4	76.6	77.0	96.3	66.0	1 223	18.6	86.8	309	125	212
Raleigh city	57 831	32.2	12.4	26.7	97.7	97.2	88.7	83.3	99.2	47.4	54 851	28.4	89.7	385	145	255
Ramseur town	501	15.8	34.9	2.8	96.8	94.0	65.7	57.7	96.4	57.3	459	11.3	91.1	279	106	169
Randleman city	872	11.7	37.7	3.7	98.5	93.5	60.2	48.5	95.2	46.1	825	14.1	84.1	261	101	149
Ranlo town	677	9.2	40.9	2.4	89.8	82.7	55.4	41.9	98.2	37.7	628	16.7	83.3	211	98	205
Raynham town	30	20.0	10.0	6.7	6.7	–	46.7	60.0	83.3	60.0	30	–	70.0	–	119	95
Red Oak town	127	12.6	43.3	–	10.2	3.1	48.0	68.5	81.1	69.3	113	19.5	93.8	288	104	195
Red Springs town	1 306	14.7	30.9	4.7	95.9	90.1	59.0	52.9	95.3	55.7	1 259	13.7	82.5	226	117	131
Reidsville city	4 982	15.8	33.9	9.1	98.8	94.3	65.9	53.8	95.8	43.8	4 743	18.1	81.3	304	113	169
Rennert town	55	20.0	20.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	18.2	45.5	63.6	54.5	55	9.1	65.5	363	169	92
Rhodhiss town	252	8.7	57.9	1.6	98.8	94.4	47.2	39.3	97.2	39.3	244	20.5	87.7	231	92	225
Richfield town	145	14.5	28.3	–	80.0	1.4	65.5	62.1	97.2	61.4	128	22.7	96.9	281	116	147
Richlands town	361	10.8	22.4	–	98.6	92.5	69.0	57.6	99.2	54.3	312	15.1	86.2	261	115	176
Rich Square town	444	18.7	29.1	3.6	98.6	97.5	59.5	61.3	97.5	73.2	385	23.4	81.6	273	150	161
Roanoke Rapids city	5 776	19.5	28.8	5.5	99.6	99.0	68.6	72.0	97.2	52.7	5 491	19.1	84.1	322	123	184
Robbins city	505	15.6	32.5	2.4	88.7	80.6	58.4	53.5	93.9	49.7	489	23.1	91.2	263	106	163
Robbinsville town	569	25.8	17.2	1.4	78.6	60.5	59.9	18.8	94.9	59.9	512	27.5	78.7	231	88	148
Robersonville town	785	19.9	25.4	1.8	100.0	94.1	60.1	52.6	92.7	64.6	738	10.6	77.8	315	157	165
Rockingham city	3 215	24.6	16.5	8.2	98.4	87.5	78.5	69.6	98.0	58.0	3 039	21.3	83.7	297	123	172
Rockwell town	510	32.4	27.1	1.2	93.5	82.9	79.0	63.5	100.0	50.6	497	15.5	94.0	307	110	175
Rocky Mount city	16 152	30.2	19.2	11.2	98.8	97.9	70.7	73.4	98.4	49.6	15 138	23.5	82.8	361	134	205
Rolesville town	154	16.9	15.6	0.6	89.6	6.5	87.7	81.8	100.0	61.0	148	11.5	95.3	375	118	222
Ronda town	171	32.2	22.2	–	8.2	4.1	63.2	35.7	88.9	63.7	150	17.3	90.7	300	76	139
Roper town	259	29.7	31.3	5.0	93.1	18.9	43.6	37.8	84.9	70.3	244	10.7	72.1	275	118	155
Roseboro town	516	11.6	30.6	2.3	89.0	84.9	44.8	59.9	95.9	60.3	481	14.3	86.3	278	119	165
Rose Hill town	626	20.0	18.7	1.3	97.6	88.2	56.1	66.1	96.2	58.6	572	14.7	85.8	244	120	165
Rosman town	222	19.8	39.6	4.1	64.4	41.9	38.7	15.3	84.2	50.0	203	26.1	70.9	295	92	149
Rowland town	681	18.2	30.0	5.1	85.8	79.7	47.6	55.9	89.6	59.0	647	15.0	79.3	271	122	149
Roxboro city	2 969	20.2	32.9	9.0	95.1	91.2	63.9	58.2	96.2	44.4	2 790	15.8	80.6	278	109	176
Roxobel town	124	13.7	41.9	–	88.7	12.1	43.5	53.2	80.6	62.9	110	13.6	78.2	243	141	160
Rural Hall town	620	31.3	20.5	18.1	100.0	92.6	86.6	76.8	96.9	48.7	559	23.8	90.3	325	123	216
Ruth town	164	22.6	20.1	3.0	98.2	9.8	64.0	57.9	89.0	46.3	141	17.0	91.5	275	93	150
Rutherford College town	438	34.2	20.5	1.4	70.5	6.8	76.9	56.2	98.6	56.2	430	14.4	92.8	299	112	175
Rutherfordton town	1 460	19.8	25.5	6.2	99.0	83.6	69.0	54.0	96.2	53.6	1 390	20.3	85.1	325	103	178
St. Pauls town	629	7.2	38.6	2.1	96.5	91.1	48.6	67.9	96.0	51.0	608	18.3	82.2	249	109	170
Salemburg town	266	20.3	25.9	0.8	91.0	6.8	63.9	77.8	96.6	60.9	243	14.0	88.9	289	116	181
Salisbury city	8 821	15.0	33.2	11.4	91.3	89.1	75.9	62.0	98.5	49.0	8 398	18.4	83.5	334	119	181
Saluda city	245	18.4	48.2	–	97.1	73.9	72.7	18.8	96.7	54.3	211	14.2	89.6	259	106	178
Sanford city	5 898	19.0	15.4	9.8	94.9	81.3	72.0	66.6	94.5	54.2	5 545	18.9	86.0	295	124	182
Saratoga town	157	12.1	40.8	–	96.8	7.6	42.7	74.5	94.3	56.1	145	11.7	86.2	338	100	174
Scotland Neck town	1 190	18.2	34.6	1.0	98.2	94.5	56.0	53.3	84.7	53.2	1 095	12.3	72.5	243	147	145

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Seaboard town	303	14.9	31.4	0.7	97.0	85.5	51.2	48.8	80.5	58.1	283	9.2	73.5	250	111	152
Seagrove town	156	17.3	32.1	–	2.6	2.6	55.1	41.0	87.8	51.9	134	14.9	92.5	231	92	143
Selma town	1 887	27.5	18.6	7.4	96.3	93.7	50.0	60.3	98.1	45.1	1 783	20.0	78.5	308	120	193
Seven Devils town	56	8.9	12.5	–	100.0	94.6	58.9	–	100.0	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seven Springs town	111	18.9	40.5	–	82.9	16.2	51.4	83.8	98.2	58.6	100	14.0	87.0	181	112	178
Severn town	126	10.3	34.1	–	90.5	78.6	50.0	49.2	87.3	73.8	113	1.8	84.1	258	129	110
Shady Forest town	18	61.1	–	–	–	–	77.8	61.1	77.8	27.8	18	38.9	83.3	–	88	...
Shallotte town	267	34.5	18.7	0.7	67.4	3.7	79.8	67.0	97.4	57.7	250	13.2	91.6	267	124	174
Sharpsburg town	413	49.6	12.8	4.8	98.3	30.3	62.7	75.1	88.1	55.9	356	15.4	89.0	351	94	190
Shelby city	5 980	14.8	25.5	10.9	99.3	95.8	65.9	57.4	98.5	47.8	5 731	17.0	81.0	314	106	191
Siler City town	1 720	8.9	25.8	5.8	98.5	92.1	64.0	53.5	95.7	50.9	1 617	14.5	87.8	272	117	163
Simpson village	148	26.4	17.6	2.0	94.6	30.4	34.5	48.6	90.5	60.1	141	13.5	85.1	225	129	143
Sims town	85	–	42.4	–	89.4	10.6	31.8	47.1	82.4	34.1	74	10.8	89.2	278	119	147
Smithfield town	2 882	20.2	22.9	7.2	98.8	97.8	62.5	67.1	96.1	55.4	2 693	18.2	86.9	358	151	183
Snow Hill town	558	17.6	30.8	–	100.0	88.7	60.2	68.8	95.2	64.5	523	13.8	91.0	240	144	156
Southern Pines town	3 783	32.0	22.8	11.2	97.6	86.1	84.6	73.4	96.3	53.7	3 375	23.5	88.3	323	136	196
Southern Shores town	191	73.3	3.7	–	..	–	92.1	62.3	100.0	62.8	163	38.7	97.5	530	167	...
Southport city	1 213	36.9	25.1	1.0	96.7	74.1	75.8	67.1	96.1	65.5	1 048	19.2	86.0	330	118	191
Sparta town	721	31.2	17.1	18.6	95.3	87.5	80.7	9.4	98.3	61.3	683	27.1	84.6	231	94	171
Speed town	54	5.6	55.6	16.7	75.9	5.6	16.7	37.0	44.4	72.2	49	10.2	65.3	275	113	91
Spencer town	1 274	10.2	45.1	6.8	98.6	96.5	77.6	58.5	97.7	50.1	1 178	23.9	93.0	287	115	198
Spencer Mountain town	47	12.8	66.0	–	51.1	55.3	63.8	31.9	100.0	29.8	47	42.6	95.7	...	...	119
Spindale town	1 660	11.0	29.7	3.4	99.2	88.4	53.5	45.1	97.8	41.8	1 580	10.2	84.1	241	102	160
Spring Hope town	501	11.8	38.9	4.8	98.4	94.4	54.3	61.5	92.6	53.3	450	13.6	84.0	309	126	186
Spring Lake town	2 604	33.3	2.9	3.6	96.0	88.0	59.7	67.8	96.6	32.3	2 191	51.7	82.2	319	113	211
Spruce Pine town	973	19.2	16.3	2.8	82.3	66.8	60.6	6.1	97.4	53.9	894	15.2	85.7	265	114	141
Stanley town	94	8.5	56.4	–	2.1	–	37.2	20.2	81.9	46.8	84	17.9	76.2	229	117	131
Stallings town	605	52.6	2.8	1.0	73.1	9.4	83.6	74.0	99.2	75.7	585	10.8	97.1	285	105	250
Stanfield town	200	19.5	21.5	1.5	50.0	3.0	58.5	62.0	100.0	50.0	189	11.1	91.5	284	105	207
Stanley town	884	13.7	26.9	3.3	95.9	84.4	67.4	64.5	99.2	47.4	844	14.3	95.1	269	114	210
Stantonsburg town	353	21.0	34.8	0.8	98.6	93.2	43.9	73.7	89.0	62.3	329	12.2	84.8	278	124	163
Star town	308	17.5	34.1	6.2	95.1	82.5	58.4	43.2	98.4	59.1	288	17.7	85.8	275	110	114
Statesville city	7 475	17.3	27.1	7.7	99.4	93.6	74.2	52.8	97.1	46.0	7 077	19.6	84.6	264	112	185
Stedman town	264	34.5	21.6	–	72.7	3.4	67.4	81.4	95.8	72.7	256	20.3	91.8	300	113	168
Stem town	99	24.2	40.4	–	2.0	–	49.5	63.6	88.9	55.6	87	11.5	93.1	308	101	160
Stoneville town	431	16.9	29.2	1.4	96.8	92.6	77.3	53.8	97.0	49.2	403	14.4	88.3	312	125	174
Stonewall town	147	15.0	26.5	–	–	2.0	55.1	57.8	85.7	61.9	133	19.5	88.7	244	131	189
Stovall town	167	16.8	29.9	3.6	72.5	4.8	48.5	55.1	78.4	56.9	159	5.7	81.1	256	90	122
Sunset Beach town	149	72.5	1.3	3.4	43.0	8.7	81.9	86.6	97.3	55.7	119	39.5	95.0	354	107	193
Surf City town	216	43.1	–	0.9	76.9	4.2	69.4	63.9	100.0	46.8	175	34.3	98.9	371	132	215
Swansboro town	418	6.0	25.8	3.3	97.8	93.5	81.3	78.9	99.3	73.4	387	19.1	86.0	240	131	206
Sylva town	741	23.3	22.9	6.7	91.2	83.8	60.5	14.3	93.0	50.7	669	27.5	86.5	343	111	178
Tabor City town	1 038	21.7	16.9	3.5	88.6	70.3	51.3	70.1	93.8	61.0	949	16.6	84.9	259	126	174
Tarboro town	3 415	21.0	29.9	7.3	99.5	95.7	69.9	46.9	98.0	56.7	3 243	17.8	80.1	329	132	199
Tar Heel town	47	14.9	31.9	–	93.6	10.6	31.9	63.8	100.0	51.1	46	10.9	100.0	200	85	142
Taylorsville town	544	17.5	35.7	8.5	98.7	94.3	76.5	48.3	95.6	54.0	496	24.2	85.9	290	110	186
Teachey town	123	30.1	19.5	1.6	91.9	13.0	54.5	52.8	94.3	69.1	114	11.4	79.8	271	92	180
Thomasville city	5 429	15.3	30.1	13.1	99.8	97.0	62.0	54.4	97.3	40.0	5 164	19.2	84.7	287	112	179
Topsail Beach town	301	34.2	1.7	4.0	100.0	5.6	53.5	61.8	98.3	57.1	135	14.8	96.3	375	129	211
Trenton town	172	8.7	42.4	0.6	89.0	59.3	40.7	56.4	86.0	68.0	158	8.9	89.2	232	116	150
Trent Woods town	444	28.8	1.1	–	7.4	0.9	97.7	97.7	100.0	86.9	433	13.6	99.5	391	166	320
Troutman town	530	39.2	26.8	1.7	93.8	86.0	83.2	56.8	97.5	71.7	488	15.4	91.2	261	101	191
Troy town	1 101	17.0	26.7	7.2	96.8	88.5	65.5	49.2	94.1	47.5	991	25.1	79.3	281	108	158
Tryon town	923	10.7	46.5	13.0	98.9	87.5	75.4	52.2	95.4	39.9	807	15.2	77.9	257	117	215
Turkey town	132	22.0	45.5	1.5	79.5	4.5	28.8	56.8	90.2	64.4	124	12.1	95.2	254	124	141
Valdese town	1 410	18.9	27.6	9.6	94.5	88.7	80.5	55.7	95.2	45.6	1 336	17.8	90.0	280	112	163
Vanceboro town	361	23.3	35.2	–	84.5	83.1	61.5	69.8	94.5	60.7	321	16.8	86.0	333	128	163
Vandemere town	135	20.7	30.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	40.0	42.2	68.1	60.7	123	7.3	74.0	317	104	150
Vass town	307	19.9	28.0	–	95.1	1.6	56.0	58.6	92.8	51.1	290	18.6	86.6	280	116	210
Virgilina town	15	–	26.7	26.7	100.0	26.7	33.3	33.3	100.0	73.3	15	–	73.3	154	–	...
Waco town	120	30.8	43.3	–	1.7	–	62.5	50.8	93.3	60.0	115	20.0	87.0	338	98	126
Wade town	199	18.6	25.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	52.8	49.7	86.9	46.2	192	16.1	80.2	222	101	147
Wadesboro town	1 636	11.1	42.2	11.6	96.9	90.9	63.8	55.6	90.7	49.9	1 549	13.8	75.5	249	119	156
Wagram town	256	18.0	18.4	0.8	78.9	5.1	50.0	57.4	77.0	67.6	241	2.1	79.3	270	126	117
Wake Forest town	1 265	21.4	27.5	7.0	99.2	77.0	63.3	52.9	96.0	49.0	1 195	20.9	81.4	311	119	147
Wallace town	1 174	29.6	14.1	6.2	97.4	95.7	64.1	77.3	97.0	62.7	1 064	17.3	90.0	287	112	184
Walnut Cove town	438	12.3	39.7	7.5	91.1	75.6	63.5	58.7	90.2	54.6	415	10.8	86.3	263	119	176
Walnut Creek village	112	78.6	–	–	100.0	71.4	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	108	25.0	100.0	687	195	–
Walstonburg town	90	12.2	42.2	2.2	97.8	93.3	50.0	76.7	95.6	35.6	82	24.4	86.6	325	152	163
Warrenton town	425	4.2	53.6	4.5	100.0	96.9	69.4	62.4	95.8	66.6	380	8.7	86.6	293	145	149
Warsaw town	1 109	30.1	20.6	1.4	96.4	93.0	55.4	61.0	96.6	60.9	1 039	16.0	80.8	267	116	162
Washington city	3 395	16.8	31.2	10.5	98.6	96.9	59.3	51.0	91.6	51.5	3 191	16.5	76.9	301	126	163
Washington Park town	220	9.5	24.1	–	0.9	–	91.4	81.8	100.0	75.5	211	7.6	100.0	375	199	247
Watha town	76	26.3	39.5	–	–	–	43.4	48.7	97.4	69.7	69	7.2	81.2	193	86	170
Waxhaw town	427	42.2	20.1	2.1	92.5	30.2	72.8	60.4	95.3	69.1	393	14.5	93.6	297	109	218
Waynesville town	2 941	17.4	21.8	14.7	99.5	97.7	70.9	9.8	96.9	51.3	2 592	19.3	85.7	320	114	172
Weaverville town	611	30.9	31.3	9.7	99.2	81.2	86.3	12.1	97.4	59.6	578	21.5	90.0	313	123	232
Webster town	85	25.9	27.1	–	51.8	3.5	76.5	10.6	90.6	69.4	78	16.7	94.9	309	96	115
Weldon town	769	6.1	42.7	3.0	98.3	92.8	53.4	57.2	88.2	54.0	716	12.7	77.5	317	162	174
Wendell town	877	26.9	24.4	0.6	96.1	94.5	78.6	85.1	98.6	64.0	822	18.4	91.4	363	137	189
West Jefferson town	399	16.0	22.6	9.8	96.2	88.5	69.9	12.8	96.2	40.1	368	25.0	79.9	199	108	140
Whispering Pines village	594	65.3	0.3	2.0	100.0	3.5	98.7	98.3	99.2	70.2	563	14.2	100.0	379	153	490
Whitakers town	360	16.9	41.7	4.4	96.7	69.2	51.4	50.8	74.2	48.1	329	12.5	78.7	285	124	163
White Lake town	548	37.8	7.8	7.7	75.4	58.2	73.4	66.8	95.3	54.2	369	32.0	91.6	346	122	209

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Tenure	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Whiteville city	2 333	23.8	16.4	9.3	97.8	95.8	62.6	69.5	98.0	55.3	2 114	22.1	85.5	311	131	201
Wilkesboro town	934	26.4	13.6	12.2	100.0	88.8	85.4	73.2	96.5	56.9	886	26.4	92.0	383	124	218
Williamsboro town	21	14.3	61.9	–	–	–	66.7	61.9	38.1	–	21	14.3	100.0	–	113	114
Williamston town	2 289	17.9	21.9	8.3	99.3	97.2	62.5	63.7	96.1	56.1	2 173	18.1	79.9	280	160	175
Wilmington city	19 200	17.4	25.2	19.3	97.7	95.9	70.8	64.6	98.3	45.2	17 418	24.7	78.1	286	131	199
Wilson city	13 026	28.0	17.2	11.1	99.4	98.0	66.5	69.5	98.0	45.5	12 343	23.5	82.1	360	132	202
Windsor town	882	19.7	30.5	4.6	98.0	94.6	52.0	63.5	92.5	58.5	821	15.5	77.8	321	147	156
Winfall town	273	21.6	35.2	2.2	94.9	15.0	42.5	43.6	76.6	56.0	247	11.3	78.5	322	127	152
Wingate town	562	34.9	12.5	7.8	97.2	87.9	83.6	78.6	98.2	60.3	522	28.4	95.8	373	130	226
Winston-Salem city	53 572	19.1	18.4	21.1	98.0	96.3	84.1	63.5	98.8	45.0	50 338	22.1	83.9	332	129	208
Winterville town	732	37.4	20.1	3.0	100.0	96.4	52.9	58.1	93.6	69.1	681	15.0	88.8	318	139	225
Winton town	340	17.1	32.6	1.8	98.8	92.4	47.4	49.4	89.4	55.6	301	15.9	75.4	265	132	176
Woodfin town	1 253	27.4	29.2	9.0	98.4	95.1	73.3	19.5	96.8	35.6	1 170	22.5	90.4	270	98	246
Woodland town	320	33.8	28.1	4.7	97.2	96.3	66.6	52.8	92.2	51.9	291	8.6	84.5	293	131	140
Woodville town	83	18.1	48.2	–	49.4	34.9	26.5	38.6	78.3	75.9	70	11.4	70.0	212	89	178
Wrightsville Beach town	1 611	23.8	10.3	16.1	99.3	94.7	80.8	86.0	99.6	52.9	1 320	39.8	98.9	580	143	273
Yadkinville town	864	24.4	10.4	5.0	94.4	77.8	66.0	61.1	99.1	54.3	811	20.1	86.6	277	107	161
Yaupon Beach town	429	52.4	0.2	2.3	97.9	14.2	82.3	66.2	98.4	60.1	242	33.9	92.6	369	123	243
Youngsville town	209	11.5	51.7	–	97.6	75.1	59.8	50.7	89.0	51.2	193	13.5	84.5	247	119	125
Zebulon town	783	18.9	24.0	3.1	96.9	94.8	65.0	72.2	94.9	55.3	747	13.5	85.7	320	139	185

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, conduct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" – those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" – those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $20,000" and "$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50-." If the median falls in the category "$500 or more," it is shown as "$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $100" and "$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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- Armed Forces C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
- Americans Abroad C–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval ($75,000+) will appear in the table as $75,000 x 1.5 = $112,500.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Greensboro 80,024 persons out of all 121,299 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Greensboro with a percent-in-sample of 15.7 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.7 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 80,024 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\ (80{,}024)\left(1 - \frac{80{,}024}{155{,}642}\right)} =$$

441 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Greensboro city is 155,642.

The standard error of the estimated 80,024 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 441 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 441 for the total persons 16 years and over in Greensboro city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 66.0. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.29. Thus the standard error for the estimated 66.0 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.29 x 1.0 = 0.29.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 80,024 persons 16 years and over in Greensboro city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 441. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[80,024 -2(441) to [80,024 +2(441)]
or
79,142 to 80,906.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Winston-Salem city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 63,156, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 103,429. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 61.1 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.33 percent. Table D lists Winston-Salem city with a percent-in-sample of 15.7 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.7 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (61.1 percent) is 0.33 x 1.0 = 0.33.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Greensboro city and Winston-Salem city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

66.0 − 61.1 = 4.9 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\ (4.9) = \sqrt{(Se(66.0))^2 + (Se(61.1))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.29)^2 + (0.33)^2}$$

= 0.44 percent.

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

[4.9 -2(0.44)] to [4.9 +2(0.44)]
or
4.0 to 5.8.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	Persons not of Spanish origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total [1]	Size of publication area [2]													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1] For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2] The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage [1]											
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1] For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.4	0.8
Residence in 1975	2.3	1.9	1.3
School enrollment	1.4	1.2	0.7
Years of school completed	1.2	1.1	0.6
Labor force status	1.0	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work disability	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status	2.0	1.7	0.9
HOUSING			
Year structure built	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	1.0	0.6
Source of water	1.1	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	5 881 766	17.1	2 274 737	17.4	7	14 460	14 554	16 771	16 866
SMSA'S									
Asheville, N.C.	177 761	17.0	73 298	16.9	42	13 324	13 846	16 012	16 559
Burlington, N.C.	99 319	17.2	38 179	17.2	55	15 327	16 016	17 921	18 698
Charlotte–Gastonia, N.C.	637 218	16.1	239 413	16.0	24	16 999	17 282	19 741	20 083
Fayetteville, N.C.	247 160	15.6	81 340	15.7	31	13 239	13 699	14 433	14 938
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	827 252	16.3	319 698	16.3	20	15 944	16 189	18 618	18 902
Hickory, N.C.	130 207	17.6	50 117	17.5	47	15 727	16 229	17 657	18 249
Jacksonville, N.C.	112 784	15.9	35 437	16.9	39	12 067	12 631	12 847	13 573
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Portsmouth, Va.–N.C.	11 089	15.9	5 405	15.7	138	11 874	13 755	13 702	15 777
Raleigh–Durham, N.C.	531 167	15.9	200 444	16.0	27	16 899	17 239	20 737	21 121
Salisbury–Concord, N.C.	185 081	17.8	71 517	17.7	39	15 408	15 848	17 640	18 130
Wilmington, N.C.	139 248	17.1	64 870	19.2	52	14 547	15 190	16 934	17 555
COUNTIES									
Alamance	99 319	17.2	38 179	17.2	55	15 327	16 016	17 921	18 698
Alexander	24 999	17.8	9 386	17.8	94	14 389	15 524	16 079	17 091
Alleghany	9 587	21.1	4 670	20.7	158	9 965	11 433	11 789	13 321
Anson	25 649	19.6	9 074	19.5	87	11 750	12 893	14 224	15 429
Ashe	22 325	19.4	9 525	19.2	93	9 871	10 880	11 311	12 360
Avery	14 409	21.4	7 075	19.9	112	10 463	11 806	12 405	13 623
Beaufort	40 355	18.4	17 172	18.8	87	11 643	12 593	14 055	15 089
Bertie	21 024	23.1	7 902	24.5	98	9 386	10 323	11 323	12 399
Bladen	30 491	20.5	11 427	21.8	86	10 399	11 243	11 904	12 847
Brunswick	35 777	19.3	21 551	23.8	86	12 399	13 604	14 545	15 706
Buncombe	160 934	16.5	66 131	16.5	44	13 803	14 356	16 557	17 133
Burke	72 504	17.6	27 533	17.8	55	13 999	14 656	16 097	16 802
Cabarrus	85 895	16.6	32 468	16.2	59	15 648	16 327	17 880	18 673
Caldwell	67 746	17.1	25 557	17.2	56	14 154	14 950	15 900	16 571
Camden	5 829	16.2	2 148	16.3	279	13 789	17 357	16 141	19 288
Carteret	41 092	19.3	23 740	24.2	84	13 565	14 460	15 600	16 537
Caswell	20 705	15.2	7 656	15.5	106	12 036	13 801	14 161	16 036
Catawba	105 208	17.5	40 731	17.4	53	15 947	16 519	18 009	18 654
Chatham	33 415	16.7	12 896	16.9	84	14 889	15 871	16 927	17 952
Cherokee	18 933	21.9	8 536	21.3	96	9 328	10 137	10 750	11 799
Chowan	12 558	15.7	5 265	15.8	153	10 587	12 374	12 294	14 319
Clay	6 619	17.1	3 370	17.3	191	9 323	11 212	10 970	12 829
Cleveland	83 435	18.5	30 410	18.5	54	14 818	15 488	16 872	17 534
Columbus	51 037	19.9	19 059	20.3	70	10 506	11 291	12 530	13 470
Craven	71 043	17.5	25 549	17.8	62	12 637	13 483	14 479	15 396
Cumberland	247 160	15.6	81 340	15.7	31	13 239	13 699	14 433	14 938
Currituck	11 089	15.9	5 405	15.7	138	11 874	13 755	13 702	15 777
Dare	13 377	18.5	11 006	27.4	199	13 332	15 264	16 127	17 906
Davidson	113 162	15.8	44 285	15.8	47	14 927	15 544	16 834	17 444
Davie	24 599	18.9	9 477	18.9	116	15 038	16 460	16 951	18 485
Duplin	40 952	20.5	15 591	20.8	73	10 732	11 534	12 710	13 672
Durham	152 785	14.9	58 360	15.0	48	15 055	15 736	18 873	19 698
Edgecombe	55 988	16.9	20 278	17.0	66	12 586	13 697	15 217	16 081
Forsyth	243 683	15.9	95 878	15.9	40	16 357	16 842	19 768	20 345
Franklin	30 055	18.1	11 154	18.2	83	11 265	12 251	13 349	14 799
Gaston	162 568	16.1	59 205	16.1	40	15 644	16 159	17 682	18 267
Gates	8 875	17.1	3 224	17.3	154	11 762	14 608	14 270	16 692
Graham	7 217	23.2	3 578	22.1	182	10 589	12 134	11 907	13 747
Granville	34 043	18.0	11 563	18.3	80	12 919	14 230	15 680	17 009
Greene	16 117	19.7	5 588	21.1	127	11 407	12 925	13 168	14 995
Guilford	317 154	15.9	120 479	15.9	36	16 269	16 687	19 309	19 798
Halifax	55 286	17.4	20 296	17.5	67	9 982	10 946	12 329	13 297
Harnett	59 570	18.1	22 175	18.3	59	11 749	12 475	13 757	14 547
Haywood	46 495	18.0	20 363	18.2	78	12 524	13 657	14 957	16 125
Henderson	58 580	15.6	27 205	15.8	73	13 720	14 634	16 040	16 965
Hertford	23 368	17.1	8 259	17.4	103	11 274	12 667	13 583	15 101
Hoke	20 383	15.5	6 477	15.1	105	12 078	13 714	13 540	15 231
Hyde	5 873	16.6	2 836	15.5	194	8 664	10 972	9 792	12 312
Iredell	82 538	17.0	32 361	16.7	56	14 742	15 504	17 092	17 862
Jackson	25 811	18.0	11 960	18.2	97	10 899	11 874	12 901	14 378
Johnston	70 599	18.9	27 961	19.4	58	12 005	12 676	14 468	15 252
Jones	9 705	20.2	3 655	21.3	143	10 340	12 025	12 172	14 133
Lee	36 718	16.9	13 998	16.6	98	14 189	15 404	16 764	18 140
Lenoir	59 819	16.5	22 563	16.5	68	12 395	13 368	15 011	15 912
Lincoln	42 372	15.9	16 166	16.1	74	15 362	16 361	17 162	18 152
McDowell	35 135	16.3	13 946	16.8	71	12 816	14 068	15 119	16 105
Macon	20 178	16.4	13 358	16.9	146	10 885	11 953	12 367	13 758
Madison	16 827	21.9	7 167	21.0	113	8 986	10 054	10 516	11 628
Martin	25 948	20.8	9 319	21.5	92	11 283	12 291	13 206	14 529
Mecklenburg	404 270	15.7	156 134	15.6	33	17 619	18 055	20 921	21 375
Mitchell	14 428	17.1	6 055	16.9	109	11 298	12 759	13 003	14 556
Montgomery	22 469	25.3	9 520	24.1	94	12 303	13 400	14 868	15 832
Moore	50 505	19.8	21 048	19.9	88	14 019	14 931	16 406	17 152
Nash	67 153	18.2	25 719	18.4	69	13 169	14 088	15 780	16 663
New Hanover	103 471	16.4	43 319	17.0	63	15 107	15 785	17 652	18 556
Northampton	22 584	24.0	8 721	25.1	159	10 415	11 423	12 321	13 771
Onslow	112 784	15.9	35 437	16.9	39	12 067	12 631	12 847	13 573
Orange	77 055	16.7	28 712	17.0	75	14 490	15 362	18 712	19 898
Pamlico	10 398	27.4	5 011	26.4	152	11 078	12 452	13 549	15 381

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES—Con.									
Pasquotank	28 462	15.4	10 502	15.4	95	11 717	12 987	14 174	15 687
Pender	22 215	19.3	10 292	24.1	133	11 579	12 964	14 084	15 690
Perquimans	9 486	24.8	4 170	23.9	140	10 224	11 605	12 025	13 562
Person	29 164	16.0	10 685	15.6	82	13 025	14 279	15 045	16 576
Pitt	90 146	17.7	32 973	18.0	64	12 669	13 483	15 642	16 550
Polk	12 984	23.6	5 927	23.8	167	12 637	14 220	15 165	16 748
Randolph	91 728	17.9	35 247	18.1	51	15 215	15 839	17 299	17 926
Richmond	45 481	16.1	17 039	16.3	68	12 859	13 980	15 528	16 599
Robeson	101 610	17.5	33 319	17.7	46	11 214	11 774	12 821	13 588
Rockingham	83 426	16.9	32 258	17.2	55	14 244	14 968	16 584	17 318
Rowan	99 186	18.8	39 049	18.9	52	15 036	15 61[illegible]	17 274	17 887
Rutherford	53 787	17.3	21 800	18.5	65	12 859	13 7[illegible]	15 164	16 027
Sampson	49 687	18.3	18 235	18.6	64	11 116	11 86[illegible]	12 908	13 843
Scotland	32 273	16.8	11 112	16.9	83	13 123	14 681	15 704	17 087
Stanly	48 517	18.8	19 185	18.3	69	14 084	14 936	16 295	17 171
Stokes	33 086	17.5	12 710	17.5	91	14 785	15 934	16 541	17 636
Surry	59 449	16.8	23 284	17.2	64	12 861	13 728	15 070	15 880
Swain	10 283	19.7	4 853	20.0	130	9 144	10 604	10 250	11 714
Transylvania	23 417	15.9	10 234	16.0	109	15 356	16 741	17 219	18 846
Tyrrell	3 975	22.4	1 766	22.4	377	10 442	12 603	12 047	15 035
Union	70 380	18.4	24 074	18.5	66	16 268	16 988	18 124	19 019
Vance	36 748	16.5	13 808	16.5	81	11 411	12 451	13 510	14 724
Wake	301 327	16.2	113 372	16.3	37	18 376	18 910	21 738	22 217
Warren	16 232	19.5	7 010	19.5	106	9 443	10 806	11 269	12 765
Washington	14 801	18.6	5 432	18.7	141	12 294	14 435	14 556	17 397
Watauga	31 666	16.8	14 662	18.3	90	10 480	11 599	13 855	15 229
Wayne	97 054	17.2	35 032	17.3	50	12 570	13 292	14 687	15 406
Wilkes	58 657	16.2	22 117	16.1	67	13 106	14 002	15 022	15 779
Wilson	63 132	18.0	23 447	18.1	67	13 107	13 966	15 313	16 245
Yadkin	28 439	20.7	11 099	20.6	92	13 042	14 230	15 275	16 337
Yancey	14 934	19.5	6 882	18.9	108	10 269	11 306	11 347	12 363
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Aberdeen town	1 945	45.7	849	47.6	402	12 164	15 055	15 529	17 399
Ahoskie town	4 887	15.7	1 840	15.5	227	11 233	14 364	14 145	17 388
Alamance village	320	15.9	141	14.9	1 412	6 488	21 221	12 904	23 804
Albemarle city	15 110	15.6	6 030	15.0	132	12 538	14 306	15 194	16 927
Alexander Mills town	643	48.4	271	47.2	341	8 591	10 748	9 545	12 029
Alliance town	616	45.8	238	47.1	596	11 798	14 980	13 113	16 266
Andrews town	1 621	46.0	773	46.2	330	7 716	9 301	9 406	11 346
Angier town	1 709	49.4	678	47.5	370	11 737	13 982	14 293	16 738
Ansonville town	794	52.6	266	49.2	454	10 484	13 194	13 077	16 167
Apex town	2 847	15.6	1 008	15.4	293	16 752	21 129	19 273	23 516
Arapahoe town	467	48.0	196	49.0	592	9 907	16 614	15 405	19 700
Archdale city	5 745	14.8	2 161	14.9	216	13 914	17 074	15 921	19 487
Arlington town	872	48.2	351	48.7	491	11 566	13 920	12 797	15 816
Asheboro city	15 252	16.3	6 535	15.6	151	13 555	15 362	17 101	18 902
Asheville city	53 583	15.8	23 239	16.1	79	11 660	12 376	15 473	16 568
Askewville town	227	45.4	85	45.9	1 181	11 779	16 346	12 189	16 921
Atkinson town	298	48.7	136	47.8	1 049	9 593	14 045	11 730	18 053
Atlantic Beach town	941	29.1	2 351	31.3	738	13 966	18 352	17 067	22 160
Aulander town	1 214	49.5	504	48.0	565	8 244	10 418	9 958	12 703
Aurora town	698	49.1	302	47.4	812	7 283	13 082	10 879	17 207
Autryville town	228	40.8	90	41.1	889	7 819	17 567	12 538	20 303
Ayden town	4 361	15.8	1 728	15.6	228	8 599	12 208	11 293	15 228
Bailey town	685	45.1	299	45.8	569	9 815	14 137	14 385	19 103
Bakersville town	373	49.1	163	49.1	865	9 501	13 331	11 939	16 659
Banner Elk town	1 087	46.6	243	47.7	330	8 809	13 649	14 175	18 328
Bath town	207	37.2	121	42.1	818	4 290	8 834	6 538	15 732
Battleboro town	632	44.9	241	45.2	528	11 744	18 965	15 270	21 009
Bayboro town	759	48.4	301	47.5	805	8 996	12 825	11 747	15 827
Beargrass town	82	52.4	38	50.0	1 717	17 713	31 015	18 561	34 180
Beaufort town	3 826	15.6	1 772	15.3	263	11 383	14 519	13 348	17 110
Belhaven town	2 430	43.5	961	46.1	308	8 022	9 649	10 151	12 431
Belmont city	4 607	15.9	1 699	16.2	249	10 905	13 778	13 908	16 757
Belville town	102	42.2	67	46.3	1 957	11 140	21 875	11 523	24 586
Belwood town	613	50.4	274	48.5	544	10 798	13 883	13 072	16 214
Benson town	2 792	47.4	1 173	47.6	292	8 058	9 314	9 874	12 039
Bessemer City city	4 787	13.7	1 715	14.4	193	12 255	16 835	15 950	20 059
Bethel town	1 825	46.8	702	46.7	443	10 561	13 333	13 684	16 167
Beulaville town	1 060	46.3	465	45.8	484	11 433	14 430	14 135	17 535
Biltmore Forest town	1 499	45.9	584	44.3	812	30 642	35 673	35 293	43 685
Biscoe town	1 334	45.0	464	44.6	351	12 560	15 529	14 903	17 455
Black Creek town	523	43.2	187	47.6	548	12 919	17 751	15 338	20 547
Black Mountain town	4 083	14.7	1 746	15.2	247	13 152	16 149	14 404	18 471
Bladenboro town	1 428	44.0	601	44.1	374	9 983	12 784	12 751	14 841
Blowing Rock town	1 337	43.9	1 214	48.5	677	13 180	15 840	15 933	18 866
Boiling Spring Lakes city	998	44.3	460	42.6	695	13 294	17 467	15 835	19 037
Boiling Springs town	2 381	48.5	633	48.8	322	13 618	15 752	15 841	18 266
Bolivia town	252	53.2	110	50.0	707	10 191	14 634	11 680	19 922
Bolton town	563	49.7	217	45.2	664	7 693	13 364	8 743	16 260
Boone town	10 191	15.7	3 092	15.9	162	7 743	10 555	17 358	20 712
Boonville town	1 026	47.0	406	45.6	404	14 259	16 783	15 824	18 794

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Bostic town	476	44.1	179	47.5	547	12 799	16 129	14 924	19 190
Brevard city	5 323	15.3	1 992	15.7	207	13 446	16 246	15 514	18 627
Bridgeton town	461	47.3	219	46.6	669	7 731	11 815	10 188	14 742
Broadway town	908	47.5	336	49.7	624	16 637	21 210	19 830	23 261
Brookford town	467	51.2	199	49.2	765	10 328	12 904	11 720	17 137
Brunswick town	223	46.2	77	49.4	1 219	9 746	16 758	10 980	19 543
Bryson City town	1 556	46.1	652	48.6	474	8 986	11 242	10 441	13 404
Bunn town	505	35.6	147	46.3	607	6 927	12 819	9 423	15 252
Burgaw town	1 586	48.1	646	44.6	451	10 922	14 365	15 038	17 258
Burlington city	37 266	15.7	15 053	15.7	99	14 635	15 836	17 703	19 096
Burnsville town	1 452	49.2	653	49.8	467	10 718	12 611	12 942	16 246
Calabash town	128	43.0	69	43.5	1 300	7 350	19 766	9 219	21 874
Calypso town	689	46.3	292	47.9	555	9 908	13 211	12 269	15 255
Cameron town	225	49.8	90	46.7	702	9 772	14 723	11 225	18 609
Candor town	868	48.4	345	48.1	553	13 851	16 597	16 177	18 883
Canton town	4 631	16.6	1 976	16.5	383	12 009	16 311	15 938	20 508
Cape Carteret town	944	48.2	420	50.0	714	17 911	21 583	18 982	22 671
Carolina Beach town	2 000	42.3	1 447	43.4	340	12 464	14 301	14 330	16 890
Carrboro town	7 336	16.0	3 748	16.1	156	9 802	11 838	15 000	17 520
Carthage town	925	45.4	394	47.2	537	12 080	15 681	15 780	18 944
Cary town	21 763	16.2	7 948	16.3	141	24 161	25 853	26 434	28 221
Casar town	346	45.1	147	42.9	584	9 456	12 835	11 199	15 091
Cashiers town	553	16.8	470	15.7	1 127	7 517	20 284	8 344	22 735
Castalia town	358	47.2	139	46.8	505	7 095	12 127	10 063	14 477
Caswell Beach town	110	40.9	93	49.5	1 532	9 223	22 388	13 034	26 699
Catawba town	509	46.2	197	47.2	915	12 702	20 164	17 384	23 629
Centerville town	135	41.5	68	45.6	694	11 170	17 564	12 558	19 430
Cerro Gordo town	295	53.9	115	48.7	1 353	7 162	10 635	9 898	14 373
Chadbourn town	1 975	46.3	830	47.8	336	8 958	11 595	12 618	14 120
Chadwick Acres town	15	26.7	5	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
Chapel Hill town	32 421	16.4	10 482	16.2	140	15 007	16 481	22 402	25 725
Charlotte city	314 447	15.2	124 069	15.1	37	16 714	17 121	19 990	20 526
Cherryville city	4 844	15.2	1 913	15.6	275	13 836	17 127	16 143	20 319
China Grove town	2 081	44.1	866	43.6	414	14 450	16 397	16 364	18 109
Chocowinity town	644	49.1	277	48.0	439	8 969	12 773	13 258	16 173
Claremont city	880	48.9	361	48.8	650	13 622	16 191	15 862	18 064
Clarkton town	664	51.8	263	50.2	580	11 018	13 700	13 234	16 633
Clayton town	4 091	16.1	1 630	16.7	244	11 414	14 821	13 980	17 254
Cleveland town	595	49.4	218	46.3	636	11 593	15 481	14 871	18 039
Clinton city	7 552	16.6	2 996	16.6	172	10 547	12 760	12 959	15 339
Clyde town	1 008	44.9	413	46.0	445	11 036	14 006	13 616	18 233
Coats town	1 385	49.2	591	48.4	332	8 255	9 959	10 334	14 401
Cofield village	465	54.2	170	48.2	426	7 703	11 891	9 970	13 434
Colerain town	284	49.6	130	48.5	1 059	13 575	18 141	16 159	19 485
Columbia town	758	48.4	345	47.2	384	6 977	10 610	10 041	13 320
Columbus town	727	48.4	302	47.7	576	12 139	15 410	13 945	18 417
Comfort city	89	47.2	50	40.0	1 550	4 887	17 651	8 101	25 433
Como town	16 942	15.1	6 818	14.9	150	13 106	15 079	16 439	18 164
Concord city	215	45.6	82	45.1	721	7 766	16 208	9 455	17 350
Conetoe town	4 245	16.8	1 545	16.2	319	16 770	19 566	18 783	21 572
Conover city	678	50.1	290	48.6	708	10 465	14 053	13 752	17 311
Conway town	1 460	44.3	619	43.9	423	14 636	17 010	17 314	19 403
Cornelius town	500	47.8	183	49.2	485	10 719	16 375	14 573	19 048
Cove City town	1 869	48.3	778	48.5	337	11 439	13 678	14 291	16 424
Cramerton town	1 641	48.1	619	46.8	407	13 066	16 050	17 192	19 124
Creedmoor city	426	49.8	173	48.6	717	7 772	12 307	9 121	13 450
Creswell town	297	50.5	110	48.2	601	8 422	14 788	12 669	18 093
Crossnore town	3 340	14.5	1 285	14.4	245	11 011	15 023	12 078	16 425
Dallas town	140	50.0	64	46.9	2 323	11 766	21 527	12 819	22 245
Danbury town	3 241	14.2	847	14.2	329	12 471	18 991	13 764	23 150
Davidson town	7	42.9	2	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Dellview town	949	47.4	430	49.3	407	11 082	14 533	14 591	16 727
Denton town	179	44.7	89	43.8	1 521	8 849	18 601	11 634	22 061
Dillsboro town	1 222	45.2	471	48.0	444	11 347	14 083	13 604	16 803
Dobson town	885	38.3	336	41.1	526	12 941	16 992	13 984	18 258
Dortches town	600	42.2	223	46.2	661	8 541	12 806	10 808	14 343
Dover town	1 392	48.7	585	49.2	471	12 418	14 733	14 894	17 210
Drexel town	477	47.8	185	47.0	747	9 156	12 529	9 232	17 296
Dublin town	8 962	16.0	3 472	16.0	177	10 129	12 659	13 067	15 675
Dunn city	100 831	15.0	39 768	15.0	58	12 497	13 195	15 944	16 860
Durham city	206	52.4	97	47.4	748	12 737	16 258	14 966	17 365
Earl town	461	49.0	164	48.8	476	4 766	10 341	4 693	10 367
East Arcadia town	602	47.7	234	49.6	632	13 408	18 327	15 166	20 049
East Bend town	536	47.6	183	47.5	400	9 569	12 338	11 664	17 742
East Laurinburg town	2 150	46.7	767	48.8	234	9 652	11 696	12 223	14 655
East Spencer town	15 672	16.1	6 569	16.2	133	13 295	14 908	15 739	17 344
Eden city	5 357	16.1	2 040	16.1	257	8 372	11 350	10 547	13 562
Edenton town	14 004	15.4	5 395	15.5	144	10 205	11 839	12 964	15 110
Elizabeth City city	3 551	25.3	1 347	26.6	292	9 084	11 361	10 912	14 221
Elizabethtown town	2 858	16.0	1 228	16.5	421	12 768	16 798	16 406	21 797
Elkin town	535	49.2	210	49.5	383	9 015	12 679	10 798	14 153
Elk Park town	560	45.2	246	48.4	711	8 252	11 159	10 883	14 778
Ellenboro town	1 415	45.7	522	46.0	359	11 403	13 828	13 933	17 221
Ellerbe town	1 561	46.8	574	47.6	342	12 041	14 549	13 913	16 302
Elm City town									

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	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Standard error	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Zion College town	2 873	15.8	656	14.8	289	14 855	20 197	18 292	25 360
Emerald Isle town	865	51.2	2 396	48.9	800	14 304	19 419	18 242	22 894
Enfield town	2 995	14.3	1 045	15.8	240	6 862	10 038	8 658	13 434
Erwin town	2 828	17.5	1 159	16.7	231	12 324	16 390	15 041	18 948
Eureka town	303	48.8	115	49.6	902	8 595	18 280	17 511	21 915
Everetts town	213	36.6	90	43.3	797	10 845	19 633	13 154	22 045
Fair Bluff town	1 095	46.2	414	49.3	513	7 108	9 495	9 201	13 125
Fairmont town	2 658	14.9	978	15.1	328	8 340	11 705	10 205	14 831
Faison town	636	48.3	327	46.5	721	10 040	13 910	13 421	17 286
Faith town	552	48.6	220	50.0	808	11 146	15 637	15 064	17 898
Falcon town	339	51.0	90	46.7	547	10 802	14 741	13 198	15 894
Falkland town	118	50.0	47	46.8	2 084	8 220	18 424	11 862	23 775
Fallston town	614	48.9	202	49.0	1 068	16 528	21 238	18 841	24 187
Farmville town	4 707	16.1	1 813	16.1	260	10 309	13 490	13 316	16 641
Fayetteville city	59 507	15.5	23 053	15.5	81	12 393	13 379	14 566	16 011
Forest City town	7 688	15.6	3 168	16.0	202	10 698	12 949	13 321	16 333
Fountain town	424	47.2	233	48.5	673	5 903	9 065	8 106	13 368
Four Oaks town	1 049	48.1	447	48.3	490	9 276	12 616	14 031	16 367
Foxfire village	153	46.4	160	45.6	2 200	18 199	27 401	20 262	30 959
Franklin town	2 640	14.6	1 369	15.3	338	10 117	14 418	13 570	18 554
Franklinton town	1 394	45.4	561	47.2	455	11 712	14 071	13 961	16 321
Franklinville town	607	45.8	258	47.3	402	9 965	13 349	11 737	16 252
Fremont town	1 736	51.0	679	50.1	315	9 201	10 949	11 433	13 592
Fuquay–Varina town	3 110	15.2	1 268	14.9	265	11 750	15 267	14 419	18 823
Garland town	885	42.5	303	43.6	478	10 867	15 182	13 201	16 448
Garner town	10 073	16.1	3 566	15.8	160	19 712	21 654	21 472	23 366
Garysburg town	1 434	41.2	460	40.9	250	8 029	10 702	9 047	12 009
Gaston town	883	42.1	417	43.6	567	9 652	12 343	12 434	16 082
Gastonia city	47 333	14.9	17 813	14.8	86	14 122	15 313	16 697	17 843
Gatesville town	363	47.7	155	47.7	1 486	13 922	18 408	17 192	22 539
Gibson town	533	44.8	190	46.3	664	8 119	10 490	9 424	12 132
Gibsonville town	2 865	44.3	1 167	43.2	263	13 071	14 929	15 561	17 223
Glen Alpine town	645	50.1	256	49.6	736	11 897	17 404	15 631	19 567
Godwin town	233	42.5	95	46.9	1 607	9 304	17 120	11 687	19 563
Goldsboro city	31 871	16.1	11 490	16.2	93	10 685	11 636	12 312	13 660
Goldston town	353	43.6	154	44.8	1 225	12 928	16 849	16 284	21 464
Graham city	8 674	16.3	3 532	15.5	163	13 594	15 754	16 693	19 098
Granite Falls town	2 580	45.9	986	47.2	283	12 378	14 406	16 884	16 837
Granite Quarry town	1 294	50.6	500	49.8	494	16 344	18 310	17 633	20 110
Greenevers town	477	42.8	152	46.1	401	6 348	9 614	8 164	11 390
Greensboro city	155 642	15.7	59 859	15.7	53	15 671	16 271	19 183	19 930
Greenville city	35 740	14.8	12 364	15.2	99	12 758	14 247	17 210	19 275
Grifton town	2 179	43.6	848	44.8	393	14 286	16 939	16 753	20 020
Grimesland town	453	48.8	201	47.8	825	8 190	13 190	13 286	17 964
Grover town	597	43.2	236	47.9	686	13 231	17 090	16 015	20 631
Halifax town	253	50.2	122	49.2	1 029	11 008	17 261	16 003	21 748
Hamilton town	638	45.3	220	45.5	564	9 915	14 168	12 336	16 772
Hamlet city	4 720	15.0	2 030	15.0	249	9 600	13 644	14 350	17 576
Harmony town	470	42.3	182	45.1	702	10 128	13 810	11 196	17 127
Harrells town	255	53.7	94	51.1	510	9 988	15 847	11 022	17 876
Harrellsville town	151	49.7	57	45.6	839	16 897	25 280	18 084	27 143
Harrisburg town	1 433	47.7	482	46.1	423	21 318	23 820	22 418	25 191
Hassell town	109	45.9	50	52.0	1 184	7 860	13 248	8 739	13 880
Havelock city	17 718	16.7	4 515	16.5	89	11 916	13 142	11 951	13 222
Haw River town	1 858	44.2	741	44.8	381	13 971	15 758	16 122	18 521
Hayesville town	376	40.2	195	45.6	1 129	5 640	10 767	8 816	14 184
Haywood town	190	15.3	54	16.7	893	5 356	14 019	4 142	14 608
Hazelwood town	1 811	47.3	713	48.8	356	9 537	11 333	11 099	12 929
Henderson city	13 522	16.3	5 132	16.4	153	10 868	12 596	13 417	15 635
Hendersonville city	6 862	16.1	3 333	15.8	190	8 884	11 110	11 867	14 608
Hertford town	1 941	48.8	833	46.6	347	9 534	11 225	11 621	14 191
Hickory city	20 757	16.4	8 629	16.1	158	13 316	14 889	16 598	18 408
Highlands town	653	40.6	631	47.1	877	14 304	21 339	17 902	23 348
High Point city	63 380	15.4	24 320	15.4	77	13 503	14 502	16 365	17 361
High Shoals city	586	44.4	214	45.3	554	13 153	16 482	14 270	16 891
Hildebran town	628	48.9	258	47.3	486	12 194	14 900	13 869	17 451
Hillsborough town	3 019	34.6	1 221	36.4	297	10 653	13 009	13 424	16 557
Hobgood town	483	47.0	194	47.4	553	7 058	11 578	9 039	15 271
Hoffman town	389	49.1	162	46.3	613	8 993	12 420	11 653	16 724
Holden Beach town	232	40.5	1 027	50.0	1 434	11 138	17 004	14 260	22 731
Holly Ridge town	465	46.0	186	46.2	534	9 148	15 557	9 211	16 725
Holly Springs town	688	41.0	227	45.4	505	7 899	11 520	9 596	16 056
Hollyville village	100	16.0	43	16.3	546	3 295	13 092	2 922	13 986
Hookerton town	460	52.0	183	49.7	674	12 818	16 734	15 688	19 783
Hope Mills town	5 412	16.0	1 989	15.8	200	13 935	16 524	15 288	18 375
Hot Springs town	678	46.2	321	48.3	476	7 438	10 788	9 149	14 008
Hudson town	2 888	16.1	1 057	16.2	309	16 391	19 287	18 133	20 880
Huntersville town	1 294	44.2	512	44.9	552	16 230	19 601	19 727	23 527
Indian Beach town	54	66.7	636	51.4	926	12 317	18 394	16 518	20 714
Indian Trail town	811	44.8	276	45.3	430	16 639	20 872	18 580	23 534
Jackson town	720	48.1	302	49.0	693	9 850	11 957	11 731	14 549
Jacksonville city	17 056	15.4	6 662	16.1	125	14 222	15 703	15 647	17 131
Jamestown town	2 148	44.3	831	44.3	491	19 654	22 922	22 566	27 426
Jamesville town	604	40.1	240	42.1	648	8 316	12 714	9 562	14 578

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Jefferson town	1 086	53.3	447	49.7	510	11 419	13 704	14 414	16 902
Jonesville town	1 752	46.6	713	45.3	370	10 035	12 060	12 411	14 907
Kelford town	254	48.8	119	47.9	745	4 816	8 844	8 976	15 172
Kenansville town	931	45.2	291	47.8	495	13 550	16 906	15 943	20 174
Kenly town	1 433	47.7	641	49.0	467	8 410	9 976	10 547	12 795
Kernersville town	6 802	16.1	2 780	15.8	211	15 320	17 627	17 554	19 865
Kill Devil Hills town	1 796	37.3	2 820	43.4	423	12 336	15 121	14 610	17 235
Kings Mountain city	9 080	17.1	3 413	17.3	170	13 121	15 654	15 556	18 321
Kinston city	25 234	16.0	9 706	16.2	121	10 994	12 293	13 987	15 828
Kittrell town	225	43.1	80	45.0	1 069	9 528	17 116	12 999	21 223
Knightdale town	985	46.5	369	47.4	457	14 947	18 660	18 058	21 520
Kure Beach town	611	41.4	611	46.6	968	12 636	16 937	15 059	18 842
La Grange town	3 147	16.6	1 192	16.5	252	10 552	13 780	13 116	16 516
Lake Lure town	488	47.7	950	47.2	1 084	11 300	13 922	12 056	15 963
Lake Waccamaw town	1 133	44.5	474	46.6	589	16 526	20 256	18 472	22 844
Landis town	2 092	46.3	851	46.1	342	14 170	16 822	17 537	19 389
Lansing town	194	44.3	89	47.2	679	5 991	9 631	8 294	12 753
Lasker town	96	46.9	69	46.4	1 069	6 187	13 456	12 104	20 817
Lattimore town	237	46.8	97	46.4	1 225	10 221	15 441	9 722	16 880
Laurel Park town	764	45.9	458	47.6	1 068	20 020	25 206	23 564	30 465
Laurinburg city	11 480	14.9	4 036	15.3	147	10 920	13 469	13 964	16 744
Lawndale town	469	46.5	214	46.7	687	10 587	13 315	12 576	15 718
Leggett town	99	39.4	40	45.0	1 164	7 232	18 686	6 573	18 556
Lenoir city	13 748	15.4	5 511	15.6	144	12 173	13 908	14 641	16 406
Lewiston town	459	44.0	195	45.1	587	6 519	10 225	7 481	12 573
Lexington city	15 711	15.8	6 485	15.4	141	12 504	14 099	15 061	16 890
Liberty town	1 997	49.1	793	48.7	324	14 285	16 102	16 223	17 857
Lilesville town	588	46.4	215	47.4	660	10 136	14 383	13 592	17 447
Lillington town	1 948	36.3	584	47.3	336	11 737	14 104	14 150	18 804
Lincolnton town	4 879	16.5	2 120	16.3	233	11 564	13 858	14 072	16 655
Linden town	365	26.3	136	30.9	1 393	6 148	11 122	7 759	15 835
Linville town	244	11.9	240	15.8	2 044	5 124	10 727	6 539	22 072
Littleton town	820	44.5	383	47.5	625	8 573	11 623	9 827	15 911
Locust city	1 590	48.1	584	45.7	369	15 777	18 660	17 743	20 340
Long Beach town	1 844	42.6	2 967	39.4	573	14 386	17 008	16 571	19 540
Long View town	3 587	20.0	1 465	19.6	188	12 018	14 198	14 119	16 197
Louisburg town	3 238	16.1	1 051	14.9	292	10 240	15 421	12 284	17 770
Love Valley town	55	38.2	35	48.6	829	4 943	12 614	5 034	14 977
Lowell town	2 917	15.9	1 150	15.7	225	11 444	15 670	14 395	18 135
Lucama town	1 070	47.9	465	47.3	543	12 180	15 618	15 386	17 700
Lumber Bridge town	171	43.9	63	42.9	1 200	10 319	17 527	11 305	19 604
Lumberton city	18 241	15.3	6 834	15.0	136	11 428	12 961	14 377	16 377
McAdenville town	947	41.2	316	39.6	493	15 625	18 388	16 704	20 921
Macclesfield town	504	44.0	228	43.4	551	10 133	13 171	12 744	17 035
McDonald town	117	37.6	41	39.0	877	9 260	21 708	12 376	23 250
McFarlan town	133	52.6	52	44.2	942	3 918	14 162	6 550	18 450
Macon town	153	41.2	70	47.1	759	7 555	13 412	10 709	17 033
Madison town	2 806	14.1	1 064	15.3	362	11 651	16 603	15 180	20 481
Maggie Valley town	202	40.6	105	45.7	1 492	9 367	17 111	9 386	19 546
Magnolia town	592	52.5	275	49.1	529	8 464	10 983	10 521	13 421
Maiden town	2 574	46.7	954	47.5	283	13 685	15 977	16 505	18 363
Manteo town	902	31.7	497	30.0	534	11 491	16 395	15 241	18 854
Marion city	3 684	16.1	1 605	15.6	247	10 538	13 418	12 732	17 594
Marshall town	809	42.0	375	45.9	441	7 001	9 404	9 167	11 934
Mars Hill town	2 126	45.1	565	44.8	319	11 261	14 357	15 167	18 595
Marshville town	2 011	40.4	735	41.6	339	12 346	15 493	15 221	17 082
Matthews town	1 648	41.4	602	41.0	359	18 259	20 003	19 271	21 061
Maxton town	2 711	38.3	957	38.5	276	11 801	13 843	13 445	15 824
Mayodan town	2 627	48.0	1 160	47.5	286	11 360	12 742	14 209	15 877
Maysville town	877	47.0	368	47.0	475	8 166	11 541	12 397	15 114
Mebane town	2 782	48.7	1 099	48.3	302	14 538	16 614	17 754	19 256
Mesic town	390	48.5	150	45.3	547	9 961	15 034	11 390	16 371
Micro town	438	53.2	189	49.2	635	7 951	12 877	11 363	15 834
Middleburg town	185	42.2	65	46.2	733	8 516	13 880	8 748	14 862
Middlesex town	837	46.1	346	46.2	424	9 157	12 151	12 408	16 165
Milton town	235	41.7	103	41.7	902	7 834	10 773	8 804	12 441
Minnesott Beach town	171	42.1	119	50.4	1 475	16 629	28 022	21 503	29 298
Mint Hill town	7 915	14.9	2 578	15.0	225	24 230	26 879	25 132	28 050
Mocksville town	2 637	48.0	1 088	47.6	337	14 754	16 626	17 090	18 907
Monroe city	12 639	15.4	4 667	15.5	152	11 816	13 976	14 057	16 222
Montreat town	741	45.6	505	48.7	611	11 830	14 498	14 528	25 106
Mooresboro city	405	46.2	162	49.4	506	10 786	14 371	13 010	16 082
Mooresville town	8 575	15.5	3 430	16.0	181	11 461	13 854	14 766	18 238
Morehead City town	4 359	15.6	1 979	16.2	241	9 941	13 863	13 219	16 454
Morganton city	13 763	15.7	5 229	16.4	160	12 458	14 052	15 559	18 110
Morrisville town	251	44.2	113	46.0	1 416	12 386	24 080	15 764	25 683
Marven town	765	49.2	287	46.7	356	9 568	12 245	10 514	13 310
Mount Airy city	6 862	15.8	3 007	16.1	214	9 798	12 308	13 313	16 186
Mount Gilead town	1 423	40.5	506	39.3	488	10 063	13 393	13 676	19 685
Mount Holly city	4 530	14.9	1 742	15.2	241	12 907	16 531	15 782	19 193
Mount Olive town	4 876	16.4	1 732	16.3	221	8 424	10 987	10 691	14 052
Mount Pleasant town	1 210	47.3	497	43.5	1 134	40 406	57 053	53 896	68 198
Murfreesboro town	3 007	16.0	868	14.6	370	13 750	18 418	16 373	21 544
Murphy town	2 070	48.3	910	47.4	379	8 025	9 500	11 008	13 620

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	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Nags Head town	1 020	37.6	1 812	46.0	727	12 305	16 466	14 724	20 343
Nashville town	2 678	30.1	1 056	31.3	336	11 792	14 848	14 576	18 066
Navassa town	439	41.2	149	45.0	491	5 182	10 105	6 724	12 774
New Bern city	14 557	16.0	6 388	16.4	140	10 304	11 900	13 043	15 306
Newland town	722	51.4	298	49.0	574	11 188	13 870	11 875	15 000
New London town	454	47.1	189	42.9	919	11 689	16 174	14 590	18 569
Newport town	1 883	45.0	647	48.8	342	13 385	15 766	15 239	17 711
Newton city	7 624	16.2	3 030	16.3	188	13 784	15 995	15 857	18 146
Newton Grove town	564	45.9	218	46.3	720	11 613	16 244	13 573	20 532
Norlina town	901	48.7	384	44.0	487	10 637	13 444	12 890	15 060
Norman town	252	48.8	96	42.7	496	6 813	12 347	9 025	14 207
North Wilkesboro town	3 260	15.6	1 342	15.6	368	11 048	14 019	12 275	17 954
Norwood town	1 818	45.4	683	47.0	283	12 239	14 679	14 787	16 985
Oakboro town	587	44.5	248	47.2	552	10 495	14 577	13 187	17 566
Oak City town	475	46.7	195	47.7	679	7 911	12 323	10 006	15 880
Ocean Isle Beach town	143	35.7	412	37.6	2 196	12 151	35 558	12 282	36 670
Old Fort town	752	48.9	332	50.0	416	8 877	12 618	12 247	15 679
Oriental town	536	48.7	348	48.0	800	8 916	13 950	13 662	19 850
Orrum town	167	48.5	52	44.2	851	7 040	15 817	7 003	16 713
Oxford city	7 603	15.9	2 868	15.8	179	11 034	13 260	13 952	16 883
Pantego town	185	51.4	82	45.1	1 487	11 174	15 265	11 946	20 692
Parkton town	564	44.5	229	46.3	893	10 098	16 777	16 153	21 227
Parmele town	484	39.9	173	41.6	413	7 239	11 057	9 340	14 438
Patterson Springs town	731	47.1	285	46.0	471	13 852	16 629	15 165	19 481
Peachland town	506	51.6	180	50.0	577	10 938	14 301	13 060	17 048
Pembroke town	2 698	38.0	748	42.6	226	7 499	9 495	8 586	10 995
Pikeville town	662	50.0	283	50.2	605	14 477	18 190	16 942	22 022
Pilot Mountain town	1 090	43.6	513	45.8	568	10 977	14 041	14 165	17 635
Pinebluff town	935	42.2	382	41.9	417	12 868	16 355	15 013	20 290
Pine Knoll Shores town	646	43.7	684	48.5	1 069	18 522	22 338	21 092	25 331
Pine Level town	953	49.8	396	48.7	536	13 067	15 510	14 993	17 185
Pinetops town	1 465	48.7	527	48.2	414	11 308	13 709	14 012	16 374
Pineville town	1 525	48.1	566	45.9	365	15 189	17 556	17 999	20 246
Pink Hill town	644	41.9	244	45.9	758	10 103	12 865	11 106	14 191
Pittsboro town	1 332	47.1	579	47.5	404	12 695	15 357	16 340	19 281
Plymouth town	4 571	16.3	1 695	15.6	266	10 709	14 057	12 617	17 835
Polkton town	762	47.4	266	46.6	459	8 907	11 434	10 554	14 135
Polkville city	528	48.5	202	47.5	600	12 034	15 890	14 182	17 282
Pollocksville town	318	51.6	154	48.1	1 298	8 303	11 697	11 840	17 922
Powellsville town	320	50.6	154	53.2	633	8 485	11 489	11 041	15 569
Princeton town	1 034	47.2	407	47.9	582	12 319	15 152	14 712	18 360
Princeville town	1 508	46.1	523	45.3	276	7 276	9 284	9 664	11 553
Proctorville town	205	50.2	70	50.0	1 113	7 058	14 709	8 361	16 053
Raeford city	3 630	15.2	1 288	15.0	362	14 749	18 895	17 006	21 798
Raleigh city	150 255	15.4	57 866	15.5	55	16 706	17 337	21 375	22 163
Ramseur town	1 162	47.3	505	49.5	486	12 717	14 930	14 851	18 432
Randleman city	2 156	47.4	872	46.6	297	12 291	14 493	15 349	17 870
Ranlo town	1 774	44.6	679	45.2	344	11 963	13 889	13 740	16 234
Raynham town	83	42.2	29	44.8	666	5 245	10 008	5 111	11 611
Red Oak town	314	38.5	117	41.9	910	9 364	19 039	10 057	19 967
Red Springs town	3 607	15.1	1 306	15.4	224	9 727	12 871	11 309	15 420
Reidsville city	12 492	15.4	4 982	15.1	174	12 066	14 035	15 117	16 929
Rennert town	178	42.7	54	44.4	831	4 489	9 316	5 472	18 583
Rhodhiss town	727	45.4	240	48.8	352	11 655	15 399	13 543	16 970
Richfield town	373	44.5	144	45.1	1 007	11 925	18 913	15 363	21 109
Richlands town	825	49.0	361	48.5	528	10 374	13 062	12 056	15 668
Rich Square town	1 057	43.1	480	45.6	585	10 950	15 299	15 607	18 262
Roanoke Rapids city	14 702	16.4	5 783	16.0	144	13 044	14 954	15 753	17 647
Robbins city	1 256	40.3	505	40.8	395	13 028	15 711	15 098	17 504
Robbinsville town	1 370	49.5	569	49.4	384	10 546	12 521	12 380	15 273
Robersonville town	1 981	46.0	788	46.2	322	9 564	11 416	11 716	14 518
Rockingham city	8 300	14.7	3 215	15.2	197	13 286	16 084	16 352	19 125
Rockwell town	1 339	44.5	510	47.3	373	15 266	17 023	16 510	18 639
Rocky Mount city	41 283	14.8	16 152	14.6	95	12 977	14 341	15 862	17 118
Rolesville town	381	50.7	153	50.3	853	14 605	18 339	16 698	21 981
Ronda town	457	46.4	169	45.6	630	9 840	17 060	13 025	19 115
Roper town	795	48.8	262	49.6	454	7 439	10 834	9 655	12 367
Roseboro town	1 227	46.0	519	47.4	427	10 911	13 359	13 532	16 435
Rose Hill town	1 508	46.2	626	47.1	422	10 894	13 143	14 067	16 263
Rosman town	512	48.4	205	48.8	843	9 371	14 815	13 207	17 963
Rowland town	1 841	35.6	681	32.2	349	9 713	11 965	11 389	13 919
Roxboro city	7 532	16.3	2 969	15.7	158	10 533	12 848	13 190	15 866
Roxobel town	278	47.8	119	48.7	657	9 242	14 136	12 675	16 886
Rural Hall town	1 336	38.4	620	36.6	466	14 113	16 254	16 314	19 760
Ruth town	381	52.5	159	45.9	649	11 072	13 928	11 921	14 261
Rutherford College town	1 108	50.3	438	50.0	385	13 944	16 079	16 082	18 254
Rutherfordton town	3 434	15.7	1 460	16.0	363	9 809	13 842	12 565	17 484
St. Pauls town	1 639	44.8	633	45.0	451	11 290	14 095	14 883	16 974
Salemburg town	742	41.6	259	47.5	618	11 775	16 190	15 326	19 964
Salisbury city	22 677	15.9	8 821	16.0	133	12 983	14 320	15 902	17 532
Saluda city	607	44.2	375	48.5	567	11 200	13 823	13 141	17 571
Sanford city	14 773	16.8	5 903	16.2	156	11 557	13 216	14 290	16 445
Saratoga town	381	45.9	156	47.4	798	10 664	16 094	13 992	18 160
Scotland Neck town	2 834	14.3	1 190	14.1	364	6 614	10 704	8 534	14 300

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

(An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement, for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Seaboard town	687	45.4	300	47.3	1 467	10 013	14 986	14 706	25 368
Seagrove town	294	47.6	135	50.4	1 032	11 872	19 915	16 048	21 694
Selma town	4 762	15.5	1 887	15.1	266	8 461	10 940	10 673	13 240
Seven Devils town	54	13.0	97	11.3	...	...	...	...	...
Seven Springs town	166	48.2	88	46.6	934	7 242	11 818	10 463	19 275
Severn town	309	51.1	127	49.6	1 000	9 081	15 485	13 772	18 504
Shady Forest town	43	27.9	48	14.6	1 151	5 144	9 856	4 061	18 439
Shallotte town	680	45.6	268	43.7	588	11 195	16 268	13 556	19 633
Sharpsburg town	997	45.8	400	46.5	516	12 327	16 462	14 742	19 563
Shelby city	15 310	15.8	5 980	15.9	151	12 298	13 918	14 836	16 657
Siler City town	4 446	16.8	1 730	15.8	232	14 328	17 838	17 437	20 114
Simpson village	407	47.4	148	45.9	475	7 410	9 877	8 604	12 666
Sims town	192	56.8	83	51.8	1 072	11 452	16 803	14 864	18 636
Smithfield town	7 288	15.4	2 882	16.3	226	10 993	12 944	13 053	16 868
Snow Hill town	1 374	47.3	553	49.2	512	12 166	14 423	14 517	17 255
Southern Pines town	8 620	16.0	3 783	15.3	249	12 566	14 961	16 143	18 834
Southern Shores town	395	16.7	326	15.0	1 993	38 259	112 500	44 743	112 500
Southport city	2 824	15.2	1 207	15.7	265	10 694	16 628	16 045	21 429
Sparta town	1 687	49.0	725	48.1	377	8 831	10 152	10 975	12 497
Speed town	95	38.9	42	45.2	1 090	2 088	9 774	5 042	14 562
Spencer town	2 938	16.6	1 274	16.7	270	12 223	15 631	15 643	19 733
Spencer Mountain town	169	49.7	45	51.1	586	15 459	23 215	15 459	23 215
Spindale town	4 246	16.9	1 660	16.3	200	10 815	13 391	13 363	15 612
Spring Hope town	1 254	49.4	501	48.1	533	10 430	13 108	13 432	18 115
Spring Lake town	6 273	15.1	2 604	15.2	172	8 725	10 369	8 667	10 442
Spruce Pine town	2 282	17.3	985	15.7	319	11 231	15 769	13 807	18 954
Staley town	204	42.2	86	45.3	689	7 508	13 647	8 992	16 069
Stallings town	1 826	37.5	595	38.7	290	17 004	19 865	18 251	21 068
Stanfield town	663	47.7	182	45.6	627	14 507	19 386	17 599	20 659
Stanley town	2 341	16.4	885	15.1	302	14 668	19 741	16 320	20 954
Stantonsburg town	920	50.7	354	48.3	461	12 327	15 876	15 729	19 258
Star town	816	51.8	308	48.1	537	12 045	15 176	14 552	17 122
Statesville city	18 622	16.7	7 471	16.4	132	12 165	13 587	14 826	16 748
Stedman town	723	44.7	243	45.3	487	13 102	16 679	14 529	17 910
Stem town	222	41.0	93	46.2	953	12 074	19 050	10 942	20 623
Stoneville town	1 054	47.9	431	49.0	553	12 049	15 688	15 930	18 824
Stonewall town	360	51.1	144	49.3	867	8 961	12 171	10 827	17 101
Stovall town	417	43.4	161	44.7	325	7 658	14 055	13 358	16 627
Sunset Beach town	304	57.2	547	49.9	1 062	11 000	13 630	12 020	14 546
Surf City town	391	45.5	995	49.5	1 029	11 265	16 223	14 378	20 623
Swansboro town	976	47.5	420	48.6	513	12 091	15 069	15 556	17 923
Sylva town	1 699	46.2	737	48.0	431	9 898	11 639	11 720	13 830
Tabor City town	2 710	50.4	1 038	48.4	341	9 596	11 192	11 150	12 793
Tarboro town	8 634	15.4	3 415	15.4	199	12 502	15 719	16 529	19 386
Tar Heel town	118	44.1	46	41.3	872	8 200	18 073	11 150	19 267
Taylorsville town	1 103	49.0	504	49.4	539	10 993	12 816	13 823	16 588
Teachey town	373	42.4	126	46.0	423	8 004	13 996	10 318	16 185
Thomasville city	14 144	15.7	5 429	15.5	151	11 693	13 426	14 127	16 012
Topsail Beach town	264	42.0	796	50.0	1 090	9 499	15 343	11 459	17 765
Trenton town	407	51.8	166	47.6	888	9 234	14 481	8 855	15 248
Trent Woods town	1 177	48.2	446	49.1	842	25 304	28 592	27 167	30 652
Trout man town	1 360	49.0	530	47.0	347	15 495	17 616	17 573	19 494
Troy town	2 702	47.4	1 103	47.5	306	10 378	12 177	13 795	15 818
Tryon town	1 796	47.2	927	43.6	468	11 422	13 514	14 791	17 311
Turkey town	417	42.7	131	45.0	741	9 303	14 329	9 872	14 864
Valdese town	3 364	16.5	1 410	16.5	278	11 853	14 297	13 977	17 160
Vanceboro town	833	42.5	371	46.4	545	9 936	13 031	12 533	16 558
Vandemere town	335	42.4	136	44.9	729	6 307	12 338	10 484	17 060
Vass town	828	46.6	308	45.8	384	10 061	13 792	12 461	16 801
Virgilina town	48	27.1	17	17.6	117	2 737	12 365	–	112 500
Waco town	322	50.6	120	50.0	734	9 403	15 082	13 060	18 394
Wade town	474	50.4	183	48.6	570	6 207	8 502	7 631	11 397
Wadesboro town	4 206	15.2	1 636	15.6	265	11 174	14 043	14 198	17 394
Wagram town	617	45.4	212	45.3	479	10 982	15 659	12 581	19 735
Wake Forest town	3 780	15.3	1 267	16.5	294	13 057	16 423	14 592	19 298
Wallace town	3 903	16.5	1 175	15.8	353	11 234	14 632	13 548	17 039
Walnut Cove town	1 147	48.3	438	48.9	517	11 741	14 363	14 840	18 435
Walnut Creek village	343	49.6	114	48.2	1 548	33 878	41 594	35 747	42 764
Walstonburg town	181	45.9	91	49.5	1 576	9 358	17 044	15 145	21 056
Warrenton town	908	46.0	436	45.4	591	12 387	15 676	16 294	20 704
Warsaw town	2 910	14.7	1 109	15.1	304	7 727	12 087	9 425	16 262
Washington city	8 418	15.1	3 395	15.6	272	9 367	11 724	11 938	14 910
Washington Park town	514	44.7	213	41.8	1 084	18 594	21 495	20 155	22 619
Watha town	196	51.0	74	50.0	1 574	10 112	14 320	12 502	18 746
Waxhaw town	1 208	44.9	427	45.2	449	15 638	18 772	17 636	20 722
Waynesville town	6 765	15.6	2 974	15.9	213	10 470	13 320	13 545	16 637
Weaverville town	1 495	50.5	612	49.0	405	13 652	16 920	16 892	20 427
Webster town	200	45.0	84	46.4	1 248	14 715	25 704	16 242	28 758
Weldon town	1 844	43.1	773	44.5	436	9 231	11 643	12 296	14 750
Wendell town	2 222	45.1	877	45.0	369	15 279	18 043	19 066	21 194
West Jefferson town	822	45.6	399	47.6	756	8 905	11 751	11 778	15 938
Whispering Pines village	1 160	48.0	615	47.0	828	25 329	29 760	27 323	31 308
Whitakers town	924	36.7	337	40.7	576	10 741	14 603	12 068	17 893
White Lake town	968	40.6	602	46.3	664	11 783	15 628	14 997	18 370

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Standard error	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Whiteville city	5 565	12.0	2 345	12.5	249	11 412	14 121	13 807	17 042
Wilkesboro town	2 335	16.9	948	16.4	531	13 558	19 120	18 753	24 642
Williamsboro town	59	25.4	24	16.7	428	191	19 746	–	112 500
Williamston town	6 159	15.7	2 289	16.0	193	10 528	12 543	12 615	15 752
Wilmington city	44 000	15.5	19 212	15.4	93	10 331	11 293	12 886	14 149
Wilson city	34 424	15.2	13 032	15.4	99	12 454	13 895	15 516	17 059
Windsor town	2 126	45.2	882	45.8	434	10 542	12 477	14 579	17 023
Winfall town	634	45.6	270	47.8	477	6 979	10 858	10 398	15 187
Wingate town	2 615	35.5	562	46.6	293	16 310	20 833	20 649	23 753
Winston-Salem city	131 885	15.7	53 597	15.7	59	13 778	14 437	17 323	18 209
Winterville town	2 052	48.3	732	48.8	486	10 516	12 102	11 511	13 696
Winton town	825	48.8	353	48.7	521	9 279	12 761	12 777	15 200
Woodfin town	3 260	16.3	1 253	16.0	270	10 667	12 965	11 791	15 356
Woodland town	861	44.1	314	49.4	1 218	21 475	39 509	27 819	54 943
Woodville town	212	43.9	85	47.1	824	6 805	12 052	9 239	14 474
Wrightsville Beach town	2 910	12.3	2 251	14.8	514	17 703	22 892	22 354	31 573
Yadkinville town	2 216	16.3	851	16.1	365	12 727	17 824	16 246	20 795
Yaupon Beach town	569	46.7	435	50.3	890	13 419	17 997	16 494	20 872
Youngsville town	486	50.0	209	49.3	807	11 637	15 495	16 112	23 472
Zebulon town	2 055	46.4	783	46.2	364	13 413	15 866	16 433	18 871

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue →

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S78006

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Son/daughter ○ Brother/sister ○ Father/mother ○ Other relative — If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee ○ Other nonrelative —
3. Sex Fill one circle.		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — Specify	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — Specify
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0–9 ○	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0–9 ○
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — Skip question 10
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		○ Now attending this grade (or year) ○ Finished this grade (or year) ○ Did not finish this grade (or year)	○ Now attending this grade (or year) ○ Finished this grade (or year) ○ Did not finish this grade (or year)
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○○

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:
- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:
- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ | ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

b. Month of birth
- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*
- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*
- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?
- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?
- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —
- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?
- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*
- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —
- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —
- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.
- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters
- Occupied
  - ○ First form
  - ○ Continuation
- Vacant
  - ○ Regular
  - ○ Usual home elsewhere
- Group quarters
  - ○ First form
  - ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

Page 4

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	2.	4.
① S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
② S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
③ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
④ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
⑤ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
⑥ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
⑦ S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
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ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Page 6

Name of Person 1 on page 2
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
○ No, not a citizen
○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
○ 1975 to 1980 ○ 1965 to 1969 ○ 1950 to 1959
○ 1970 to 1974 ○ 1960 to 1964 ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
○ Yes ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
○ Very well ○ Not well
○ Well ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
○ Yes ○ No
b. Attending college?
○ Yes ○ No
c. Working at a job or business?
○ Yes, full time ○ No
○ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
○ May 1975 or later
○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
○ February 1955–July 1964
○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*
None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○
7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 ○ or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
○ Once ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? (Month) (Year)
Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year)

c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
○ Yes ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*
Skip to 23

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off, add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.
a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.
c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area
d. County
e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
○ Car ○ Taxicab
○ Truck ○ Motorcycle
○ Van ○ Bicycle
○ Bus or streetcar ○ Walked only
○ Railroad ○ Worked at home
○ Subway or elevated ○ Other — *Specify*
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 25.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	19b.	23.	VI.	24a.
1	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ○ Drive others only
○ Share driving ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 26

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
○ No, already has a job
○ No, temporarily ill
○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
○ Never worked
Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity
Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.
If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

29. Industry
a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*
(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe the activity at location where employed.
(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
○ Manufacturing ○ Retail trade
○ Wholesale trade ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation
a. What kind of work was this person doing?
(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?
(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
○ Federal government employee
○ State government employee
○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
○ Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
○ Own business not incorporated
○ Own business incorporated
○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.
Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?
Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?
Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —
Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?
If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm. . .
Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .
Report even small amounts credited to an account.
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.
○ Yes → $ .00
○ No
(Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?
Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.
$ .00
(Annual amount — Dollars)
If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.
OR ○ None

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31b. 31c. 31d.

32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

➔ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

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1980 Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and SMSA's

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